

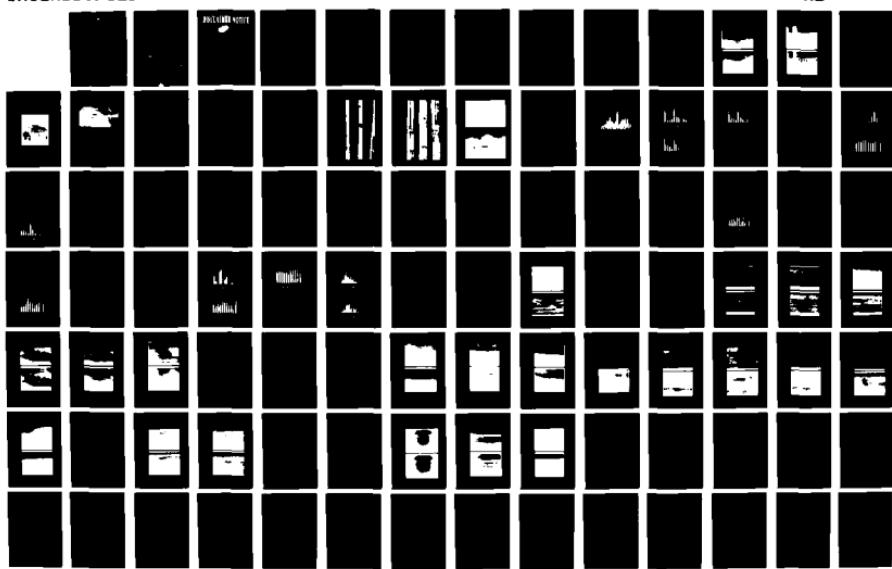
AD-A274 140

AD-A274 140 CCD-CAMERA IMAGES OF BEST-TWO AND PROCESSING RESULTS
(CCD-CAMERAALBEELEN V. (U) FYSISCH EN ELEKTRONISCH LAB
TNO THE HAGUE (NETHERLANDS) J A BODEN ET AL. APR 93
UNCLASSIFIED FEL-93-A057 TDCK-93-0466

1/2

UNCLASSIFIED

NL

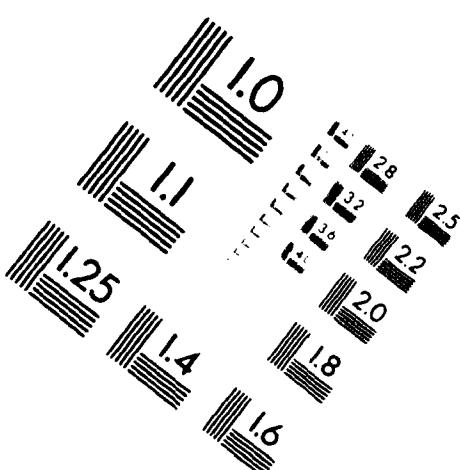
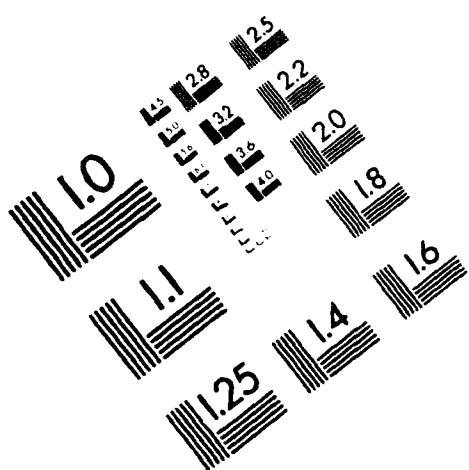




AIIM

Association for Information and Image Management

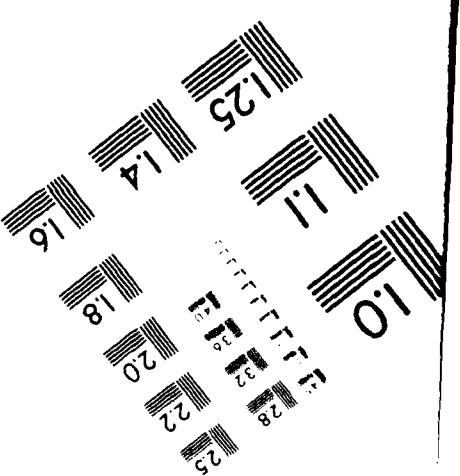
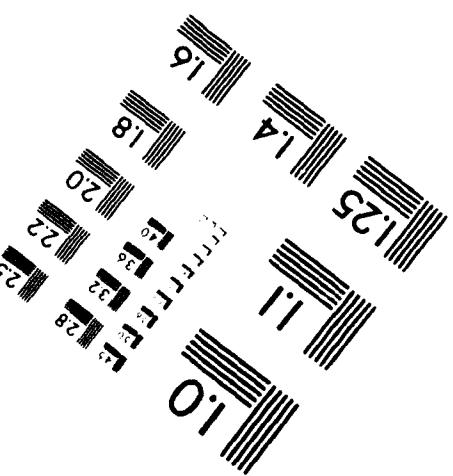
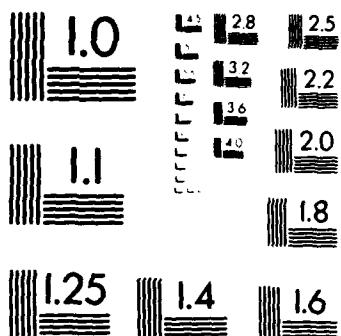
1100 Wayne Avenue, Suite 1100
Silver Spring, Maryland 20910
301/587-8202



Centimeter



Inches



MANUFACTURED TO AIIM STANDARDS
BY APPLIED IMAGE, INC.

TNO Defence Research

AD-A274 140



TNO Physics and Electronics
Laboratory

Oude Waalsdorperweg 63
2597 AK The Hague
P.O. Box 96864
2509 JG The Hague
The Netherlands

Fax +31 70 328 09 61
Phone +31 70 326 42 21

1
1993-0466

TNO-report

copy no.

title

FEL-93-A057

CCD-camera images of BEST-TWO and processing results

author(s):

J.A. Boden

M. Deutekom

M.J. Wilmink

DTIC
ELECTE
DEC27 1993

S A

date:

April 1993

This document has been approved
for public release and sale; its
distribution is unclassified

classification

classified by : G. Zwiep

classification date : March 22, 1993

title : ongerubriceerd

abstract : ongerubriceerd

report text : ongerubriceerd

appendices A - D : ongerubriceerd

TDCK RAPPORTENCENTRALE
Frederikkazerne, gebouw 140
v/d Burchlaan 31 MPC 16A
TEL. : 070-3166394/6395
FAX. : (31) 070-3166202
Postbus 90701
2509 LS Den Haag 

All rights reserved.
No part of this publication may be
reproduced and/or published by print,
photoprint, microfilm or any other means
without the previous written consent of
TNO.

In case this report was drafted on
instructions, the rights and obligations of
contracting parties are subject to either the
'Standard Conditions for Research
Instructions given to TNO', or the relevant
agreement concluded between the
contracting parties.

Submitting the report for inspection to
parties who have a direct interest is
permitted.

TNO

no. of copies : 40

no. of pages : 134 (including appendices,
excluding RDP and distribution list)

no. of appendices : 4

All information which is classified according to
Dutch regulations shall be treated by the recipient in
the same way as classified information of
corresponding value in his own country. No part of
this information will be disclosed to any party.

The classification designation ONGERUBRICEERD
is equivalent to UNCLASSIFIED.

93-31058


93 12 22 171

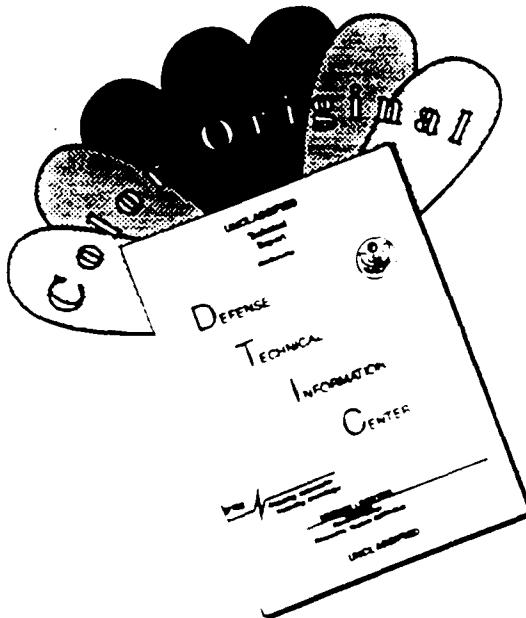
Netherlands organization for
applied scientific research

TNO Defence Research consists of
the TNO Physics and Electronics Laboratory



The Standard Conditions for Research Instructions
given to TNO, as filed at the Registry of the District Court

DISCLAIMER NOTICE



THIS DOCUMENT IS BEST
QUALITY AVAILABLE. THE COPY
FURNISHED TO DTIC CONTAINED
A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF
COLOR PAGES WHICH DO NOT
REPRODUCE LEGIBLY ON BLACK
AND WHITE MICROFICHE.

report no. : FEL-93-A057
title : CCD-camera images of BEST-TWO and processing results

author(s) : J.A. Boden, M. Deutekom, M.J. Wilmink
Institute : TNO Physics and Electronics Laboratory

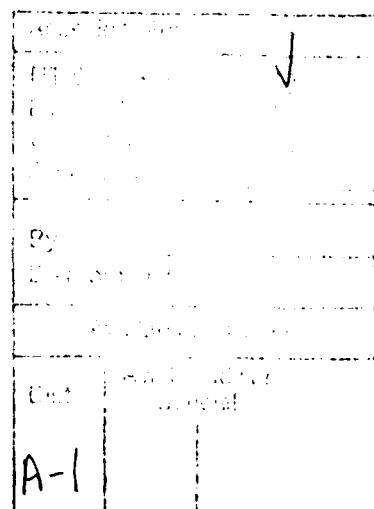
date : April 1993
NDRO no. : A90KL621 and A90KL675
no. in pow '93 : 715.3

Research supervised by : J.A. Boden
Research carried out by : J.A. Boden, M. Deutekom, M.J. Wilmink

ABSTRACT (ONGERUBRICEERD)

A survey is presented of the 'still video' pictures that have been recorded with 3 CCD-cameras during the BEST-TWO trial in Mourmelon, France.

The composition of, and selection for two databases is described and the results of processing with the FEL-image processing algorithm are given. A statistical analysis of these processing results is carried out and described. For each scenarios, one or more examples of processed images are given.



rapport no. : FEL-93-A057
titel : CCD-camerabeelden van BEST-TWO en resultaten van beeldbewerking

auteur(s) : Drs. J.A. Boden, M. Deutekom, Ing. M.J. Wilmink
instituut : Fysisch en Elektronisch Laboratorium TNO

datum : april 1993
hdo-opdr.no. : A90KL621 en A90KL675
no. in hwp '93 : 715.3

Onderzoek uitgevoerd o.l.v. : Drs. J.A. Boden
Onderzoek uitgevoerd door : Drs. J.A. Boden, M. Deutekom, Ing. M.J. Wilmink

SAMENVATTING (ONGERUBICEERD)

Een overzicht wordt gegeven van de 'still video' beelden, welke gedurende de BEST-TWO trial in Mourmelon, Frankrijk, opgenomen zijn met 3 CCD-camera's. De samenstelling van, en de selecties voor twee databases worden beschreven. Resultaten van de bewerking met het FEL-beeldbewerkings algoritme worden gegeven. Een statistische analyse van deze resultaten is uitgevoerd en beschreven. Een of meer voorbeelden van bewerking worden voor elk van de scenarios gegeven.

CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	2	
SAMENVATTING	3	
1	INTRODUCTION	6
2	POTENTIALS OF THE DEDICATED IMAGE PROCESSING	8
3	MEASURING SETUP	11
3.1	Instrumentation	11
3.1.1	12-bit daylight camera	13
3.2	Measuring location	14
4	IMAGE DATABASE	20
4.1	Image distributions	20
4.2	Picture Interest	23
4.3	Listing of recorded pictures	27
4.4	Image Quality	29
4.4.1	Dust and Smoke	29
4.4.2	Comparison of cameras	29
4.4.3	Low quality pictures	30
4.4.4	The Image Quality code	30
5	PROCESSING RESULTS	33
5.1	Processing parameters	33
5.2	Processing statistics	36
5.2.1	Selection	36
5.2.2	Parameter statistics	36
5.2.3	Effect of processing	41

6	EXAMPLES OF PROCESSING RESULTS	47
6.1	Scenario 1	47
6.2	Scenario 2	49
6.3	Scenario 3	57
6.4	Scenario 4	69
6.5	Low Light Level imaging	72
6.6	Survey of parameters for the pictured images	77
7	CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	79
	REFERENCES	80

APPENDIX A: IMAGE DATA DISTRIBUTION AND DESCRIPTION PER SESSION**APPENDIX B: PICTURE INTEREST AND IMAGE QUALITY CODES****APPENDIX C: LISTING OF RECORDINGS IN FINAL DATABASE****APPENDIX D: LISTING OF PROCESSED IMAGES AND PROCESSING PARAMETERS**

1 INTRODUCTION

On a TV-monitor not more than about 30 different grey levels can be made perceivable within one picture. Simple state of the art cameras can record more information. In large dynamic range scenery high performance cameras can be necessary to resolve small contrasts due to the recording of quite different brightness regions. Small contrasts may be caused also by atmospheric haze and fog or by dust and smoke e.g. under battle field conditions.

Image processing is always necessary to bring the recorded information within the perception domain of the monitor.

Well-known histogram modification techniques can render improved image quality perception but its effectiveness also often depends on the composition of the scene. Sometimes it can even render worse quality in local parts of the image.

At TNO-FEL, The Netherlands an image processing algorithm has been developed that, independent of its local brightness, enhances the contrasts in any part of the image [1].

With a high performance camera (12-bit), developed at the TNO-FEL, a data-base of 'still' pictures taken under various atmospheric conditions has been used for evaluation of the mentioned image processing algorithm.

It was shown that all the recorded information could be made perceivable.

Under conditions of haze and fog it resulted in a significantly extended visual range and at clear weather at least in a more clear and comfortable vision.

In chapter 2 a short description will be given of the potentials of the algorithm with 2 examples.

TNO-FEL has participated in the Best-Two trial at Mourmelon with a PC-controlled camera setup with 3 CCD-cameras, to evaluate the contrast improvement as function of various battle field conditions. Improved camera performance and dedicated image processing generally results in an extended visual range.

This measuring setup will be shortly described and discussed in chapter 3 and the pictures taken with this setup in Mourmelon will be discussed in chapter 4.

Processing results will be discussed in chapter 5, for each scenario some examples will be given in chapter 6.

It is now clear that often the contrast loss due to dust and smoke is so complete that processing often does not yield new information within the perception domain. Then the contained information is yet more clearly presented after processing.

Within 10 to 20 seconds the transmission of the dust or smoke clouds is often considerably improved and new information can be made perceptibly after processing.

The dedicated image processing (FEL-) algorithm is based on dynamic range transformation with local, adaptive contrast enhancement [1].

The range transformation depends on the recorded luminance range in the scenery, which must be mapped on the optimum range of the monitor. This mapping usually implies a compression of range, which is accompanied by loss of contrast. A local adaptive contrast enhancement is simultaneously carried out by using local statistics. The calculations are carried out in the logarithmic domain. They result in a contrast enhancement independent of the local brightness; dark and light regions are treated in the same way. The contrast enhancement is realized by multiplying the local contrast difference by an adaptive constant, which on its turn is calculated from the local variance. The local contrast difference is calculated by a moving average filter; the size of the filter can be chosen by the operator; in far most of the cases a 3x3 size will suffice.

All the recorded information can be made perceivable without rendering artefacts and with preserving a natural appearance of the recorded scene. An example is given in fig.2.1 concerning a city view taken from the laboratory tower during a dense fog. At the top is the original 12-bit picture (before processing), at the bottom the same picture after processing. The visibility varied from 1 to about 4 km with a layer of more dense fog just beyond the horizon.

Obviously the processing results in an extended visual range and in a more comfortable image. In this example the processing result benefited to a considerable extent from the dynamic range transformation due to the limited grey level range in the original picture. This limited range is due to the luminance bias, which is caused by scattering of light at the fog particles.

Another example is given in fig.2.2, concerning now a picture taken during clear weather from the inner court of the laboratory. On top, again, the original 12-bit picture (before processing) is shown, at the bottom the same picture after processing. The full grey level range from black to white is already present in the original picture, the range transformation will not be helpful now. Nevertheless, also in this case more information becomes perceivable after processing, especially from within the rooms. This result is mainly due to the local contrast enhancement.

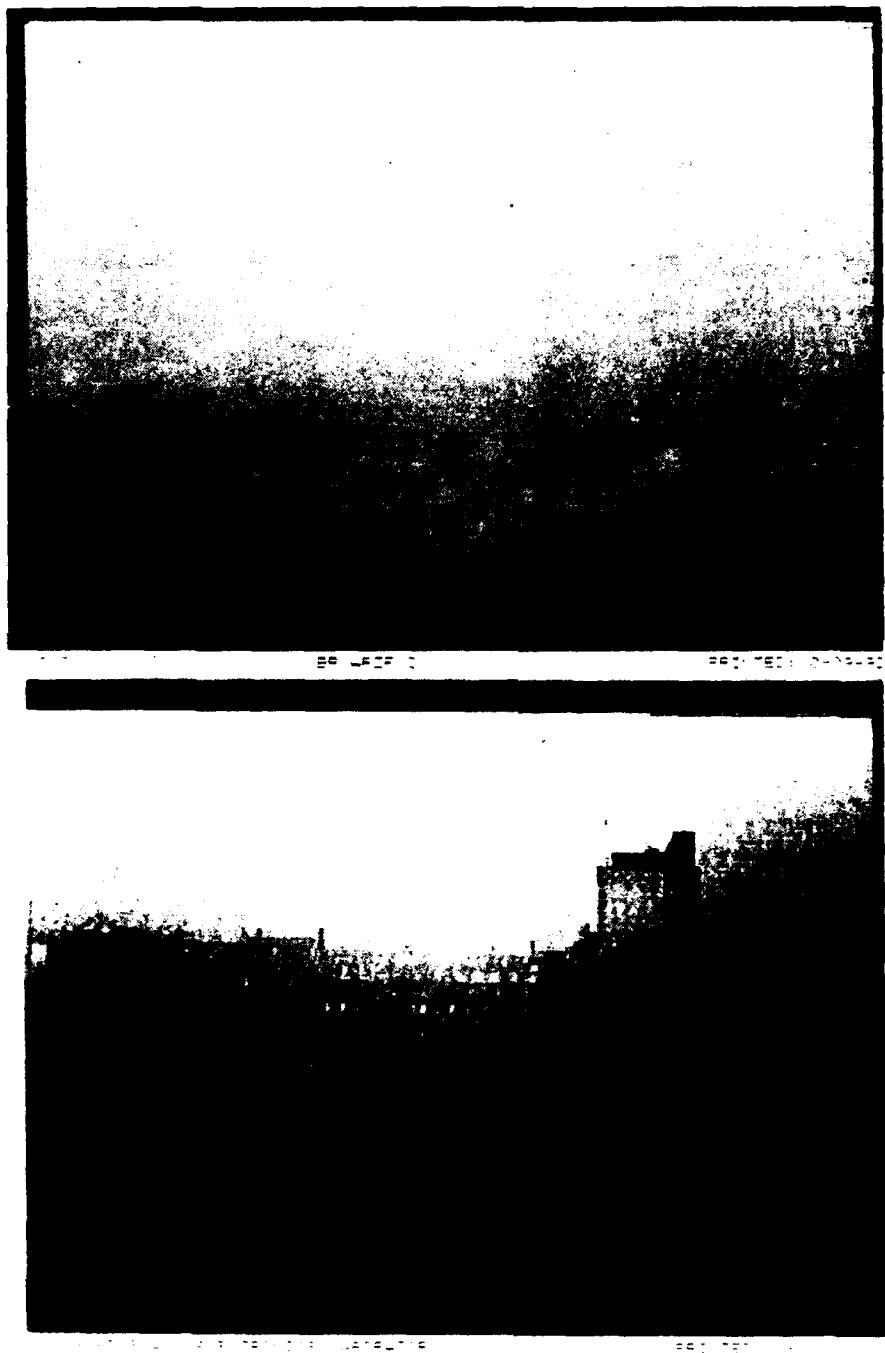


Figure 2.1: City view, visibility 1 to 4 Km.
Top: before processing, bottom: after processing.

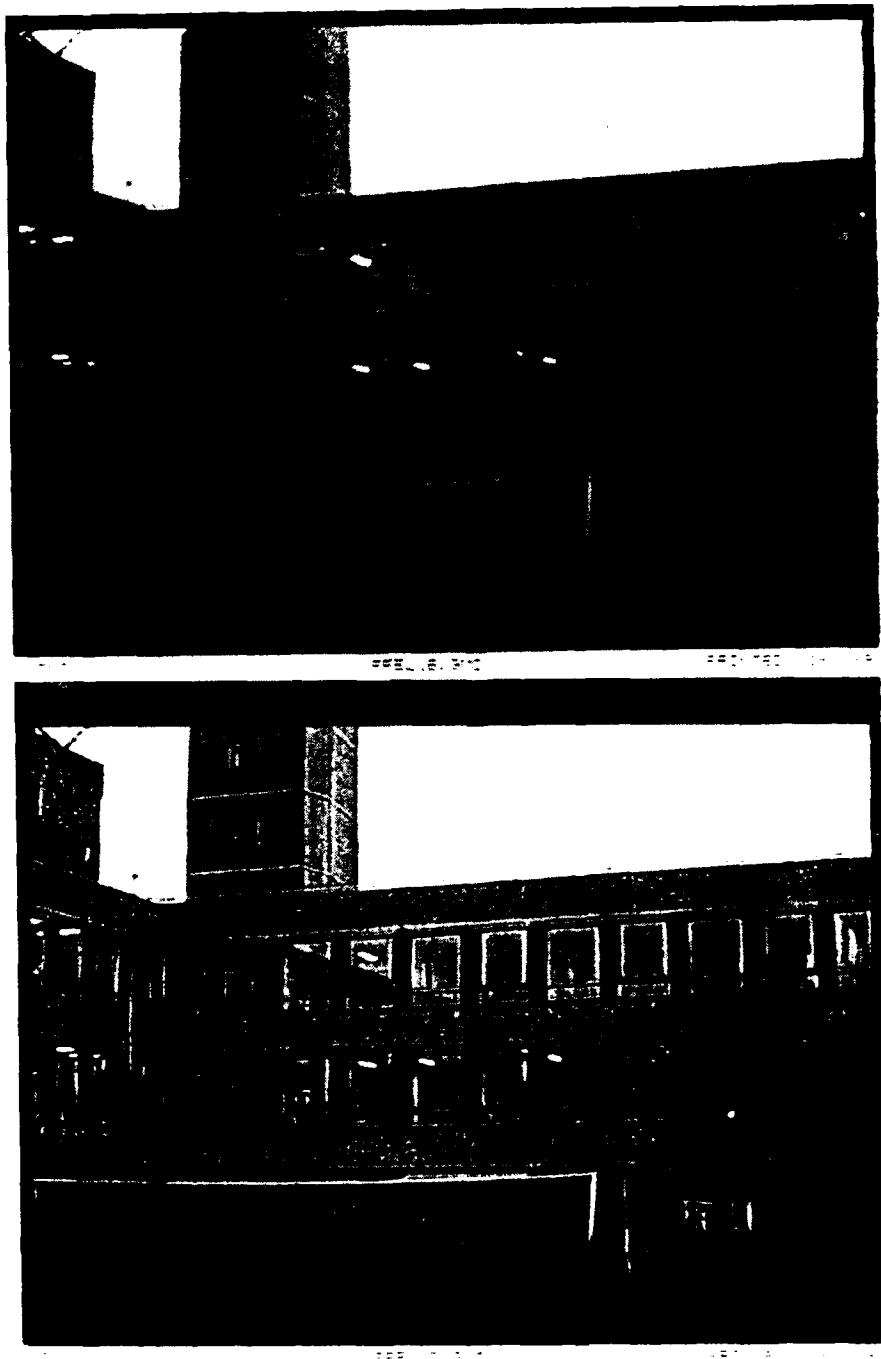


Figure 2.2: Inner court of the laboratory at clear weather.
Top: before processing, bottom: after processing.

3 MEASURING SETUP

3.1 Instrumentation

For field measurements a PC-controlled setup has been developed that can control up to four 8-bit cameras and one 12-bit camera. An advanced framegrabber board of Imaging Technology Inc. (VS-100 AT) has been used as the data acquisition board.

Analog video data of the 8-bit cameras are fed directly into the framegrabber board and converted to 8-bit 512x512 digital images.

Digital data of the 12-bit camera are directly fed into the 12-bit digital input port of the framegrabber. The video-output of each CCD-pixel of the TNO-FEL camera is separately filtered according a Correlated Double Sample technique and 12-bit AD converted. The image size therefore corresponds with the number of sensor pixels (384 per line), rather than with the sensor dimensions. The prints of the camera pictures given in this report are made by a video copy processor and give the correct image size. The necessary geometrical correction to generate a correct image size has been carried out by pixel replication, such that along every image line the number of image pixels is extended from 384 to 512. Image storage was on a WORM optical storage medium.

The platform in Mourmelon contained 3 CCD-cameras:

- 1 a 12-bit daylight system
- 2 a 8-bit daylight system
- 3 a 8-bit gated Image Intensified CCD system for day and night

Specifications of these cameras are given in table 3.1.

A photograph of the camera setup is given in fig.3.1.

On top are the 3 CCD-cameras, the white box just below contains the analog electronic circuits for controlling the 12-bit camera.

The most important circuits are:

- the drivers and receivers for the readout electronics
- drift compensation circuits
- correlated double sampling circuits
- 12-bit AD conversion

Digital data are transmitted via a junction box to the framegrabber board in the PC-Vectra computer. Analog video of the 8-bit CCD-cameras is transmitted directly to one of the analog inputs of the framegrabber board.

A photograph of the complete setup under canvas during the battlefield trial is given in fig.3.2.

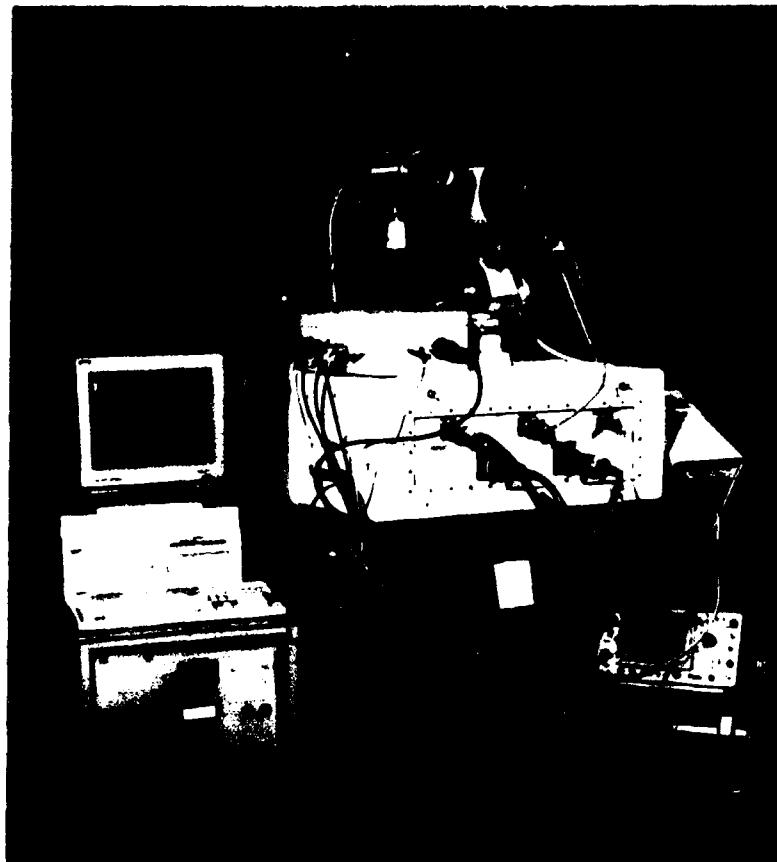


Figure 3.1: PC-controlled camera setup with on top from left to right: 8-bit image intensified camera for day and night, a 12-bit and a 8-bit daylight camera.



Figure 3.2: Experimental setup under canvas at the Mourmelon site.

3.1.1 12-bit daylight camera

The provisions for achieving a 12-bit performance have been:

- a slow read-out of the sensor.
- b cooling the sensor down to -30 °Celsius by means of a two-stage Peltier cooler
- c correlated double sample of pixel video
- d sophisticated drift compensation

The camera head is a modular double-walled (air-filled) chamber to prevent condensation on the chip, which with the Peltier elements is mounted in the inner compartment.

The black box with ribbons on top of the setup in fig.3.1 is the heat-sink for the Peltier cooler.

The large dimensions have been chosen to prevent forced cooling.

Despite the high ambient temperatures of 40 °C or more during the Mourmelon trial, the sensor temperature of -30 °C could easily be maintained. However, due to a several extra power consuming PC-boards, a reliable operation of the controlling PC-computer could be guaranteed only up to ambient temperatures of about 25 °C. During the trial therefore the computer was put

in a modified refrigerator and kept on a temperature of about 15-20 °C. Also the optical storage medium was put in the refrigerator, but more because of precautions against dust pollution. Throughout the trial this resulted in a faultless operation of the instrumentation.

Table 3.1: Specifications of the used CCD-cameras.

camera	12-bit daylight	8-bit daylight	8-bit low light level
CCD-sensor			
type	interline	frame transf.	frame transf.
HxV pixels	380x488	604x588	604x588
HxV dimensions	11x8.4 mm	6x4.5 mm	6x4.5 mm
Image Intensifier			
type			2-stage hybrid
1st stage			2nd gen.18mm
2nd stage			1st gen.18/7
gain			105 Cd/m ² /lux
E.B.I			0.18 microlux
gating			200nsec-inf.
on/off ratio			106
Dynamic Range (intrascene)	4000	200	<200
gain control	fixed	optional	ccd optional II fixed
camera head	Peltier cooled -30 °C		

3.2 Measuring location

Description of the instrumentation areas during the Mourmelon trial can be found in several 'best-two' reports and in the best-two test plan as well [2]. A schematic layout of the test site is given in fig.3.3.

The CCD-camera setup was at the field instrumentation area (FIA) and is indicated in fig.3.3 by point 'B', which was about 100 m to the north of the setup of the TNO-FEL infrared group, which is indicated by point 'A' (see also de Jong [3]).

This location for the CCD-cameras has been chosen because of:

- a the shorter distances to the passing vehicles (1-1.5 Km instead of 4 to 1 Km)
- b transmission measurements in various wavelength regions from the same location
- c the presence of several contrast targets within the FOV of the cameras.

For a more detailed illustration of the FIA with its relevant facilities see, for instance de Jong [3].

A photographic survey of the site, as seen from the Field Instrumentation Area, is shown by the photographs in figs 3.4A and 3.4B. In the panorama view of figs.3.4A and 3.4B the site is pictured from the North to the South from top right to bottom left (that is according block 11, 12,...21, 22 etc. in fig.3.4A down to block 64 in fig.3.4B). The Main Instrumentation Area was located in the South, but could not be perceived from the FIA.

A photograph of a part of the site with some contrast boards (according to block 42 in fig.3.4B) is given in fig.3.5. Most of the pictures given in this report cover a large part or whole of the scene given in this photograph. The fields of view of the 8- and 12-bit cameras are mostly not the same, because the different sensor dimensions have not been fully compensated by the applied focal length of the lens.

A detail of the most often occurring scenes with the contrast boards appears in fig.3.6 with at the right a concrete bunker and at the left the contrast boards with calibrated grey levels and boards with different elevation angles, each with two different surface structures [3].

The distance between these boards and the camera setup was about 1000 m.

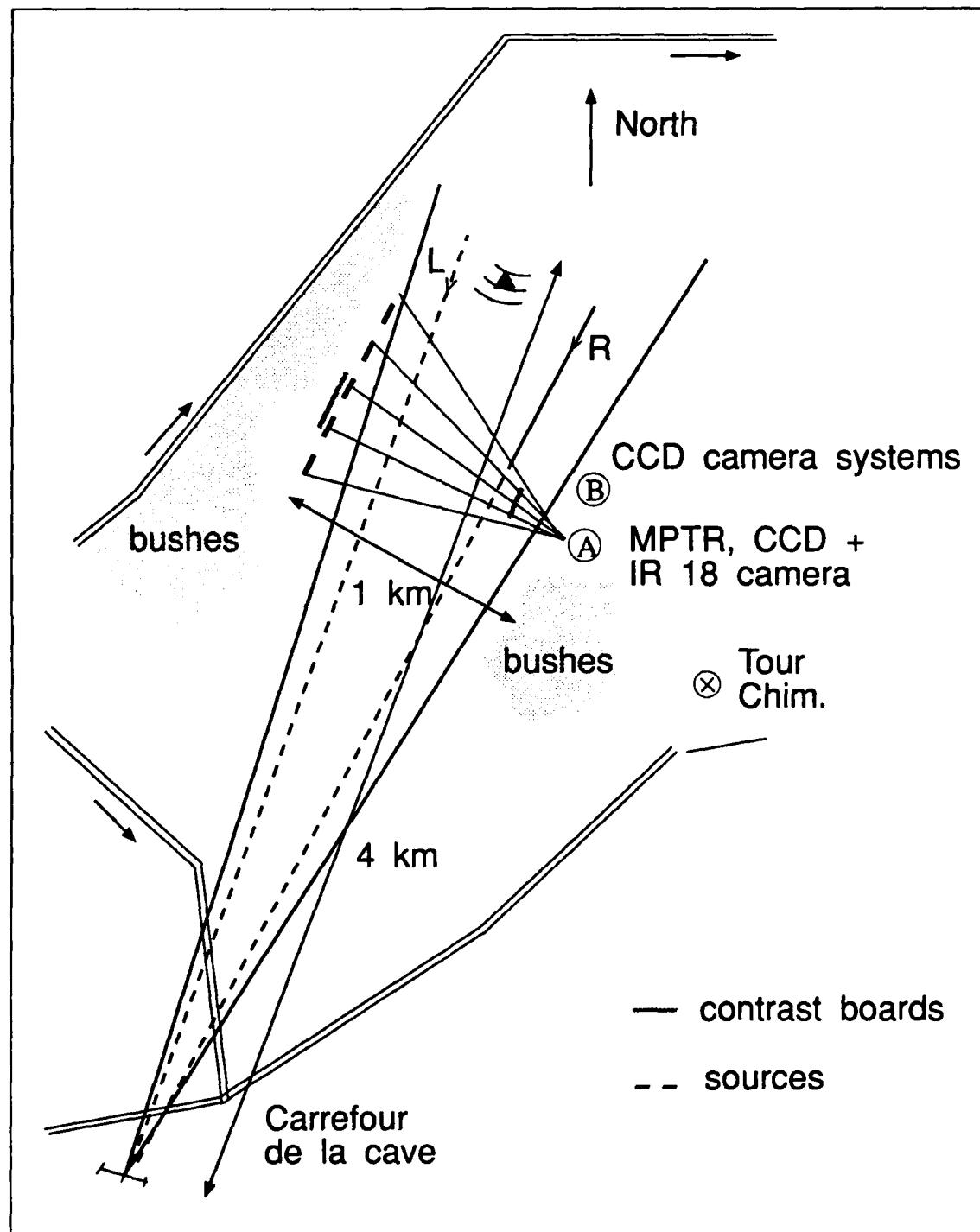


Figure 3.3: Schematic layout of the Mourmelon site with the F(ield) I(nstrumentation) A(rea) around the points A and B. The CCD-camera setup was located at point B.

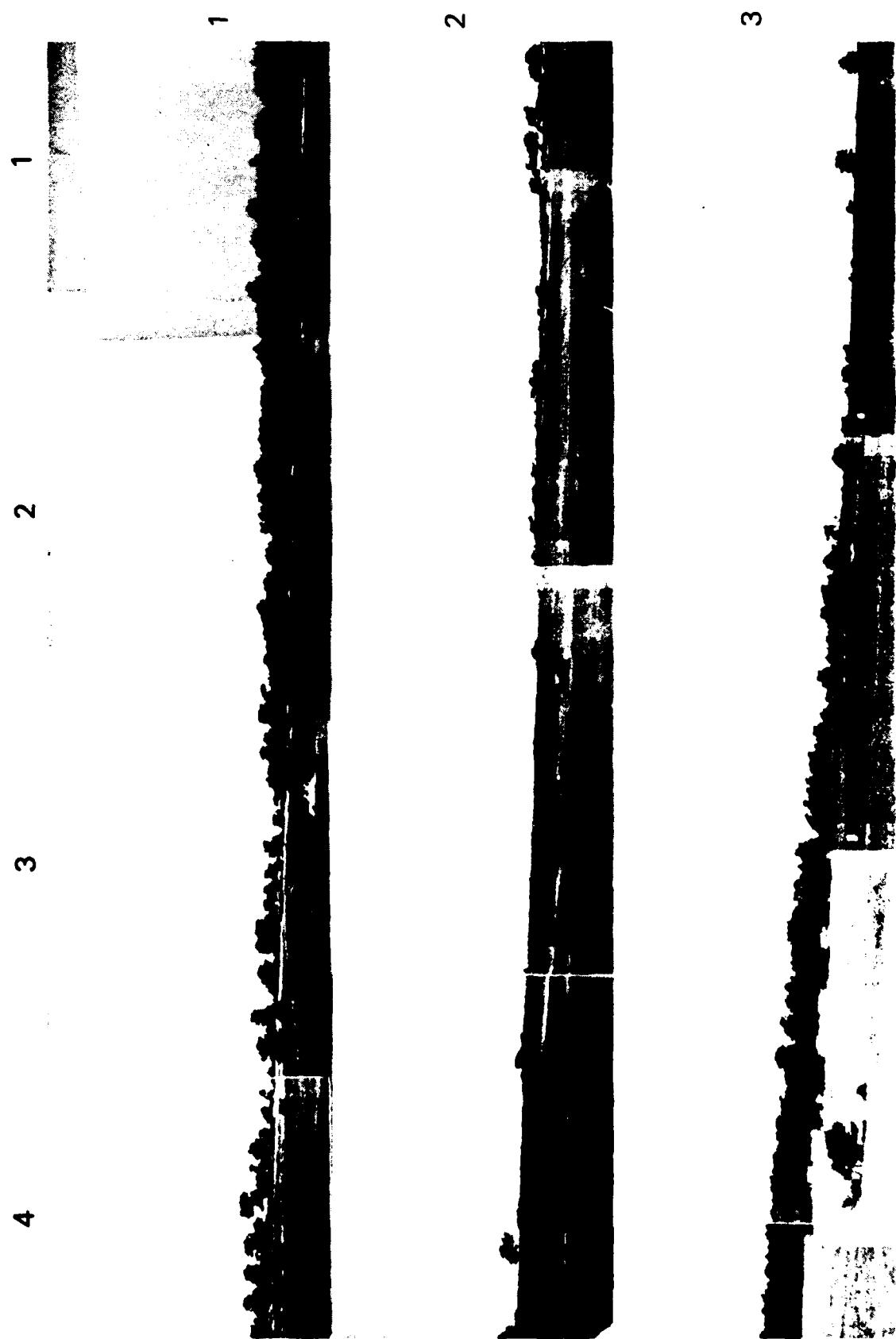


Figure 3.4A: Northern part of a panorama view of the Mourmelon site, viewed at the Field Instrumentation Area from the North (top right) to the South (bottom left).

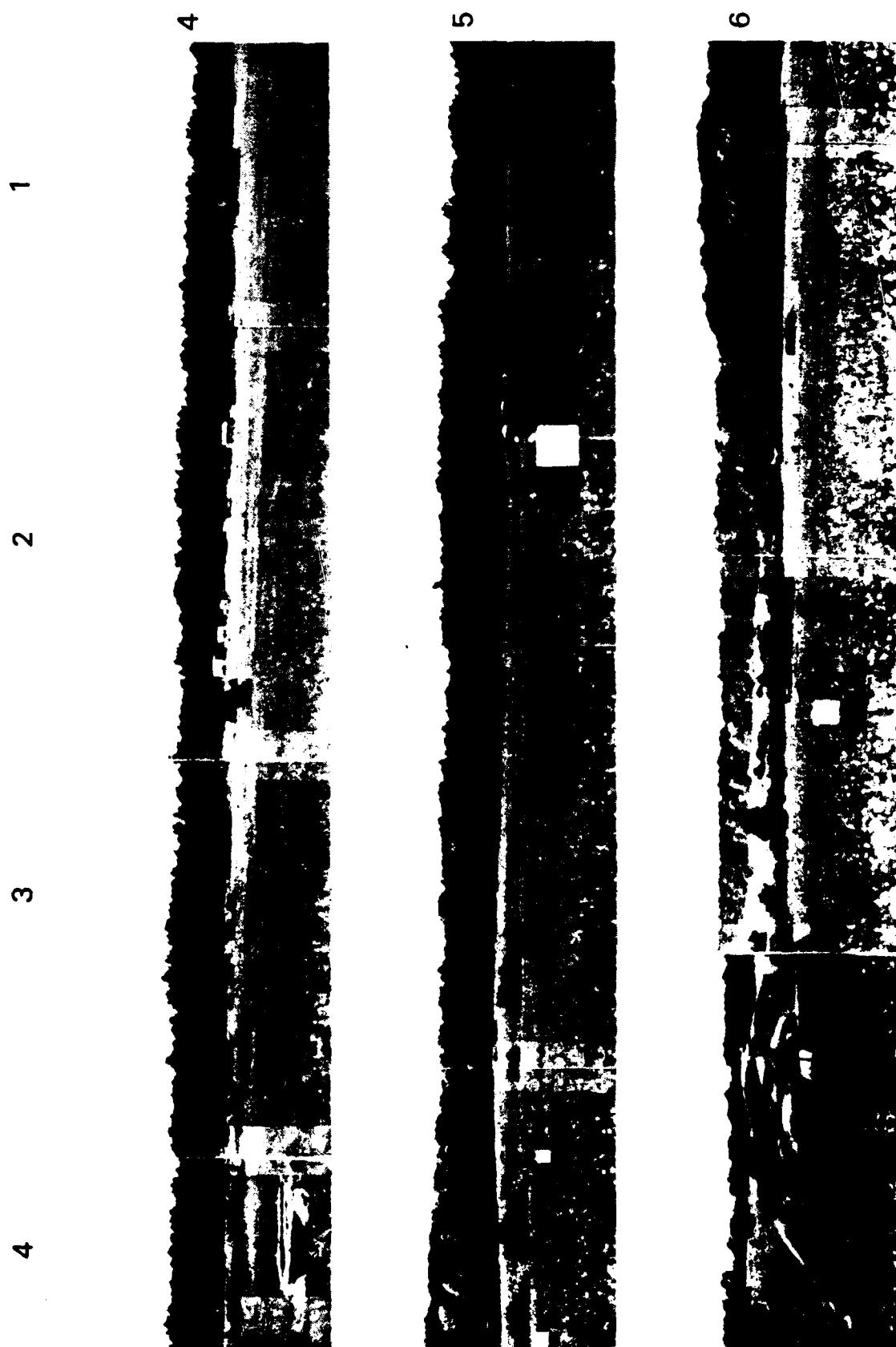


Figure 3.4B: Southern part of a panorama view of the Mourmelon site, viewed at the Field Instrumentation Area from the North (top right) to the South (bottom left).



Figure 3.5: Photograph of part of the site, that is pictured in most of the recorded images.



Figure 3.6: Contrast boards from left to right: white(1.0), light grey(0.8), dark grey(0.52), black(0.0), army green(0.3) and 2 boards each with glossy and rough surface, respectively at elevation angles of 90, 60, and 30 degrees; to the left a concrete bunker.

4 IMAGE DATABASE

4.1 Image distributions

Nearly 900 still video pictures have been recorded during the BEST-TWO trial with the three cameras together. A complete survey of all the recordings is given, in chronological order per day, in the bar diagram of fig.4.1., by separate bars for each of the three cameras. Special pictures, taken during periods not belonging to the regular sessions, are included. Each day two or three sessions took place, each with one scenario according the Best-Two test plan [2]. The same scenario might occur in different sessions. A short description of each session is given in Appendix A. In this description the number and the type of vehicles are given with their speed, formation and run time. Also the number of the recorded 8-bit daylight and 12-bit daylight camera images is given with the period within the sessions, during which the images have been recorded. Finally the number of processed images and the selected number of images for the US database and the number for the final TNO database is given for each session. See for a description of the sessions also [2,3,4].

A survey is given of all the recorded images for each of the separate scenario's in the bar diagrams of fig.4.2 for the 8-bit daylight camera images and in fig.4.3 for the 12-bit daylight camera images (the test week is included when applicable). In both diagrams the dark bars give the total number of recorded images and the light bars give the number of images selected for the US database for each of the given scenario's.

The selections are based on the estimated interest of the images, which is defined by a P(icture) IN(terest) code. This PIN code and the various used selection criteria will shortly be described in the next paragraph 4.2 and more extensively in the Appendix B. From fig.4.3 it is apparent that for scenarios 3B and 4A only few 12-bit pictures have been selected for the US database. This is due to the many low quality pictures, as will be explained in paragraph 4.4.3.

A complete list of the final selection for the TNO-FEL database is given in Appendix C. In this final TNO database only the complete failures have been omitted; all the images selected for the US database and all the processed images are included in the final database.

Many recording conditions, parameters and properties of the images are given in this list of recordings. A full description will be given in Appendix C and a short description in paragraph 4.3.

A survey of the 8-bit daylight and the 12-bit daylight images in this final database is given for each scenario by a bar diagram in fig.4.4.; the dark bars give the 8-bit and the light bars give the 12-bit pictures.

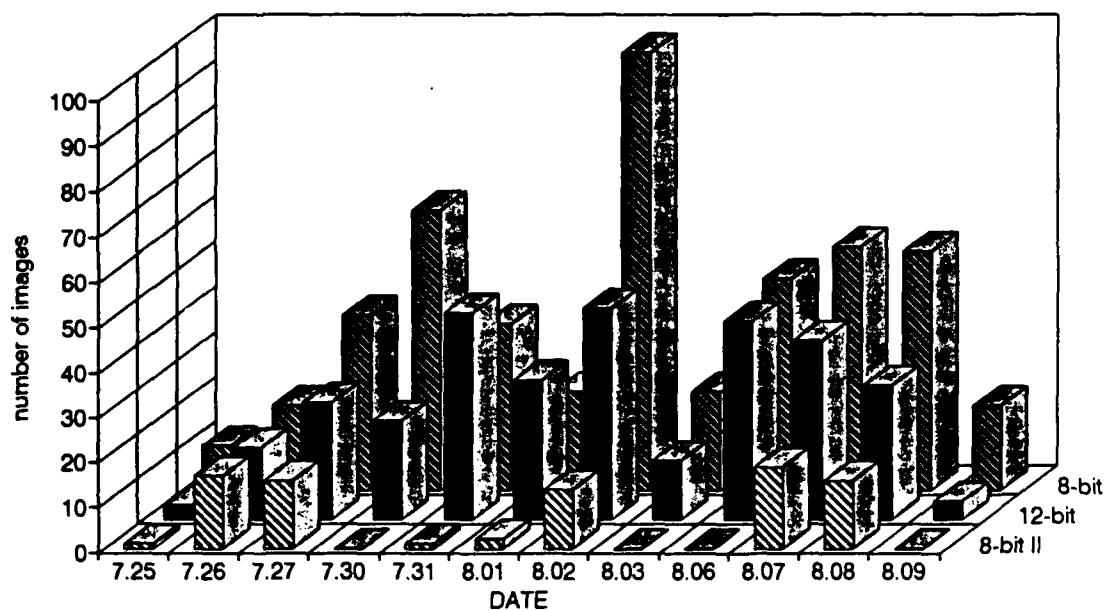


Figure 4.1: Survey of all pictures in chronological order per day.

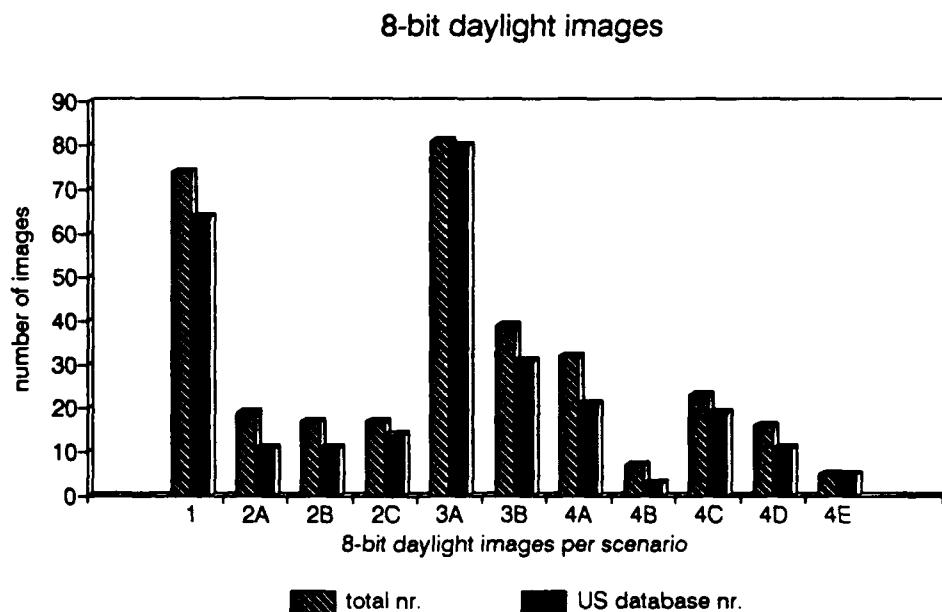


Figure 4.2: Survey of 8-bit daylight pictures per scenario; the light bars give the total number of pictures and the dark bars give the selection in the U.S. database.

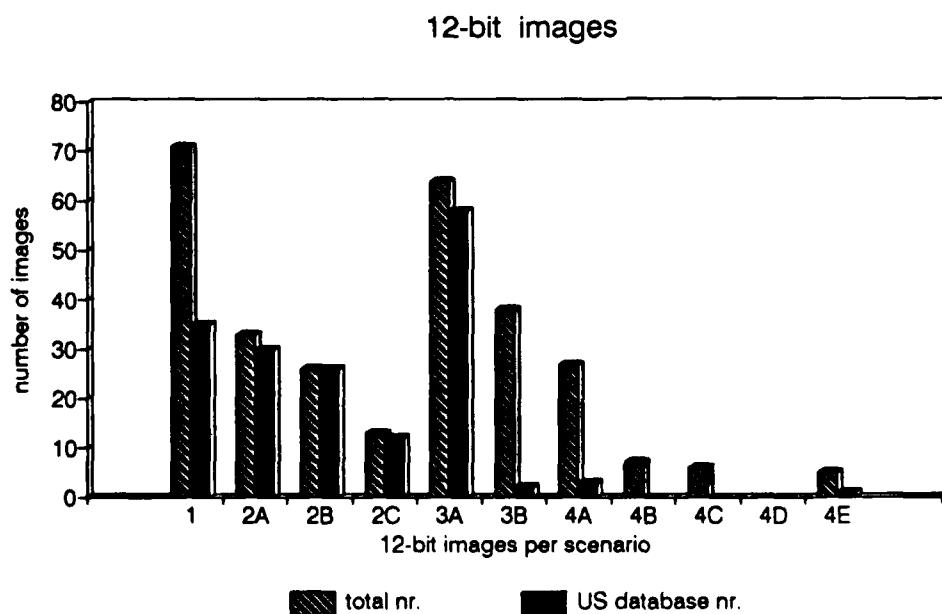


Figure 4.3: Survey of 12-bit daylight pictures per scenario; the light bars give the total number of pictures and the dark bars give the selection in the U.S. database.

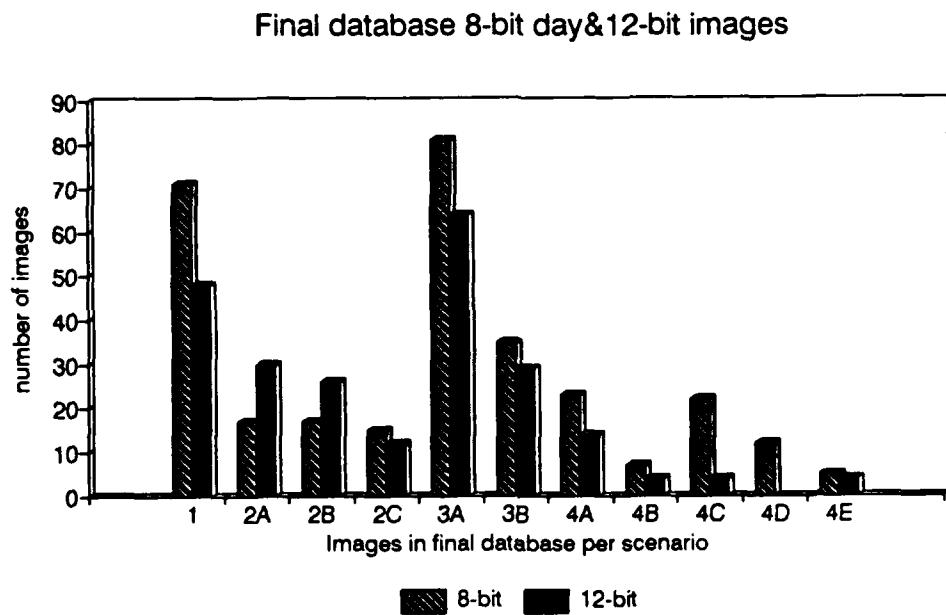


Figure 4.4: Survey of 8-bit and 12-bit daylight pictures per scenario in the final TNO database; the light bars give the 8-bit daylight pictures and the dark bars the 12-bit pictures.

4.2 Picture Interest

A picture interest code has been assigned to all the image files. This PIN code has been determined by an arrangement of two or three observers. The code is expressed with respect to the significance of the original (unprocessed) images. The most important criteria have been the effect of processing to be expected and the presence of interesting battle field effects or a unique occurrence of the picture. This significance of the picture is given by the second digit of the PIN-code or by a single digit if no second digit is given. The first digit in a 2-digit PIN code number refers to a special class of images, such as dark pictures, condensed or iced pictures or pictures with no relation with any of the regular scenario's. A picture not belonging to any special class gets assigned a single digit PIN-code number.

A full description of the picture significance-criteria and the special classes will be given in Appendix B (paragraph B.1).

A picture with an excellent photographic quality can be of no interest with respect to the mentioned criteria and will get then a value five as the relevant digit in the PIN-code number. Lower valued PIN-code numbers refer to uninteresting pictures, which have also some bad quality aspects. PIN-code numbers higher valued than five refer to pictures with some interest,

which can have, however, also bad (photographic) quality aspects. In fact, the most interesting pictures with respect to the expected image processing effect will show, in most cases, far from good photographic quality (before processing).

A survey of the assigned PIN-code number distribution for the 8-bit and 12-bit daylight pictures is given in fig.4.5. The dark bars represent the number of 8-bit and the light bars the number of 12-bit pictures for each of the PIN code numbers. The distributions are retrieved from the complete database.

The significance-value of the 8-bit images is peaking around the value 6; the 12-bit pictures are expected to be slightly more interesting as their interest is peaking around the value 7.

The mean significance-value of the pictures per scenario is given in fig.4.6. The dark bars for the 8-bit and the light bars for the 12-bit pictures. Also, here the complete database has been considered. The scenario's 2C, 3A and 3B are expected to be most interesting, which will be confirmed by the image processing results in the corresponding paragraphs.

This PIN-code has been used to select, for transmission to the US data base, a limited set of relevant data. They have been used for defining priorities with respect to the images to be processed and for composing a definite list of qualified recordings.

A full description of the selection criteria used for the various purposes is given in Appendix B, paragraph B.2.

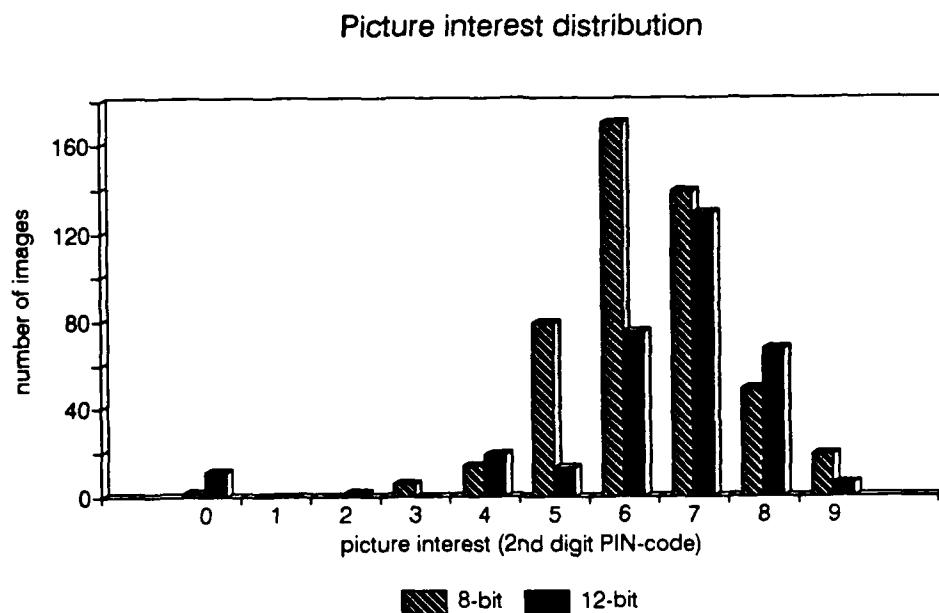


Figure 4.5: PIN-code number distribution for the 8-bit daylight (light bars) and the 12-bit pictures (dark bars).

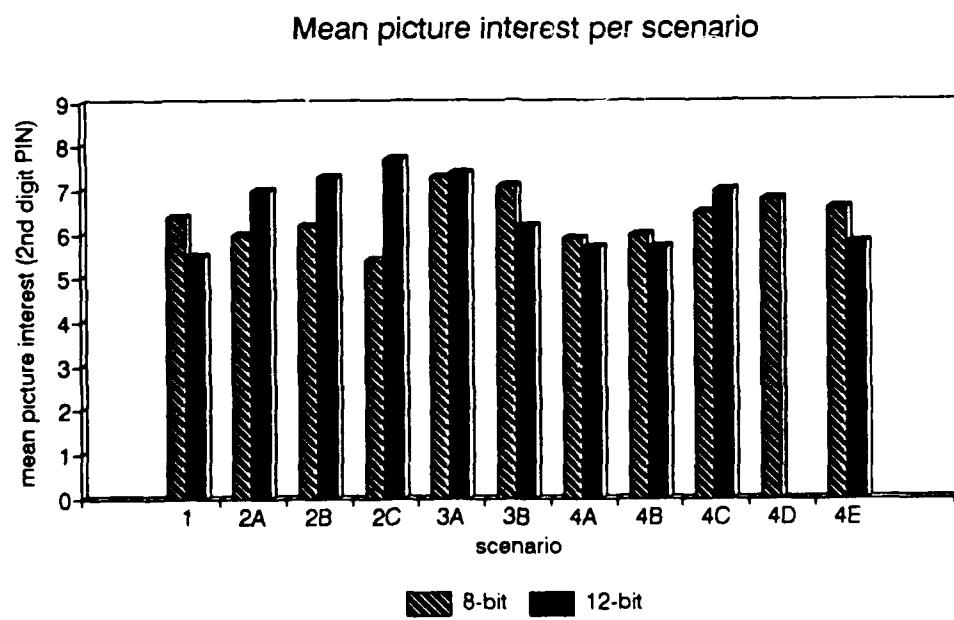


Figure 4.6: Survey of the mean value of the PIN-code number per scenario for the 8-bit daylight (light bars) and the 12-bit pictures (dark bars).

The selection criteria are different for the various classes. All images with a single digit PIN-code (most of the regular images and not belonging to any special class) with a value 6 and higher have been selected for the US-database and with a value 5 and higher for the final database. For the special classes the criteria for selection have been chosen somewhat higher (see Appendix B, paragraph B.2). All the images recorded during the regular scenarios and having a PIN-code number value of 7, 8 and 9 have been processed.

Sometimes pictures with lower valued PIN-code numbers have been processed in order to complete a succeeding sequence of interesting pictures.

This might be important for studying the effect of processing as function of the time lapse after generation of peculiar obscurants. A complete survey of the processed images per scenario is given in fig.4.7; the light bars give the number of 8-bit daylight pictures per scenario and the dark bars give the number of 12-bit processed images. The processed images with PIN-code number lower than 7 have been included in fig.4.7. Nevertheless, figure 4.7 also gives a rather good representation of the distribution of the PIN-code numbers 7 to 9 for each scenario. All the processed images are included in the final listing of recordings in Appendix C and also in the final database, of which the distribution per scenario is given in fig.4.4.

A chronological listing of the recordings in the final database is given in Appendix C with relevant comments and is shortly described in the next paragraph 4.3.

processed images

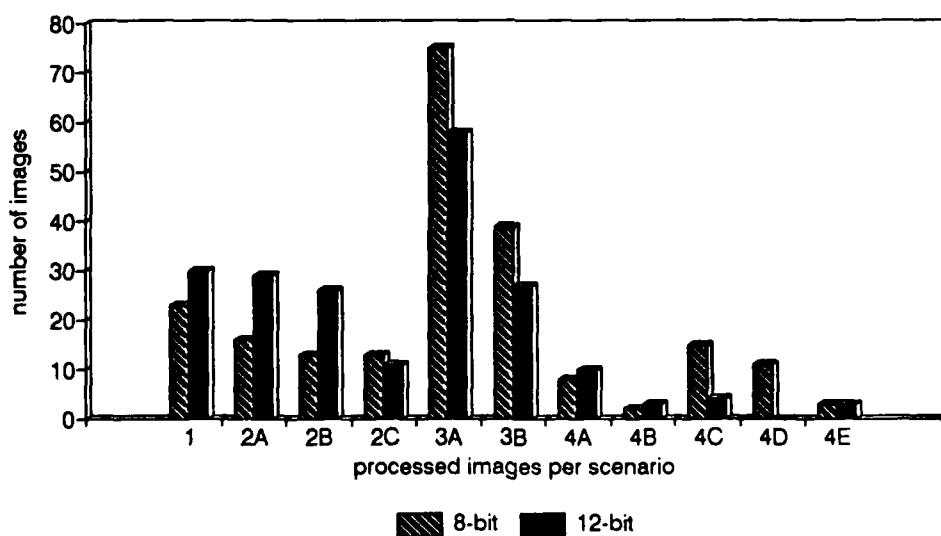


Figure 4.7: Survey of processed pictures per scenario for the 8-bit and 12-bit daylight cameras; the light bars give the 8-bit daylight pictures and the dark bars the 12-bit pictures.

4.3 Listing of recorded pictures

During most sessions, pictures have been taken with the 8- and 12-bit daylight cameras and a limited number with the Image Intensified CCD- camera. With the daylight cameras pictures have been taken in 3 wavelength regions, defined by the used filter :

- a from 400 to 1100 nanometer (without filter); in column 8 of the list of recordings (Appendix C), the corresponding image files are coded with '0'.
- b from 400 to 650 nanometer (photopic region); in column 8 of the list of recordings, the corresponding image files are coded with 'v'.
- c from 675 to 1100 nanometer (near infrared region); in column 8 of the list of recordings the corresponding image files are coded with 'n'.

With the LLL camera in most cases recordings have been made in the wavelength region of 300 to 875 nanometer (= without filter).

Only one picture (with one of the cameras) in about 10 to 20 seconds could be recorded, which turned out to be a serious drawback for comparison 8 and 12-bit performance or wavelength dependence in situations of fast changing transmission characteristics of smoke and dust. Within 10 to 20 seconds after sand bag explosions, the transmission was often already considerably changed. The transmission of dust clouds due to moving vehicles depends among others on the speed of the vehicles, the atmospheric and terrain conditions, the mutual distance of the vehicles, the wind velocity and wind direction with respect to the cameras. Also, in these situations the transmission changed considerably within 10 to 20 seconds.

A selection has been made by 3 observers with respect to the interest of the original (unprocessed) images; most of the very low quality pictures and evident irrelevant pictures have been deleted from the list ; some pictures with bad quality regions however are maintained because of their unique occurrence or interesting properties.

A chronological listing of the recordings, selected for the final database, is given in the Appendix C.

For each of the recorded pictures several relevant conditions and parameters of the cameras, the trial, the weather, also some image properties and various codes, are given.

For the cameras:

applied focal length of the lens,
applied diaphragm in lens stop units,
exposure time or gating time (II-CCD camera),
applied wavelength and/or neutral density filter.

For the trial:

Date and local time,
type of scenario,
remarks on special battle field effects and/or the presence of special objects in the scene (eventually after processing).

For the weather conditions:

visibility from SITE.2US,
transmission from LOWTRAN.US,
luminance level at FIA location,
air temperature at FIA location,
effective temperature from MIA1.GE,
relative humidity at FIA location,
effective humidity from MIA1.GE,
wind direction and velocity from MIA1.GE.

For the images:

The filename, in which the date, the number of the session, the type of camera is incorporated.
The PIN-code with the expected interest, sometimes a special class indication.
The Image Quality code with in its first digit an indication of the photographic quality before processing, in the second digit a code for the effect of applied image processing (see paragraph 4.4.4).

For the selections:

the selected images for the US-database are indicated by a letter 'd', the selection of the final database, according the stringent selection criteria given in Appendix A, by a letter 'r' and the processed images by a letter 'p'. In the final database all the image files coded either with a 'r' and/or a 'p' are included . All the image files with a 'd' also are coded with an 'r' and therefore are included in the final database.

A survey of all the recorded image files has been given already in the bar diagram of fig.4.1; the numbers refer to the chronological sessions, two or three each day (in the best two schedules for the session numbers the corresponding type of scenario can be read then). For a description of the scenarios is referred to Appendix A and to the Best Two test plan [2]. For a detailed description of the position of moving vehicles in scenarios one and two see Valeton cs. [4].

4.4 Image Quality

It must be realized that only 'still' pictures have been recorded and the photographs therefore also represent only one frame of video information.

4.4.1 Dust and Smoke

Most of the pictures have been taken in the direction of the contrast targets during passing of the vehicles; therefore, the most frequently occurring obscurant in the pictures will be dust.

Immediately after sand bag explosions scenes behind dust clouds are not visible, nor can be made perceivable by image processing. Within 10 to 20 seconds after the explosion the transmission was often already considerably better; scenes behind clouds then become visible and more information can be made perceivable by processing.

The transmission of smoke, caused by fires, generally is better than that of sand clouds. These pictures often benefited more from image processing.

The transmission of dust clouds due to moving vehicles depends on many parameters, e.g. the number of vehicles, its speed and its mutual distance, the wind speed and its direction, atmospheric and terrain conditions as well. Also, under these various conditions the transmission changed often considerably within 10 to 20 seconds. Pictures with dust raised by a column of moving vehicles benefited most from the image processing.

4.4.2 Comparison of cameras

Within a period of 10 to 20 seconds only one camera-image could be recorded; at daylight the 8-bit and 12-bit cameras have been used alternately most of the time. Therefore, a reliable comparison of 8- and 12-bit performance is not possible due to the fast changing transmission characteristics of smoke and dust within the occurring time delay.

Other drawbacks for a reliable comparison of 8-bit and 12-bit daylight camera performance are their slightly different FOV's and the better spatial resolution of the 8-bit camera.

The perception of a monitor displayed original picture, taken with this camera, is often better than the picture taken (at about the same time) with the 12-bit camera. The spatial resolution of the 8-bit camera is better than that of the 12-bit camera. The monitor display shows, of any image, only the 8 most significant bits.

Both aspects benefit the perception of the 8-bit pictures before processing. Nevertheless after processing the 12-bit pictures look sharper, which is due to the low contrasts that can be recorded by the 12-bit camera.

Apart from the large intrascene dynamic range of the 12-bit camera, also long exposure times can be applied, which allows to take pictures at low light levels.

4.4.3 Low quality pictures

a 12-bit daylight CCD-camera.

Sometimes, at the beginning of some morning sessions, water condense was on the sensor; it has been shown afterwards that this condensation was due to the applied high cooling rate; with a moderate rate condensation can be prevented. Most of these pictures have been erased from the list of qualified pictures.

b 8-bit image intensified CCD-camera.

All pictures taken at night are severely blurred and often fully bloomed by the presence of light sources in the field. Especially, the 1 Hz flashlight in use as aircraft beacon during the night trials, caused a catastrophic blooming effect, also when the source was not within the field of view of the camera.

Pictures taken by day with the LLL camera show a poor quality with respect to the pictures taken with the daylight cameras. All these pictures have been taken with an automatic gain control of the image intensifier and of the CCD-sensor. It has been shown afterwards that an appreciably better quality can be achieved by using a minimum Image Intensifier gain, if a sufficient large entrance aperture and/or gating time can be applied. Most of these bloomed pictures have been omitted from the list of qualified images.

4.4.4 The Image Quality code

To all the processed pictures a two digit image quality (IQ) code has been assigned. The first digit gives an indication of the 'photographic' quality before processing and the second digit gives the class of image improvement due to the applied dedicated image processing. The digit for the

'photographic' image quality before processing runs from '0' for a completely unsuccessful image up to a '9' for a high quality picture, free from any blurring.

The digit for the effect of image processing runs from '0' for no effect at all, up to '3' for making a perceivable and remarkable improvement, presenting more information due to the processing.

The IQ-code number has been determined by an arrangement of two or three (untrained) observers.

An extensive description of both digits in this IQ-code number is given in Appendix B, paragraph B.3.

An indication of the 'photographic' quality after processing can be found by summing the two digits in the IQ-code. It is just an indication, because some aspects are difficult to compare and therefore the same 'photographic' quality before and after processing will never be observed. The sharpness, eg in the processed pictures due to processing, never occurs in the unprocessed pictures, as will be shown in the examples to be given in chapter 6.

Statistical results of the effect of image processing will be given in the next chapter, but will not be valid as a result for a random selection of images. Mainly the images with a picture interest code number of 7, 8 and 9 have been processed. Therefore, the corresponding 'photographic' quality before processing of this selection is not valid for a sample taken at random. The connection between the picture interest (2nd digit in the PIN-code) and the image quality before processing (1st digit in IQ-code) of the processed images is given by the 3-D graphs in the figs 4.8 and 4.9 for respectively the 8-bit and the 12-bit images. In these graphs the image quality is given along the horizontal axis, the picture interest on the slant axis and the corresponding number of pictures in the vertical direction.

For the 8-bit pictures the maximum number occurs for an image quality coded with 6 for the considered PIN-code numbers 7 to 9. For a PIN-code = 7 no pictures with an image quality code 9 occur, for a PIN-code = 8 no pictures with an image quality code 8 and 9 occur and for a PIN-code = 9 no pictures with an image quality code 7, 8 or 9 occur.

For the 12-bit pictures the maximum number occurs for an image quality coded with 6 for the considered PIN-code numbers 7 and 8 and image quality 5 for the PIN-code = 9. For a PIN-code equal to 7 and 8 no pictures with an image quality code 9 occur and for a PIN-code equal to 9 no pictures with an image quality code 7,8 or 9 occur. In general, the more interesting a picture is, the lower the image quality.

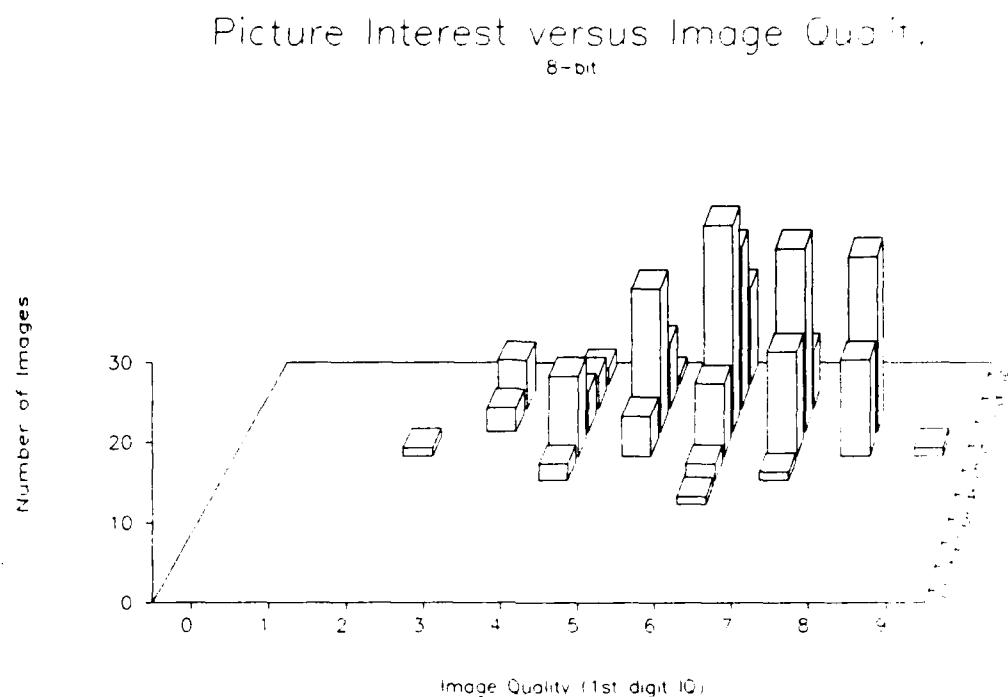


Figure 4.8: Number of processed 8-bit daylight pictures for each of the assigned Image Quality codes with the connected Picture Interest codes.

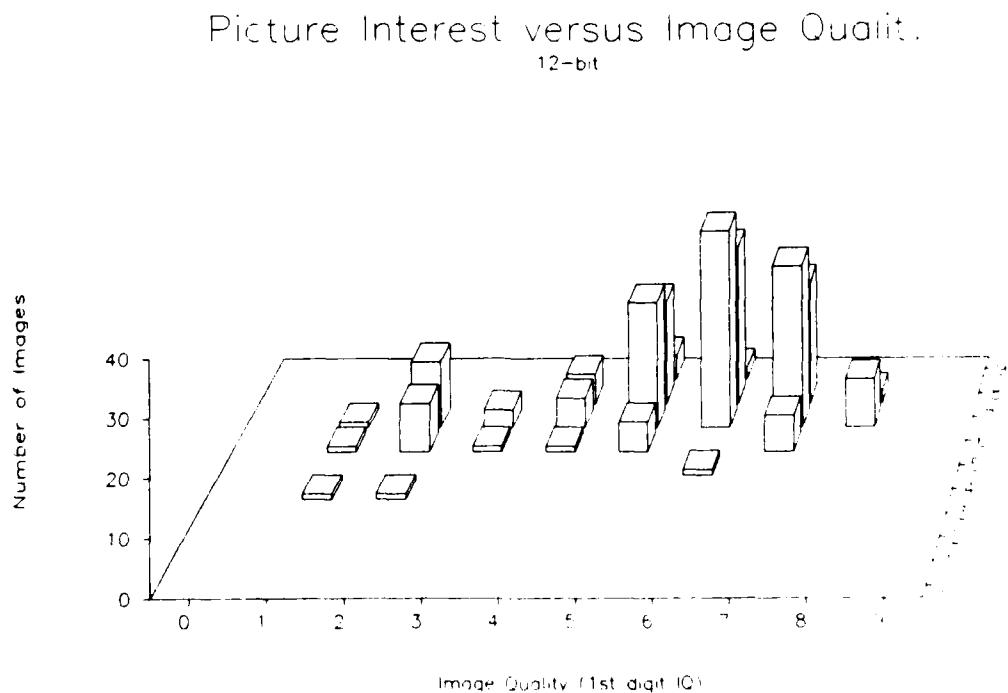


Figure 4.9: Number of processed 12-bit pictures for each of the assigned Image Quality codes with the connected Picture Interest codes.

5 PROCESSING RESULTS

5.1 Processing parameters

The processing is based on dynamic range transformation and an adaptive local contrast enhancement [1]. The range transformation is a global processing technique, using global statistics (histogram distribution of recorded grey level values) and the adaptive contrast enhancement is a local processing technique, using only local statistics. The contrast enhancement then is independent of the luminance range and can be carried out in the same way in any part of the image.

DYNAMIC RANGE TRANSFORMATION.

The main parameters for the global processing are the used input range and the output range:

$X_i = X_{max} - X_{min}$ = the input range,

X_{max} = maximum greylevel value in the original picture, used for the range transformation.

X_{min} = minimum grey level value of the original picture, used for the range transformation.

The absolute maximum value that can occur is 4095 for a 12-bit picture and 255 for a 8-bit picture.

Often a lower value than the maximum occurring value, and a higher value than the minimum occurring value in the original picture is used for the input range. For an autonomous image processing a percentage of the total number of pixels can be chosen at either side in the histogram distribution. These values are kept then outside the input range for the processing. For all the pictures considered in this report, the input range is chosen by the operator for each picture separately. For this purpose, by means of the histogram distribution, a selectable range of high and of low pixel values can get assigned a typical colour in the black and white presentation of the picture on the monitor. High and low pixel values occurring only in irrelevant parts of the scene (eg white spots in the sky or black spots in the foreground) can be excluded then from the input range. Examples will be given in paragraph 5.5.5.

$Y_o = Y_{max} - Y_{min}$ = the output range,

Y_{max} = maximum grey level value, that is used in the range transformation for the output range.

Y_{min} = minimum grey level value, that is used in the range transformation for the output range.

The maximum output range runs from 0 to 255, to generate a normalized monitor input.

In most cases the output range, chosen for the range transformation, runs from 10 to 240. The small range beyond the black level and below the white level also allows a local contrast enhancement in these extreme luminance regions.

The dynamic range matching is carried out in the logarithmic domain according the following function:

$$y = k x^\gamma$$

x = the input grey level and y = the output grey level value.

In the logarithmic domain then is:

$$dy/y = \gamma dx/x \quad \text{or} \quad C_y = \gamma C_x$$

with C_x is the input and C_y is the output contrast.

So the output contrast is multiplied by γ , and the variation of the contrast due to this range transformation is independent of the local brightness; thus contrasts in bright and dark regions are treated in the same way. Depending on the value of γ used, we have dynamic range expansion ($\gamma > 1$, always for 8-bit- pictures) or compression ($\gamma < 1$, often in case of 12-bit images). A loss of contrast by dynamic range compression will be compensated by the measure of local contrast enhancement. In the used algorithm both the range transformation and the contrast enhancement are performed as a combined operation in the logarithmic domain. For the mathematics, see de Vries [1].

The parameters k and γ are not optional to the operator, but automatically derived from the given input and output range.

LOCAL CONTRAST ENHANCEMENT

The main parameters for the local contrast enhancement are the contrast multiplier and the control parameters for suppression possible artefacts:

G_c = contrast multiplier

The local difference in the logarithmic domain z is equal to the contrast in the input domain x (for small values of the contrast). So, by deriving from the z -signal the local difference signal, we can operate on the contrast of the input image x , simply by multiplying this local difference signal by G_c . The contrast enhancement then is independent of the local brightness.

The local difference is determined by using a moving average filter for a window size of 3x3 pixels.

$$L_d(z) = z \cdot L_m(z)$$

with L_d = local difference and L_m = local mean

The size of the window can be chosen by the operator, but for most cases the 3x3 size is the best choice. The 3x3 filter size is used for all the processed pictures, dealt with in this report.

$Vn(\%)$ = percentage determining the threshold for the adaptivity

Vn = processor constant determining the adaptivity parameter.

Vn is the threshold value in the histogram distribution of the local variance. The contrast multiplier for pixels with a local variance beyond this value will gradually decrease to unity. The adaptivity parameter is a function of the relevant local variance and the threshold Vn .

$Vn(\%)$ is the percentage of the total number of pixels with its values for the local variance beyond the threshold. This percentage is optional to the operator and then determines the threshold, but the threshold itself also is an option.

For the mathematics, see de Vries [1].

LISTING OF PROCESSING PARAMETERS.

For all the processed pictures, the used parameters X_{max} , X_{min} , Y_{max} , Y_{min} , Vn , $Vn(\%)$ and G_c are given in the 'Listing of processed images and processing parameters' of Appendix D.

The filenames of the images before processing, given in this listing, are the same as given in Appendix C. The filenames for the corresponding processed images have the same filename, except for the extension, which is formed by a P and a following number. The type of processed image always is a 8-bit image; the original type can no longer be inferred from the extension.

The listing finally contains some comments and whether a copy on paper, made with a videoprinter, is available. The availability is indicated by the date of the print.

5.2 Processing statistics

5.2.1 Selection

All the images with a picture interest code value of 7, 8 or 9 have been processed. Some images with a PIN-code lower than 7 have been processed in order to complete a succeeding sequence of interesting images, as is already described in paragraph 4.2 on the Picture INterest code. A survey of all the processed pictures already has been given in fig.4.7. The processed pictures are coded with a 'p' in the listing of recordings in Appendix C.

5.2.2 Parameter statistics

Most of the images have been well exposed and, therefore, their maximum grey level value X_{max} in most cases will be 255 for the 8-bit and 4095 for the 12-bit images. The maximum grey level range in the input image then will be determined by the minimum grey level value X_{min} . The mean value of the used X_{min} in processing the pictures is given for each of the scenarios separately in fig. 5.1. The light bars represent the 8-bit pictures and the dark bars the 12-bit pictures. There is an obvious increase in background luminance from scenario 1 to scenario 3. The background luminance arises from light scattering at dust and / or smoke particles. The increase is a result of an increasing number of dust particles in the atmosphere due to an increasing number of vehicles and / or increasing speed of these vehicles.

The increase of minimum grey level in the 12-bit pictures for the various scenarios 4 is not really significant because of the small number of processed pictures (see fig.4.7). The decrease of the mean value of X_{min} in scenario 3B for the 12-bit images is due to a large number of 12-bit pictures in the corresponding session, taken with condense on the sensor. This resulted in considerably darker pictures.

A survey of the used grey level ranges X_i with corresponding X_{min} in the input images is given in the scatter diagrams of fig. 5.2 and fig.5.3 for respectively the processed 8-bit daylight images and the processed 12-bit images.

The higher the value of the minimum grey level X_{min} , the smaller relevant range for the range mapping will result. For the pictures exposed up to and with the saturation level of the sensor, the maximum input range for the 8-bit images is:

$$X_i = 255 - X_{min},$$

and for the 12-bit images is:

$$X_i = 4095 - X_{\min},$$

which represents the straight lines along the diagonals in the figs. 5.2 and 5.3.

The X_i ranges below these lines can arise because of underexposed pictures (e.g. 12-bit pictures at low light levels during early night sessions). It may also be a result of excluding regions with high luminance levels.

The most important parameter for the local contrast enhancement is the contrast multiplier G_c . The range mapping results itself also in a contrast expansion (8-bit) or compression (in most cases for 12-bit), which is expected to be inverse proportional to the quotient of the used input range X_i and output range Y_o . The total contrast enhancement will be subjected to a maximum due to a limited signal to noise ratio. The maximum contrast multiplier G_c in the local contrast enhancement then will be dependent on the used input range. This dependence is also expected to be inverse proportional to the mentioned quotient.

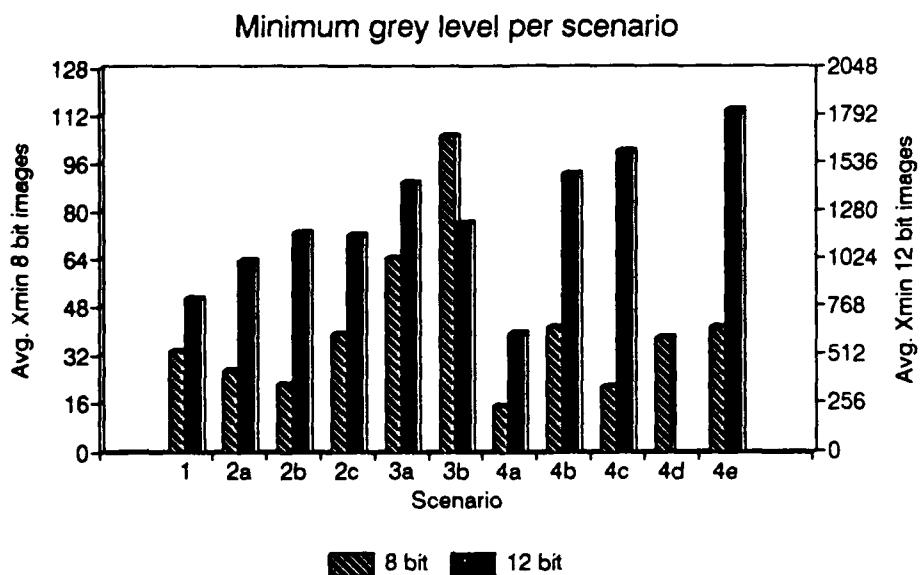


Figure 5.1: Mean value of used lowest grey level X_{\min} in the processing of 8-bit daylight (light bars) and 12-bit pictures (dark bars) for each scenario.

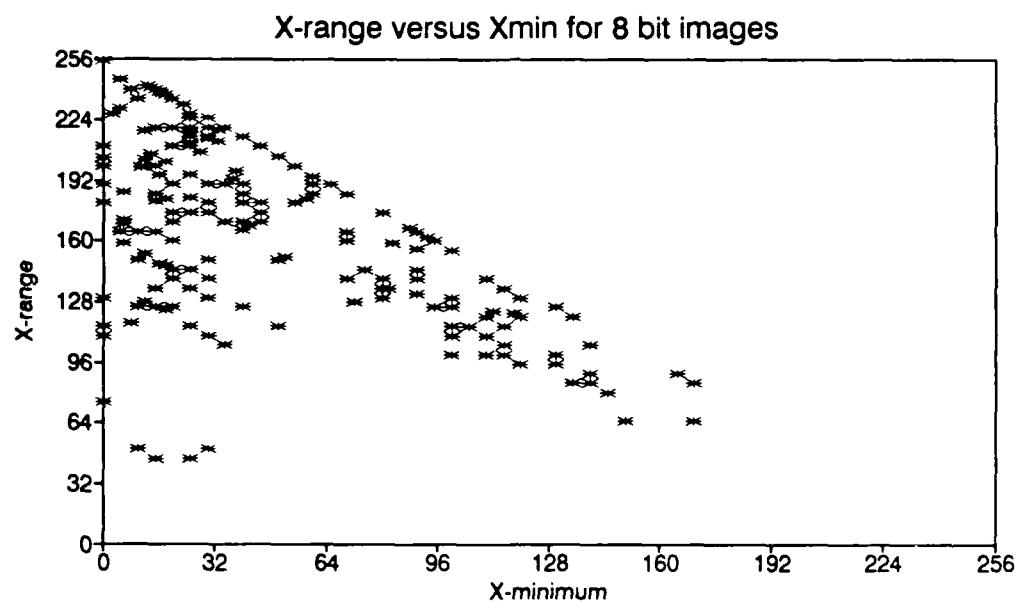


Figure 5.2: The used input grey level ranges with corresponding minimum grey level for processing the 8-bit daylight images.

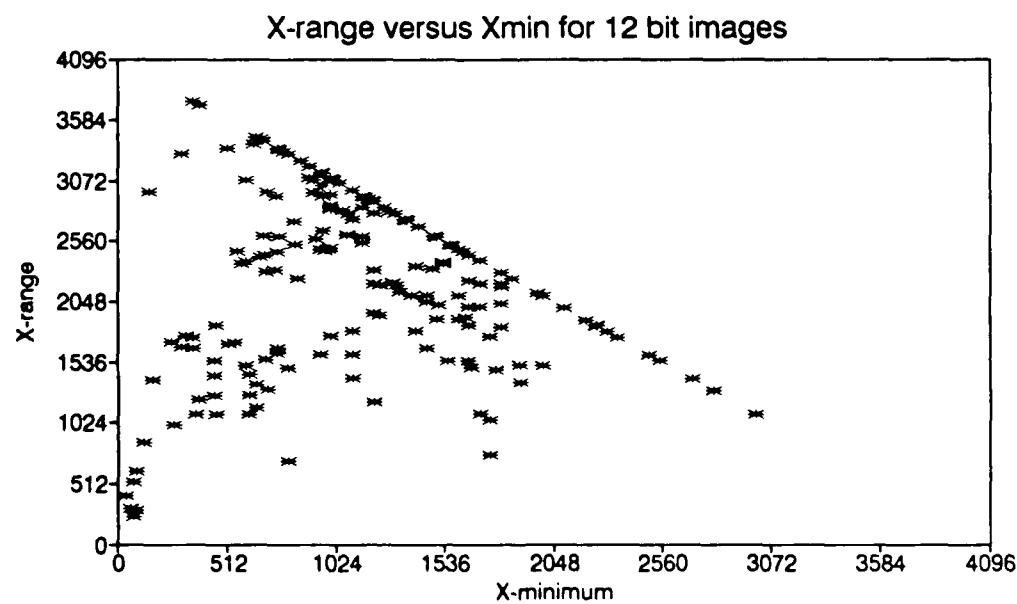


Figure 5.3: The used input grey level ranges with corresponding minimum grey level for processing the 12-bit images.

A survey of the used values for the contrast multiplier G_c is given in the scatter diagrams of fig.5.4 and fig.5.5 for respectively the processed 8-bit daylight and the processed 12-bit pictures. The values of G_c are given with the corresponding values of the used input ranges X_i . For the 12-bit images a slight correlation between G_c and X_i is perceivable, but is not really significant. For the 8-bit images any correlation is absent. The slight increase of the contrast multiplier G_c with increasing input range for the 12-bit pictures might be due to the increasing range compression. A survey of the mean value of the used contrast multiplier G_c is given for each scenario separately in the bar diagram of fig. 5.6 for both the processed 8-bit daylight (light bars) and the processed 12-bit pictures (dark bars). There is an obvious dependence on the type of scenario. The mean values of the contrast multiplier are higher for the 12-bit pictures than for the 8-bit pictures, which is valid for all the scenarios (the number of processed images of scenario 4, is too small for relevant conclusions; see fig.4.7).

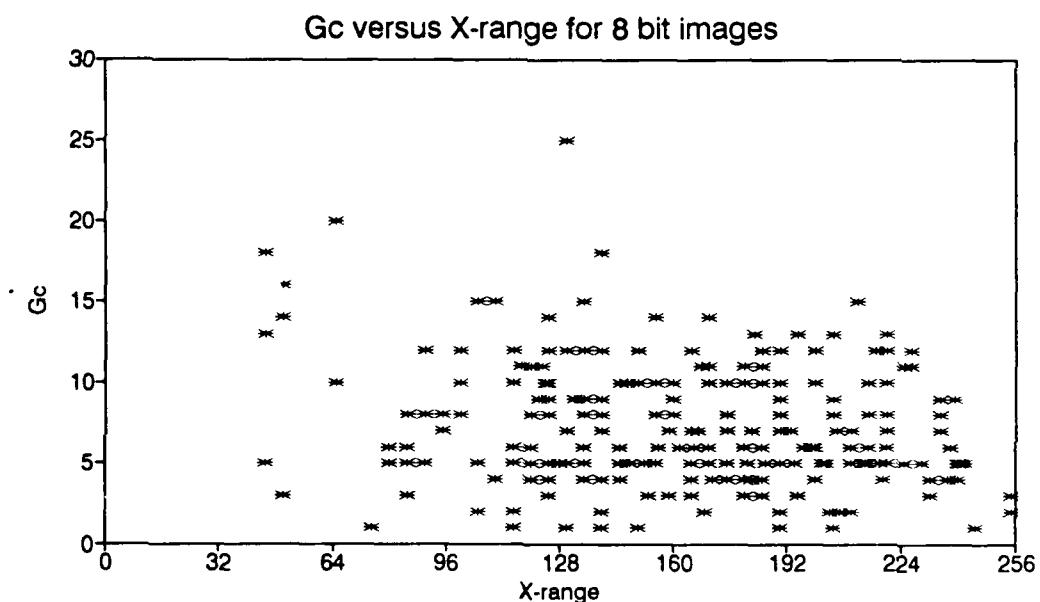


Figure 5.4: The used values for the contrast multiplier G_c with corresponding input grey level ranges in processing the 8-bit daylight images.

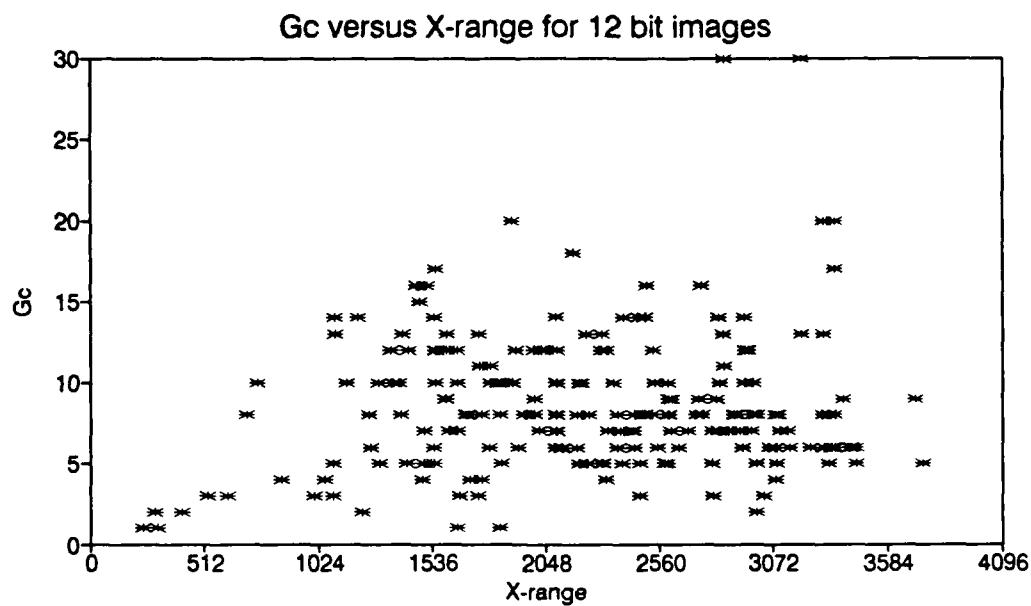


Figure 5.5: The used values for the contrast multiplier Gc with corresponding input grey level ranges in processing the 12 bit images.

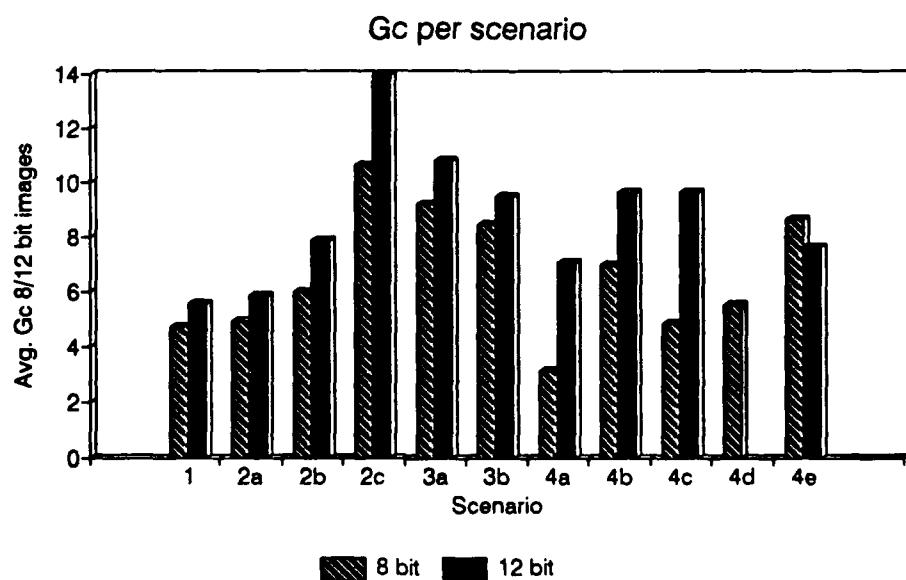


Figure 5.6: The mean value of the used contrast multiplier Gc for each scenario; the light bars represent the processed 8-bit daylight pictures and the dark bars the processed 12-bit pictures.

5.2.3 Effect of processing

The effect of processing has been classified according the following 4 categories:

- 0 = no relevant effect of processing.
- 1 = processing results in a more clear and sharp picture, but no more obvious and relevant information becomes perceptible.
- 2 = some new information becomes perceptible together with a clear and sharp presentation.
- 3 = remarkable new information has become perceptible by processing.

These categories are given by the second digit in the IQ-code number, which is more extensively described in Appendix B.

The distribution of the 'effect of processing' result, according this classification, is given in figure 5.7 as a percentage of the total number of processed pictures (per camera). The light bars give the effect for the 8-bit daylight images and the dark bars for the 12-bit images. For both the image types the maximum occurs for class 1 of the 'effect of processing', but for the 12-bit images the 'distribution curve' is clearly shifted to a higher value compared to the distribution for the 8-bit images.

The mean value of the 'effect of processing' class number is given in figure 5.8 for each of the scenarios separately; the light bars give the mean effect for the 8-bit daylight images and the dark bars for the 12-bit images. For all the scenarios the mean effect of processing for the 12-bit images is higher than for the 8-bit images. For the 12-bit images the mean effect is highest in scenario 3A and for the 8-bit images in scenario 3B.

In both scenarios the main obscurant is dust, raised by a column of driving vehicles; in scenario 3B smoke is added by fires near the path of the vehicles. In general, it may be expected that the effect of image processing is most spectacular for the scenario 3B conditions, also (and may be especially) for the 12-bit pictures. The lower effect compared to scenario 3A for the 12-bit pictures in our case is due to a large number of low quality pictures, and this not because of the obscurant, but due to a condensed sensor (see also paragraph 4.4.3). Image processing then enhances the condensed spots.

More than 60% of the total database has been processed; nevertheless the processing results might not be fully significant for the complete database. The most interesting pictures have been processed, which often correspond with a less good image quality before processing (see also the figures 4.8. and 4.9). The mean value of the image quality before processing (1st digit in IQ-code number) is given in figure 5.9 for each of the scenarios separately; the light bars represent the 8-bit daylight and the dark bars the 12-bit pictures. Now the 12-bit pictures have a lower quality

compared to the 8-bit pictures for nearly all the scenarios. On the monitor (and in the pictures) only the 8 most significant bits of 12-bit pictures can be displayed. The better spatial resolution of the 8-bit camera then becomes a significant property for the image quality (before processing); see also paragraph 4.4.2.

The results for scenario 4 are not very significant because of the small number of processed images (see figure 4.7).

The smaller the contrasts (after the range transformation), the larger the applied (optimum) contrast multiplier G_c and the larger the effect of processing possibly might be.

A correlation then might exist between the effect of processing and the applied contrast multiplier. A distribution of the applied (optimum) contrast multipliers is given in the figures 5.10 and 5.11 for respectively the 8-bit daylight and the 12-bit pictures. The contribution of each of the 4 classes of 'effect of processing' is given separately as a percentage of the total number of processed images. The separate percentages of the 4 classes are stacked at each value of the contrast multiplier G_c . The most applied value for the contrast multiplier G_c is 5 for the 8-bit and 8 for the 12-bit images.

A distribution of the applied (optimum) contrast multipliers for each of the 4 classes of 'effect of processing' separately, is given in the curves of the figures 5.12 and 5.13 for respectively the 8-bit daylight and the 12-bit pictures. Also here for each of the values of G_c the percentage of the total number of processed images is given for each of the 'effect of processing' classes. For the 8-bit images the maximum number for class 1 (picture sharpening) occurs at a value 5 and for class 2 at a value 8 of the contrast multiplier. For the 12-bit images the maximum number for class 1 (picture sharpening) occurs at a value around 7 and for class 2 at a value 10 of the contrast multiplier. Class 3 'effect of processing' hardly occurs for 8-bit images; for the 12-bit images the maximum number of class 3 occurs at a value 10 of G_c (same as class 2).

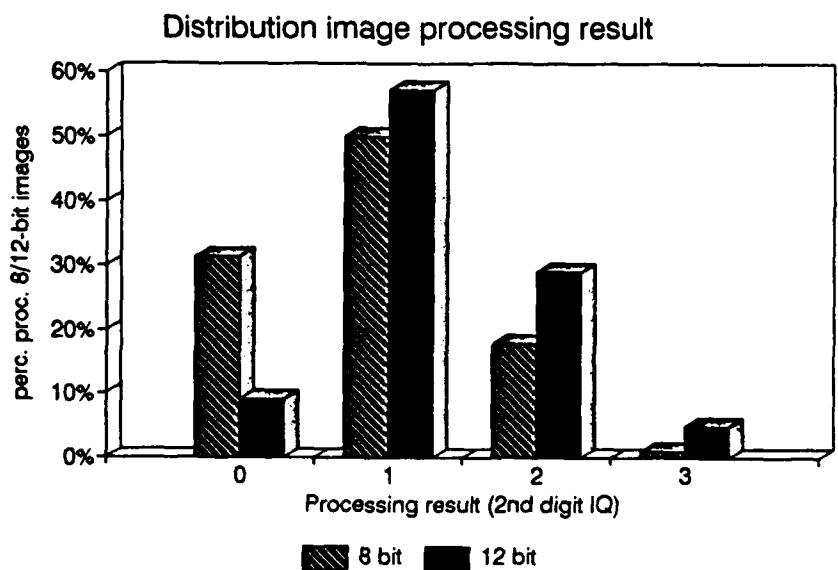


Figure 5.7: Effect of processing 8-bit daylight (light bars) and 12-bit images (dark bars); result in percentage of the total number of 8 / 12-bit processed images for each of the 4 IQ-codes for 'effect of processing'.

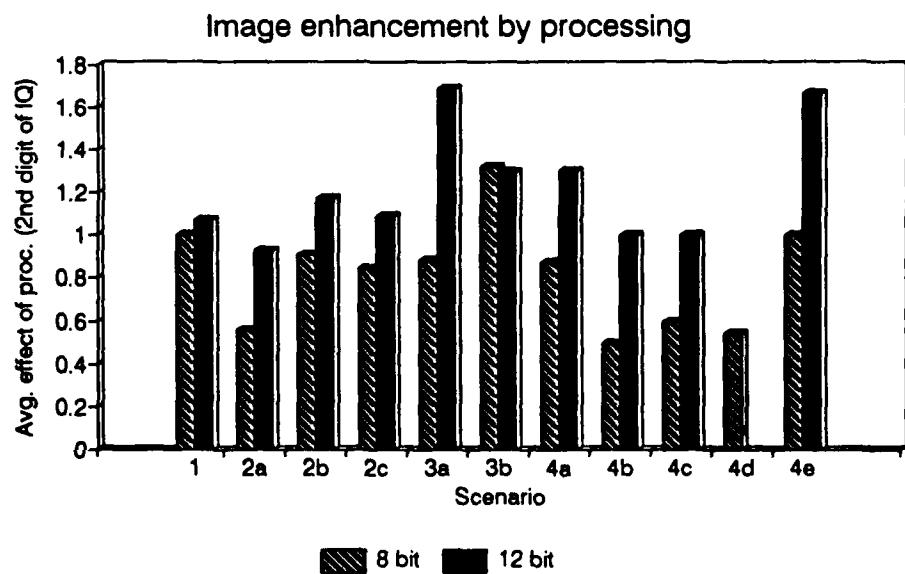


Figure 5.8: Effect of processing 8-bit daylight (light bars) and 12-bit images (dark bars) for each scenario; the processing result is given as the mean value of the 4 IQ-codes for 'effect of processing'.

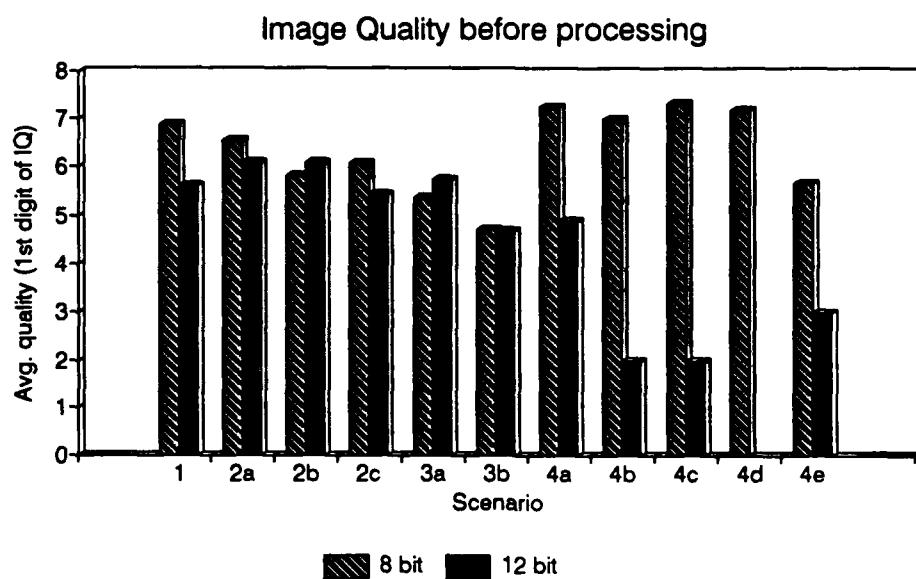


Figure 5.9: The mean value of the IQ-codes for 'image quality before processing' for each scenario; the light bars for the processed 8-bit daylight and the dark bars for the processed 12-bit images.

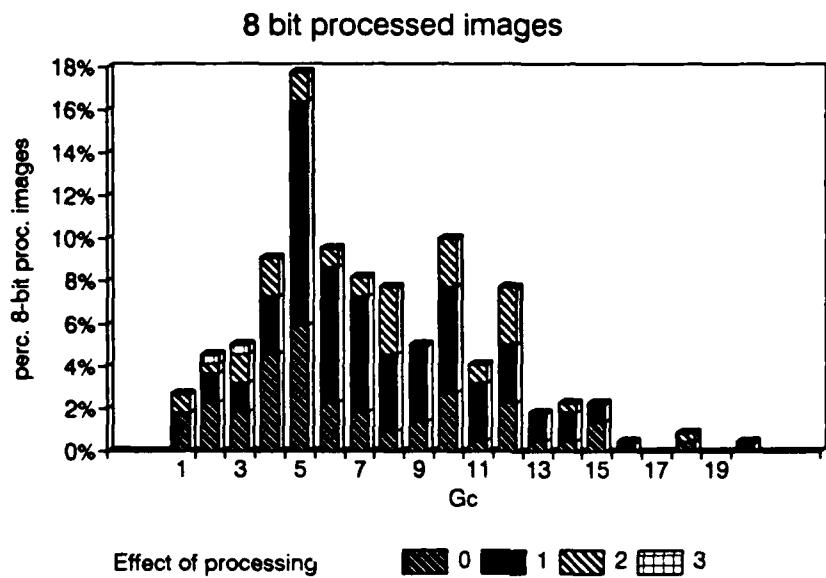


Figure 5.10: Effect of processing 8-bit daylight images for each of the used values of the contrast multiplier G_c ; a percentage of the total number of 8-bit processed images is given for each of the 4 IQ-codes for 'effect of processing' and stacked at each of the multipliers.

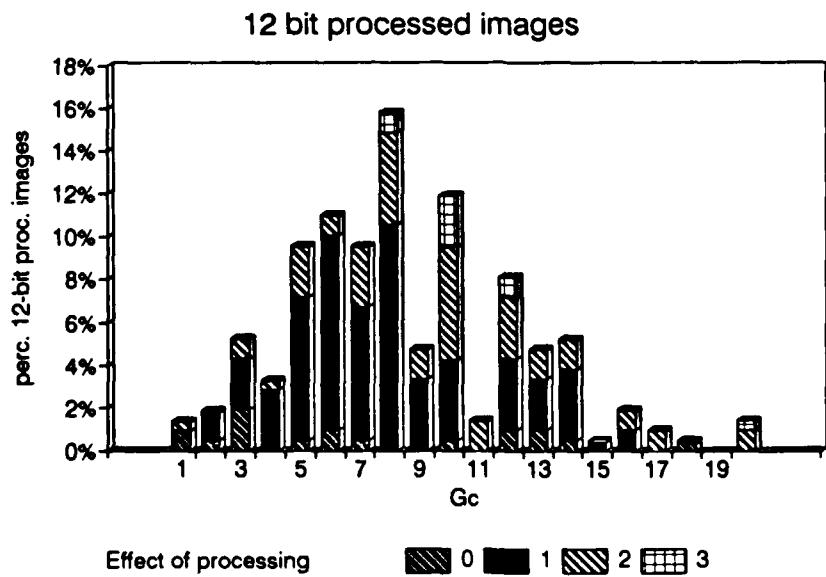


Figure 5.11: Effect of processing 12-bit images for each of the used values of the contrast multiplier G_c ; a percentage of the total number of 12-bit processed images is given for each of the 4 IQ-codes for 'effect of processing' and stacked at each of the multipliers.

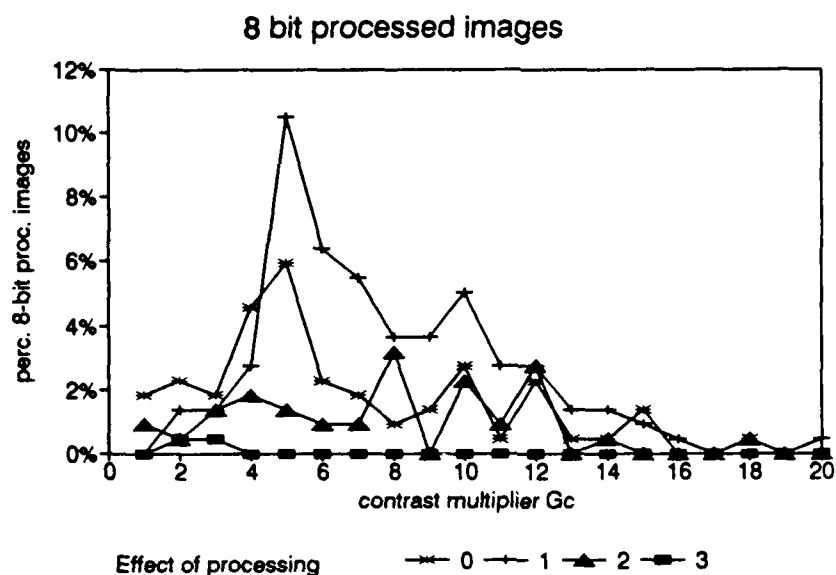


Figure 5.12: Effect of processing 8-bit daylight images for each of the used values of the contrast multiplier Gc; a percentage of the total number of 8-bit processed images is given for each of the 4 IQ-codes for 'effect of processing' separately.

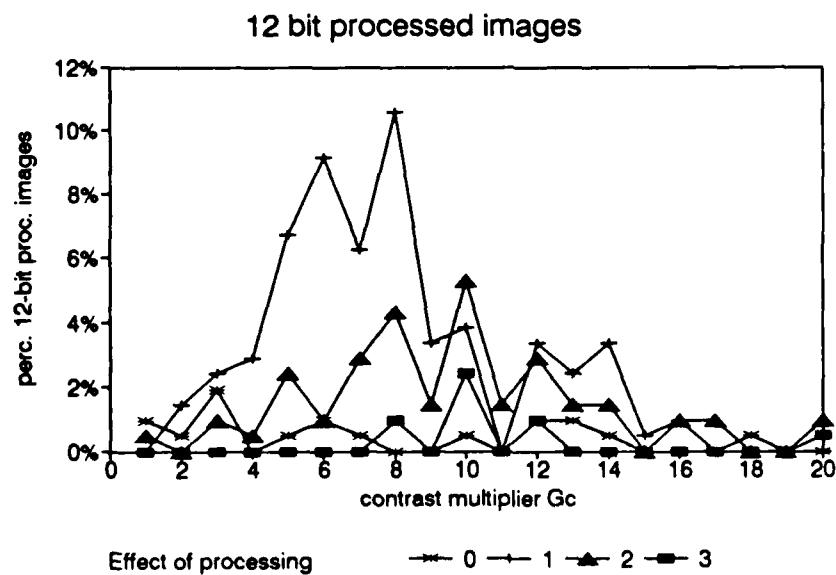


Figure 5.13: Effect of processing 12-bit images for each of the used values of the contrast multiplier Gc; a percentage of the total number of 12-bit processed images is given for each of the 4 IQ-codes for 'effect of processing' separately.

6 EXAMPLES OF PROCESSING RESULTS

6.1 Scenario 1

Detection and recognition of a single static vehicle, without further battle field effects.

In most pictures taken during these sessions the information is already quite clearly presented, because of the good weather conditions at Mourmelon and the absence of battle field effects. Image processing results mainly in a sharper picture and thus in a more obvious presentation, but hardly ever new information becomes perceivable. A good example of picture sharpening and a comfortable presentation is given by the 8-bit picture in figure 6.1.

Some relevant conditions and parameters for this picture are:

Figure 6.1: file: M0208A29.IM8 / 8-bit without photopic filter,
date: 2-8-1990 / local time: 10:12:04,
session: 2.1 / scenario: 1R,
site block: 23/24, fig.3.4A,
PIN-code= 7 / IQ-code=81,
processing input range: 16-164 / contrast multiplier Gc=5.

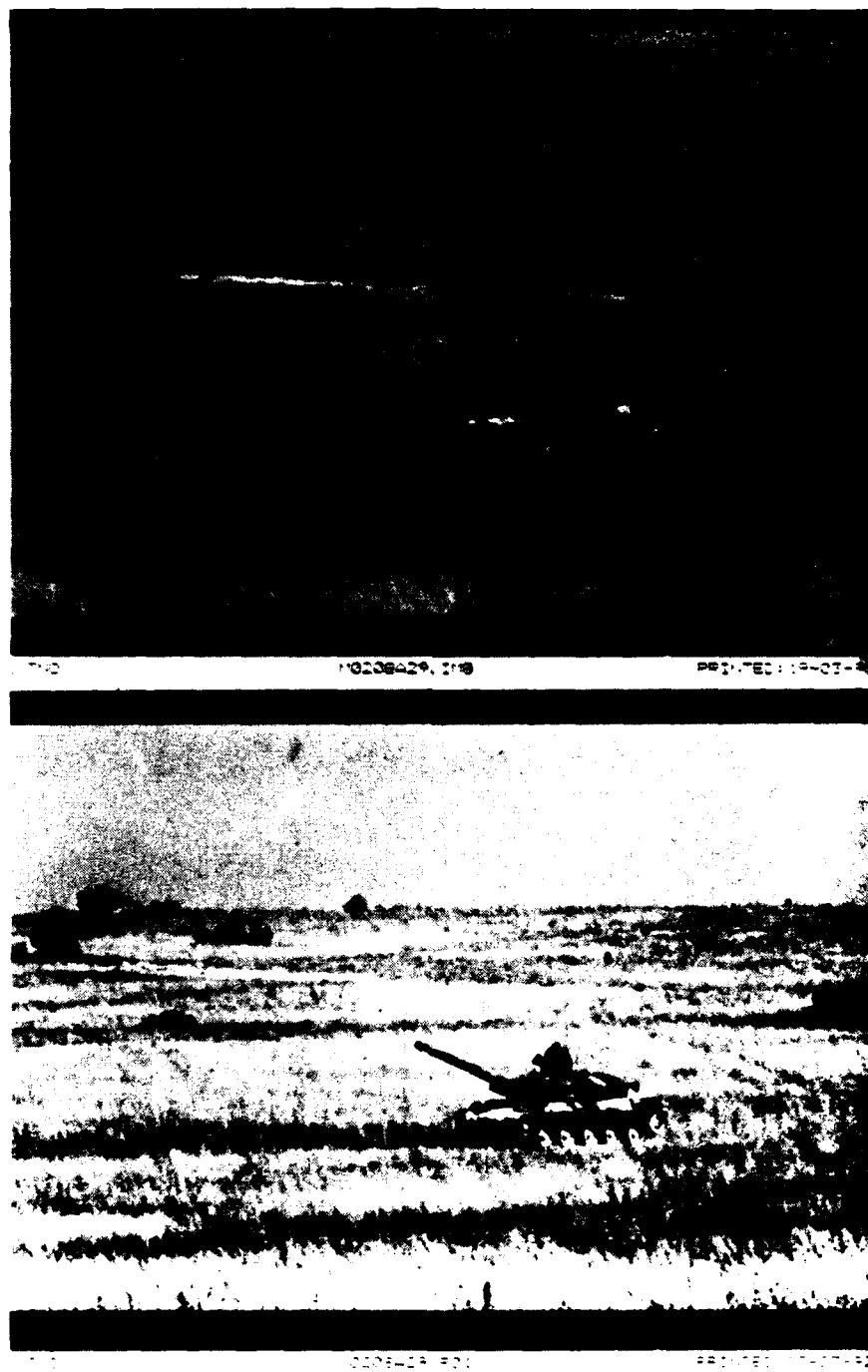


Figure 6.1: 8-bit picture with vehicle in halt position / scenario 1R.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

6.2 Scenario 2

Detection and recognition of a single moving vehicle with battlefield effects.

In scenario 2A only vehicle raised dust is present and most dominant behind the vehicle. Most of the other parts of the scene will only be slightly blurred by dust, because of the low speed of the vehicle. This overall slightly blurring can be 'removed' by image processing in most cases. An example is given in fig.6.2 by a 12-bit picture taken without spectral filters.

Figure 6.2: File: M3107P41.IMG / 12-bit without photopic filter,
date: 31-7-1990 / local time: 16:03:25,
session: 31.3 / scenario: 2ALF,
site block: 22, fig.3.4A,
PIN-code= 7 / IQ-code=61,
processing input range: 1500-4095 / contrast multiplier Gc=8.

Apart from the dust cloud behind the tank the information throughout the scene is clearly presented after the processing.

Another example of a 12-bit picture is given in figure 6.3, taken 1.5 minute after the picture in fig.6.2, but from another part of the site. The 'dusty' conditions are about the same, yet some new information becomes perceivable after processing.

Figure 6.3: File: M3107P45.IMG / 12-bit without photopic filter,
date: 31-7-1990 / local time: 16:05:05,
session: 31.3 / scenario: 2ALF,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 7 / IQ-code=61/62,
processing input range: 1300-4095 / contrast multiplier Gc=7.

In scenario 2B also smoke generated by fire can be present beside the vehicle raised dust. The representation of the smoke clouds is darker than that of the dust clouds, especially after processing. Most of the blurring due to the smoke can be removed by processing. The contours and the origin of the smoke cloud become clearly discernible after processing. An example is given in fig. 6.4 by a 12-bit picture taken with a photopic filter (dust is hardly present in this example).

Figure 6.4: File: M0108P07.IMG / 12-bit with photopic filter,
date: 1-8-1990 / local time: 14:25:02,
session: 1.3 / scenario: 2BLF,
site block: 34, fig.3.4A,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=62,
processing input range: 600-2100 / contrast multiplier Gc=7.

In scenario 2C also dust clouds due to sand bag explosions are present.

Examples are given in fig.6.5 by an 8-bit picture taken immediately after the explosion of two sand bags between the camera and the contrast boards; in fig.6.6 by a 12-bit picture, taken 24 seconds later and in fig.6.7 by an 8-bit picture taken another 12 seconds later. All three pictures are taken with a photopic filter.

Figure 6.5: File: M3107A17.IMG / 8-bit with photopic filter,
date: 31-7-1990 / local time: 10:22:40,
session: 31.2 / scenario: 2CLS,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 6 / IQ-code=40,
processing input range: 20-240 / contrast multiplier Gc=10.

Figure 6.6: File: M3107A18.IMG / 12-bit with photopic filter,
date: 31-7-1990 / local time: 10:23:04,
session: 31.2 / scenario: 2CLS,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=51,
processing input range: 1800-3630 / contrast multiplier Gc=10.

Figure 6.7: File: M3107A19.IMG / 8-bit with photopic filter,
date: 31-7-1990 / local time: 10:23:16,
session: 31.2 / scenario: 2CLS,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=62,
processing input range: 80-215 / contrast multiplier Gc=12.

In fig.6.5 no information from scenes behind the dust cloud becomes perceivable after processing, while (after 36 seconds) in fig.6.7 many details become perceivable and after processing also a better contouring of the dust cloud can be observed. Processing the 12-bit picture in fig.6.6 (24 seconds after explosion) also gives a better contouring of the dust cloud and the blurring due to the extension of the original cloud is removed. Relevant new information does not yet become available after processing. This sequence of pictures illustrates the rate of transmission change after a sand bag explosion.

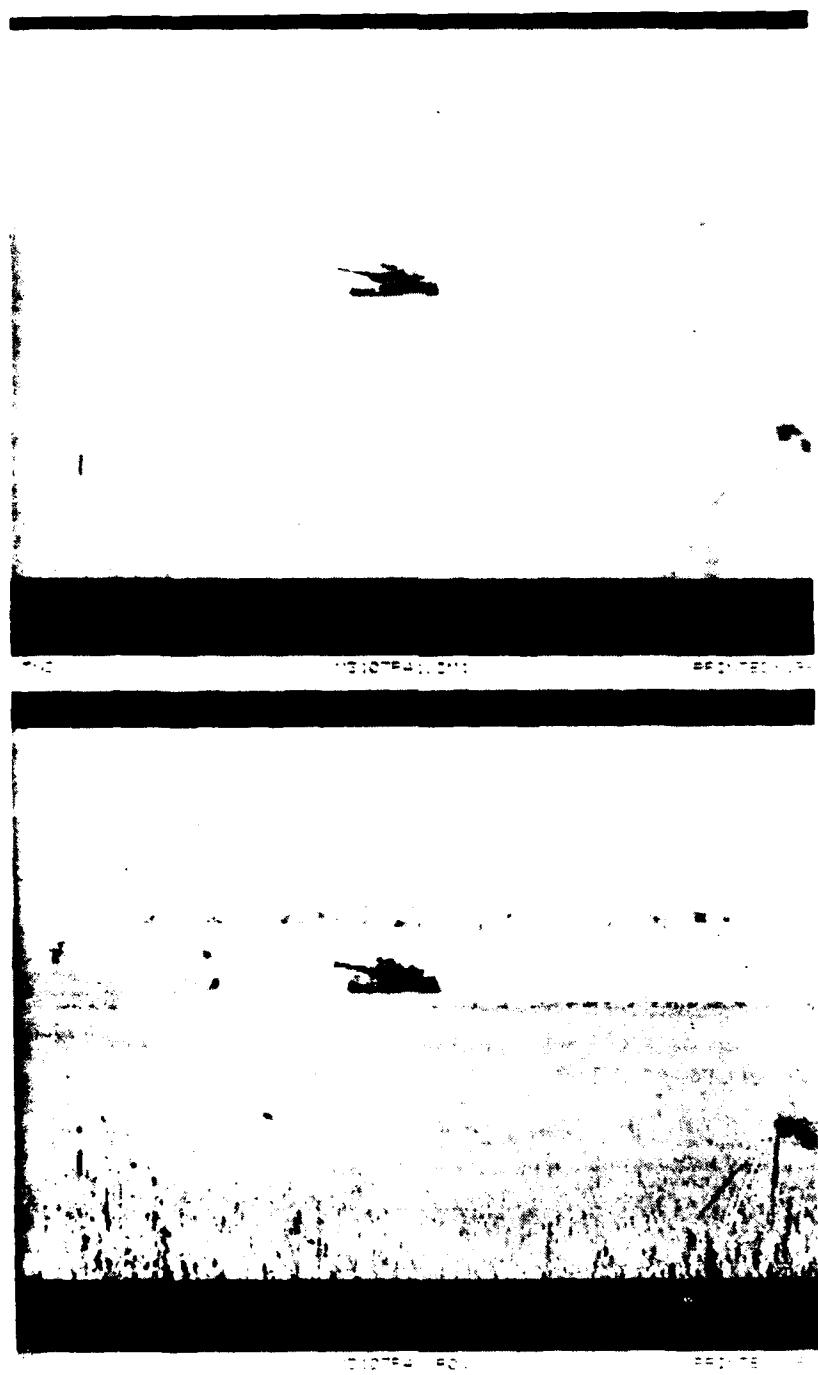


Figure 6.2: 12-bit image with vehicle raised dust / scenario 2ALF.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

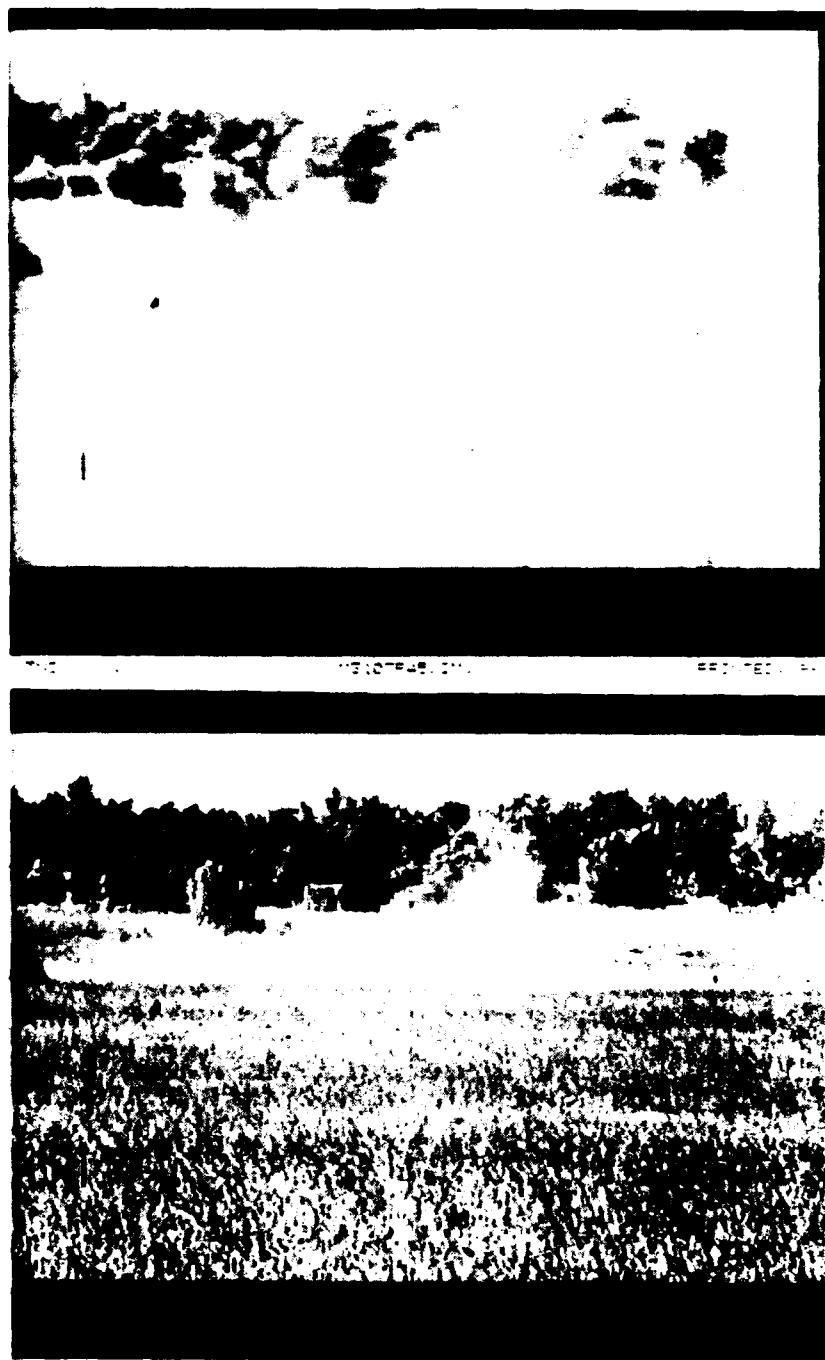


Figure 6.3: 12-bit picture with dust raised by moving vehicles / scenario 2ALF.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

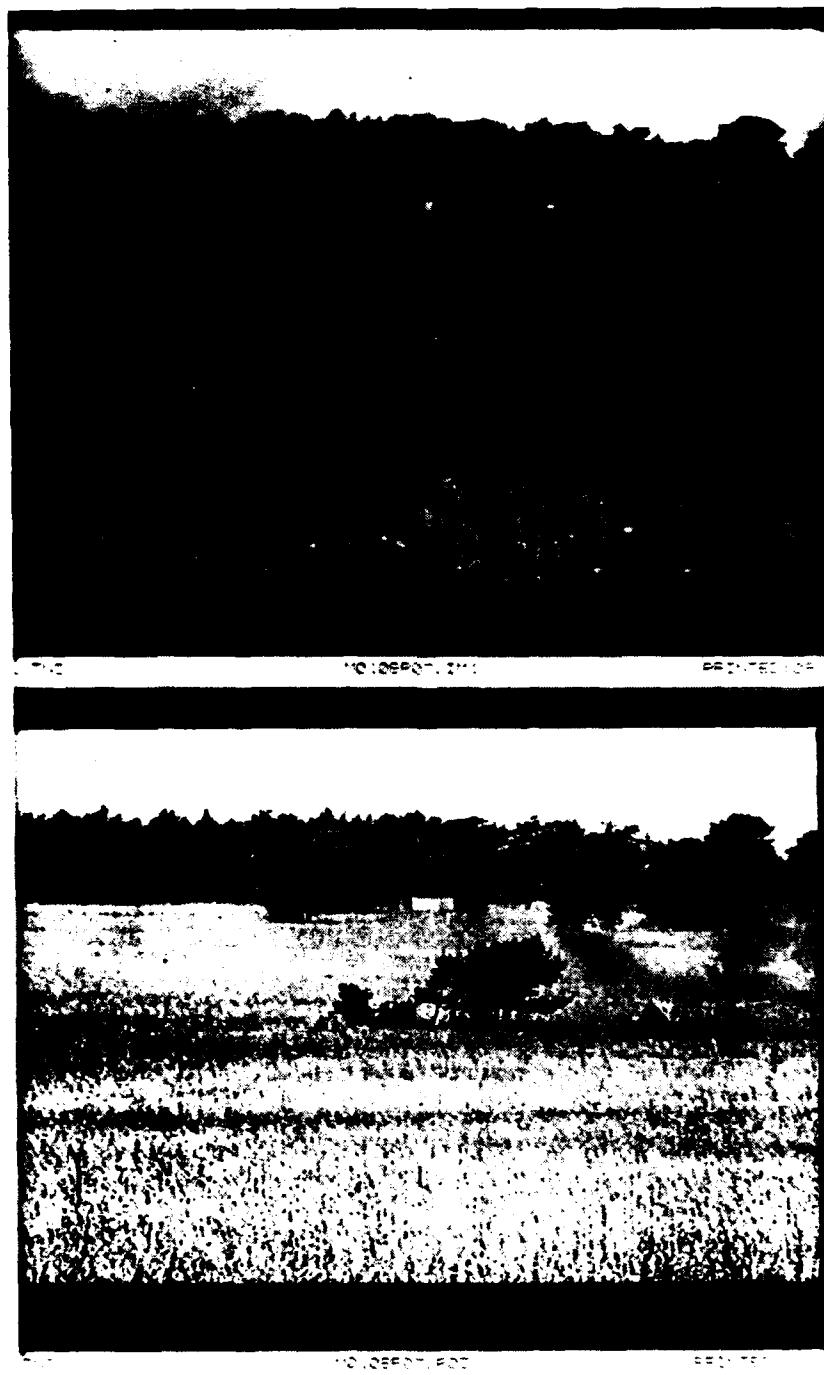


Figure 6.4: 12 bit picture with vehicle raised dust and smoke / scenario 2BLF.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

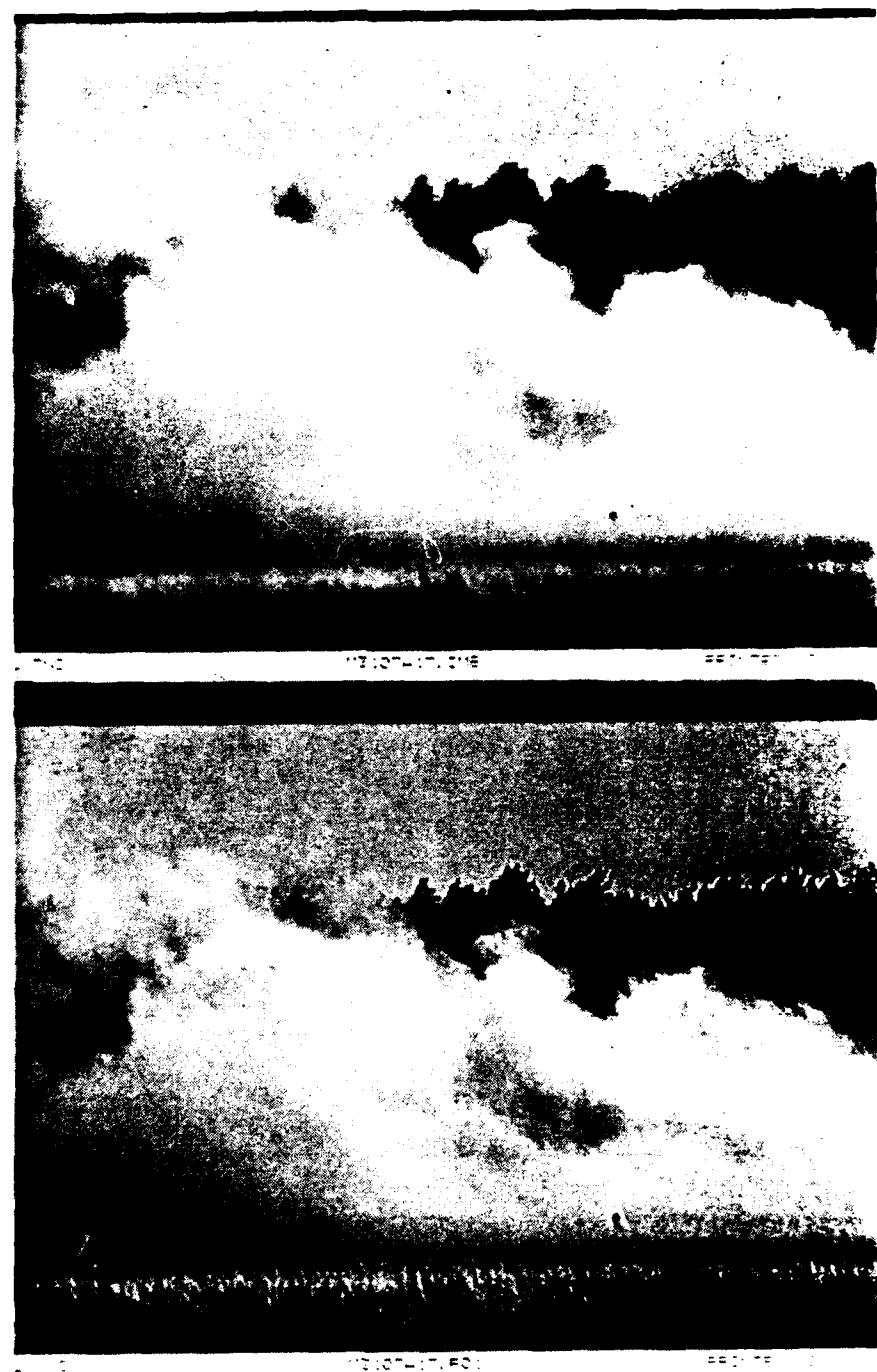


Figure 6.5: 8-bit picture with sand bag explosion / scenario 2CLS.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.



Figure 6.6: 12-bit picture after sand bag explosion; taken 24 seconds later than picture in fig.6.5 / scenario 2CLS.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

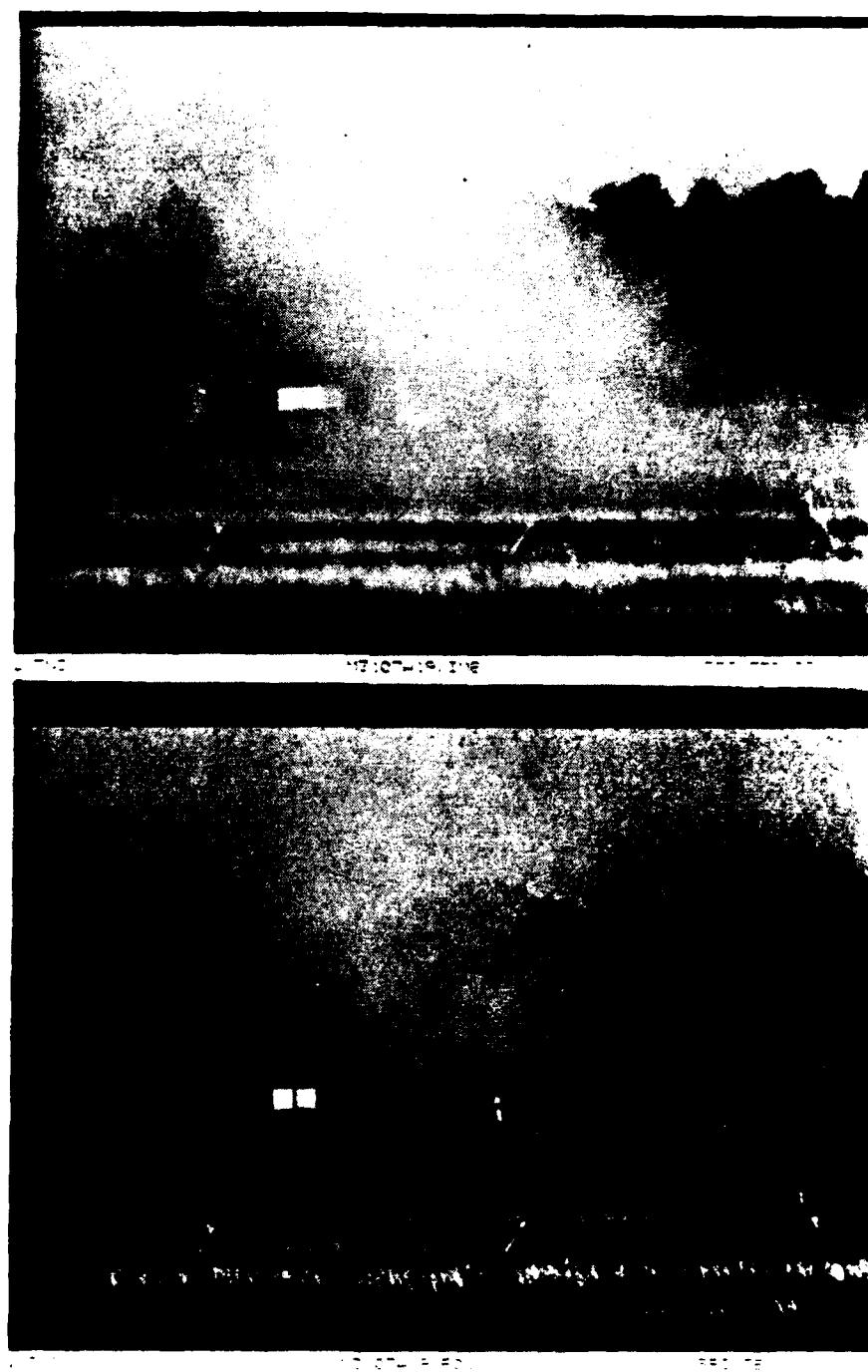


Figure 6.7: 8-bit picture as in fig.6.5, 36 seconds after sand bag explosion and 12 sec. after picture in fig.6.6 / scenario 2CLS.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

6.3 Scenario 3

Detection/recognition of vehicles driving in column, with and without battle field effects.

In scenario 3A only vehicle raised dust is present. Large parts of the scene are often blurred by a moderate thick layer of dust because of the relative high speed (20 km/hr) and the small distance between the vehicles. This resulted in a larger offset or higher minimum grey level than in most of the other scenarios (see e.g. fig.5.1). Often most of the blurring can be removed by image processing and many details become perceivable then. The transmission of the dust clouds is dependent on a large number of conditions in a column of driving vehicles and this transmission can change fast. During a large part of session 7.3 the (often complete) obscurrence of the scene was such, that the difference in performance of the 8-bit and the 12-bit camera became quite significant. The 8-bit pictures remained completely obscured even after processing, while the 12-bit pictures showed a lot of information, especially after processing. Examples are given in figure 6.8 for the 8-bit images and in figures 6.9 and 6.10 for the 12-bit images. The 12-bit picture in fig.6.9 is taken only nine seconds after the 8-bit picture in fig.6.8. In figure 6.9 the perception before processing is somewhat better than for the 8-bit image in figure 6.8, but for the 12-bit image in figure 6.10 the perception before processing is about the same as for this 8-bit picture. However the effect of processing is quite different.

Figure 6.8: File: M0708P44.IM8 / 8-bit with photopic filter
date: 7-8-1990 / local time: 14:36:52,
session: 7.3 / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 6 / IQ-code=40,
processing input range: 40-165 / contrast multiplier Gc=12.

Figure 6.9: File: M0708P45.IM1 / 12-bit with photopic filter,
date: 7-8-1990 / local time: 14:37:01,
session: 7.3 / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=53,
processing input range: 1700-3900 / contrast multiplier Gc=10.

Figure 6.10: File: M0708P20.IM1 / 12-bit with photopic filter,
date: 7-8-1990 / local time: 14:37:01,
session: 7.3 / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 9 / IQ-code=52,
processing input range: 750-4095 / contrast multiplier Gc=17.

In the 12-bit picture of figure 6.10 a considerable range of the lower valued grey levels only occurs in the foreground of the scene and a smaller input range can be applied for the image processing, without loss of information in the relevant regions. In figure 6.11 another processing result for the same 12-bit picture of figure 6.10 is given; the used input range now is 2800 to 4095 instead of 750 to 4095. The available information in the relevant region now is more obvious and clearly presented. The optimum contrast multiplier G_c now is smaller than in figure 6.10, and apparently is caused by the extended range transformation, which now contributes to a part of the contrast enhancement

Figure 6.11: File: M0708P20.1M1 / processed 12-bit with photopic filter,
date: 7-8-1990 / local time: 14:37:01,
session: 7.3 / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 9 / IQ-code=53,
processing input range: 2800-4095 / contrast multiplier G_c =10.

Examples with large regions obscured by vehicle raised dust and fast changing transmission characteristics are given in fig.6.12 by a 12-bit picture; in fig.6.13 by a similar 8-bit picture, taken 13 seconds later and in fig.6.14 by a 12-bit picture, taken another 14 seconds later. All three pictures are taken without a photopic filter. In fig.5.14 the transmission of the dust cloud is clearly decreased now compared with the previous pictures, but still sufficient to make perceivable some more information from the scene behind the dust by means of the image processing. The contours of a vehicle for instance can be observed now. It might be clear that the 8-bit versus 12-bit performance cannot be evaluated with such sequences of pictures, because the transmission changes significantly within 10 to 20 seconds, which is often the time delay necessary for taking and saving successive pictures (see also paragraph 4.4).

Figure 6.12: File: M0808A48.1M1 / 12-bit without photopic filter,
date: 8-8-1990 / local time: 10:51:11,
session: 8.2 / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=62,
processing input range: 2500-4095 / contrast multiplier G_c =9.

Figure 6.13: File: M0808A49.1M8 / 8-bit without photopic filter,
date: 8-8-1990 / local time: 10:51:24,
session: 8.2 / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 9 / IQ-code=62,
processing input range: 115-215 / contrast multiplier G_c =10.

Figure 6.14: File: M0808A50.IMG / 12-bit without photopic filter,
date: 8-8-1990 / local time: 10:51:38,
session: 8.2 / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=43/52,
processing input range: 2700-4095 / contrast multiplier Gc=8.

In scenario 3B also smoke generated by fire can be present, beside the (fast moving) vehicle raised dust. An example is given in fig.6.15 by an 8-bit picture taken with a photopic filter.

The remarks on scene blurring and processing results, given with the examples under the scenarios 3A (fast moving vehicles) and 2B (smoke), are also especially valid for this example. By processing the contours of the smoke as well of the dust cloud from a passing vehicle can be made visible in a different way; smoke always with darker grey levels than dust clouds. Also the origin of the fire can clearly be observed now and many details along the forest border. In general the transmission of smoke is better than that of dust clouds.

Another example of an 8-bit picture taken without a photopic filter, with mainly smoke as the obscurant, is given in figure 6.16. Because of the darkened picture in the relevant regions, a very small input range could be applied in the processing, which results in a remarkable improvement. Also, here the origin of the fire becomes perceivable. In general, scenario 3B and scenario 3A benefited most from the image processing. Especially, when smoke is the main obscurant, image processing often results in a spectacular improvement in vision.

Figure 6.15: File: M0608P19.IMG / 8-bit with photopic filter,
date: 6-8-1990 / local time: 15:09:11,
session: 6.3 / scenario: 3B,
site block: 41/42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=43,
processing input range: 170-255 / contrast multiplier Gc=3.

Figure 6.16: File: M0608P58.IMG / 8-bit without photopic filter,
date: 6-8-1990 / local time: 16:38:55,
session: 6.3 / scenario: 3B,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 9 / IQ-code=62/53,
processing input range: 15-60 / contrast multiplier Gc=13.

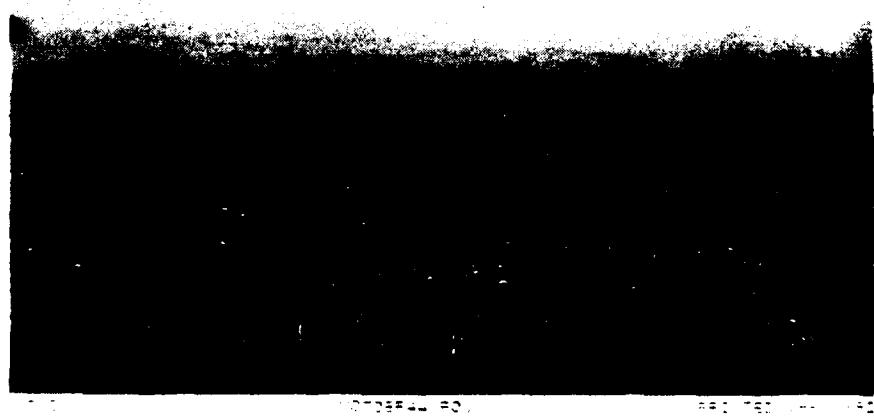
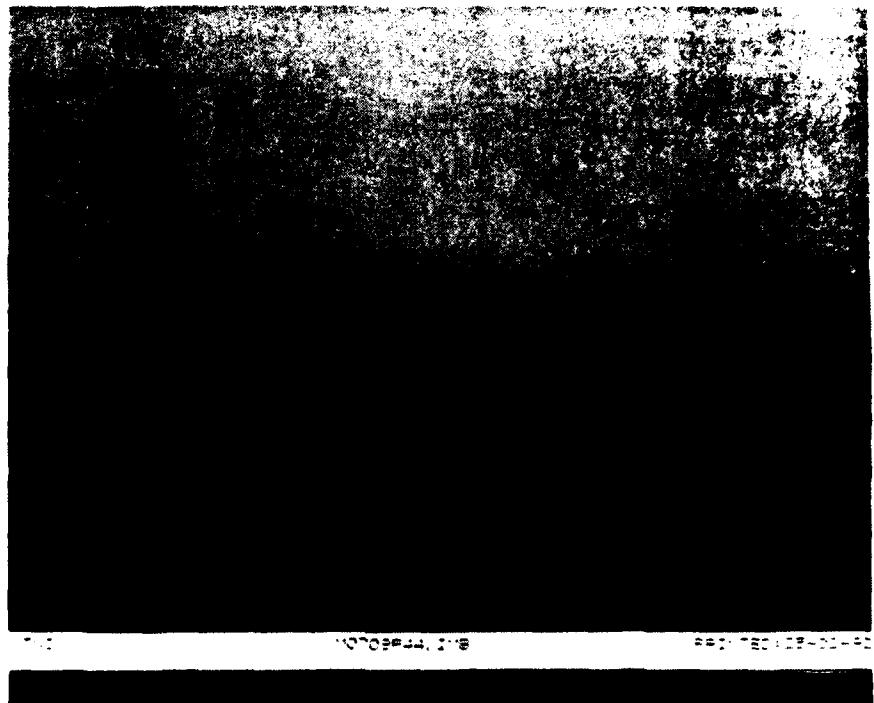


Figure 6.8: 8-bit picture with dust raised by a column of vehicles / scenario 3A.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

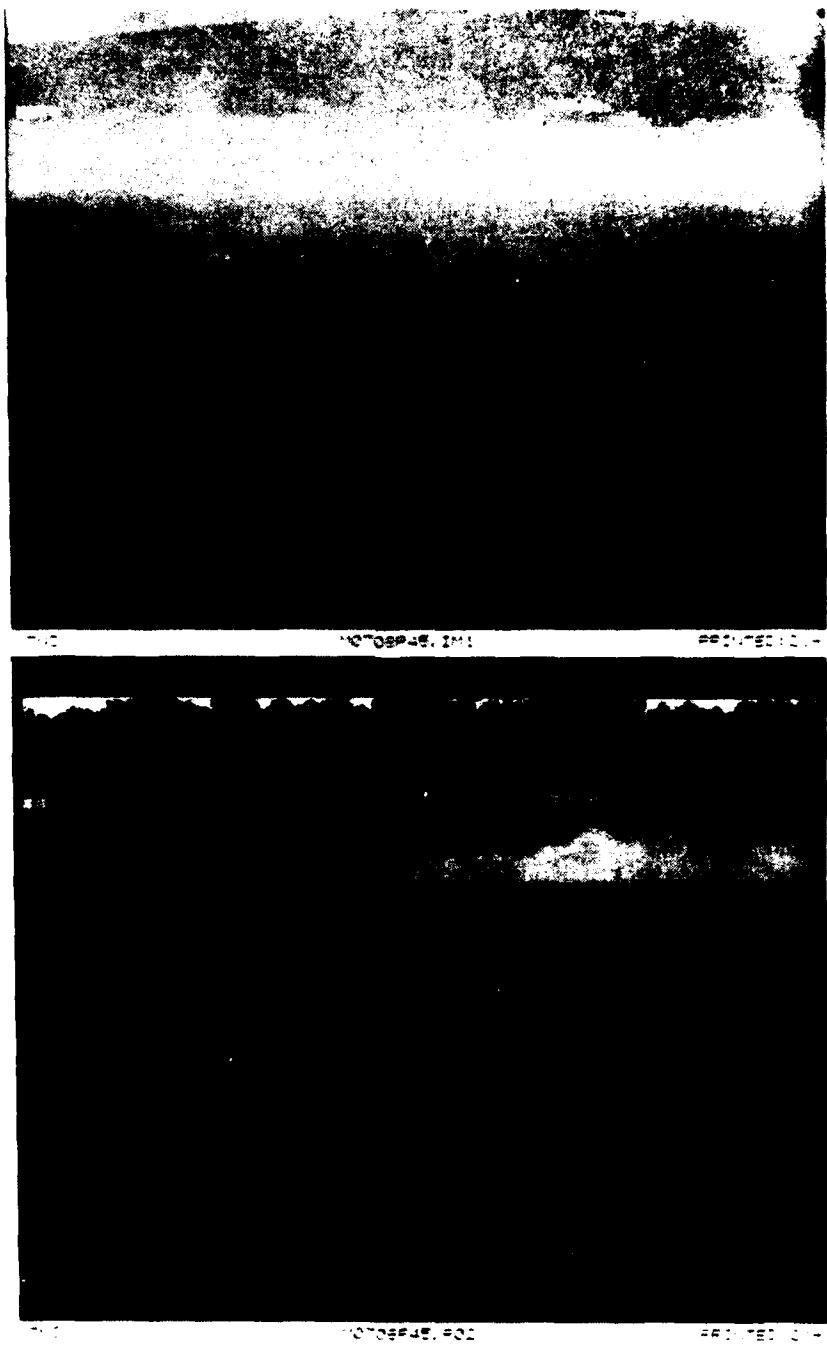


Figure 6.9: 12-bit picture with dust raised by column of vehicles; picture taken 9 seconds later than in fig.6.8 / scenario 3A.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

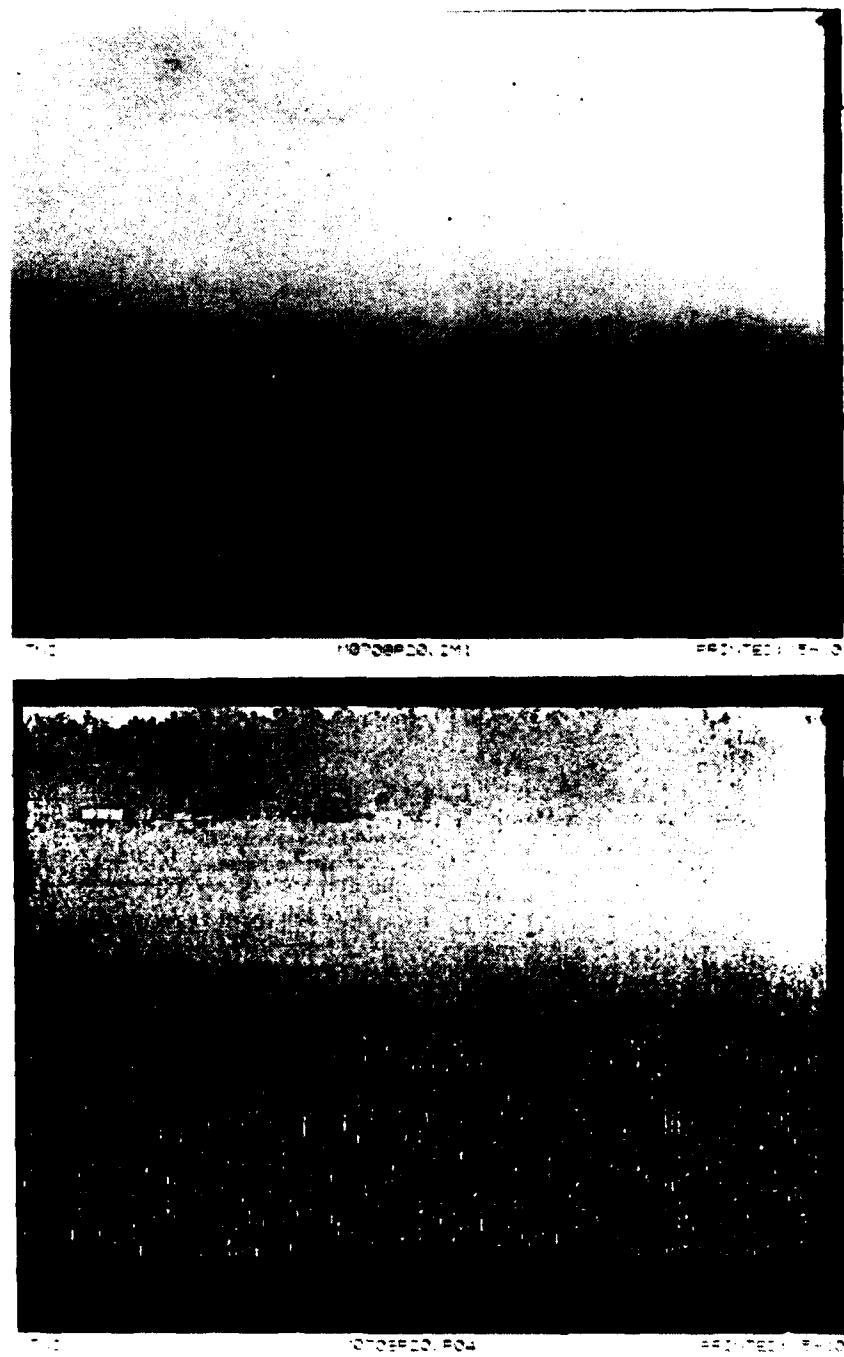


Figure 6.10: 12-bit picture with dust raised by column of vehicles / scenario 3A.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

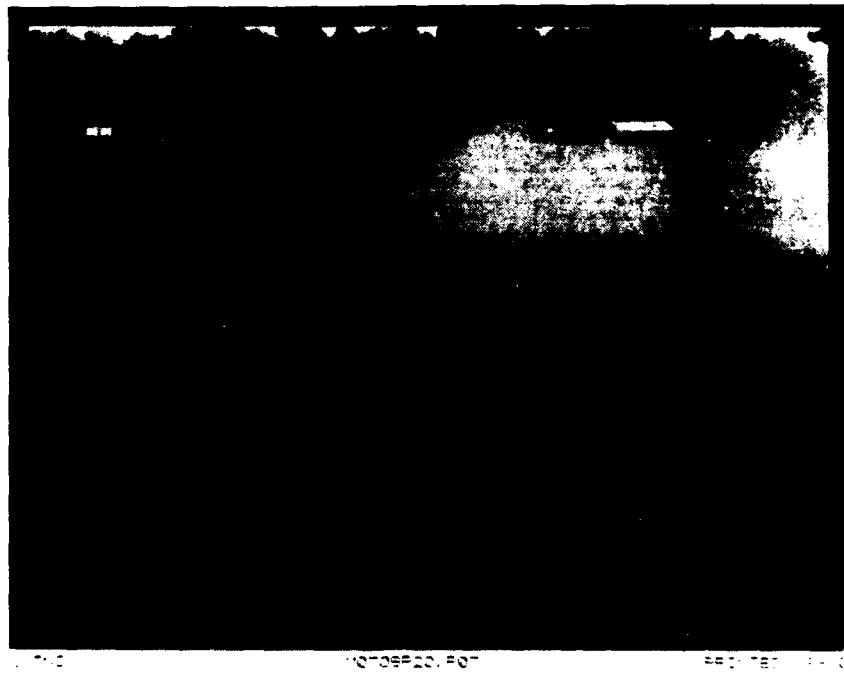


Figure 6.11: Processed 12-bit picture with dust raised by column of vehicles / scenario 3A / same picture as in fig.6.10, now processed with small input range.

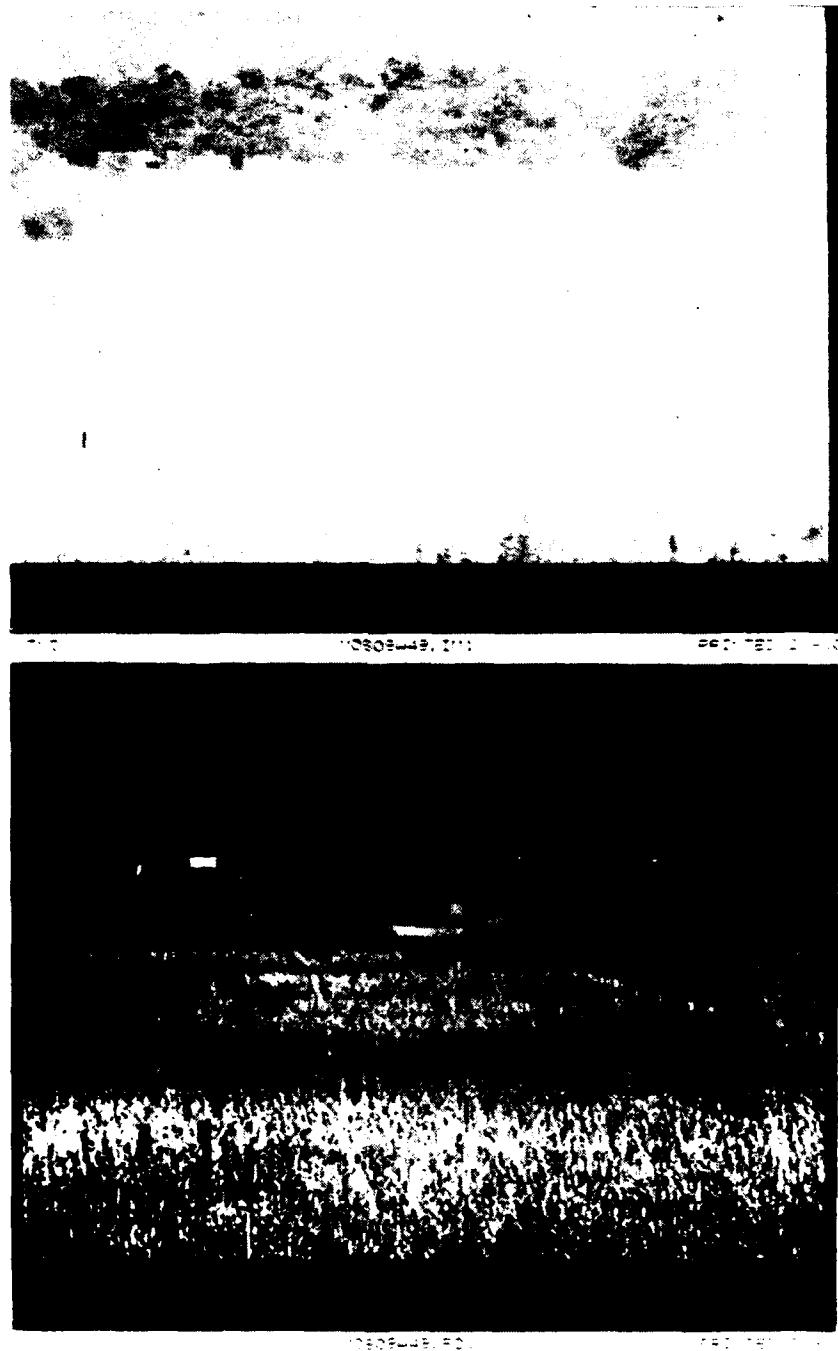


Figure 6.12: 12-bit picture with dust raised by column of vehicles / scenario 3A.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

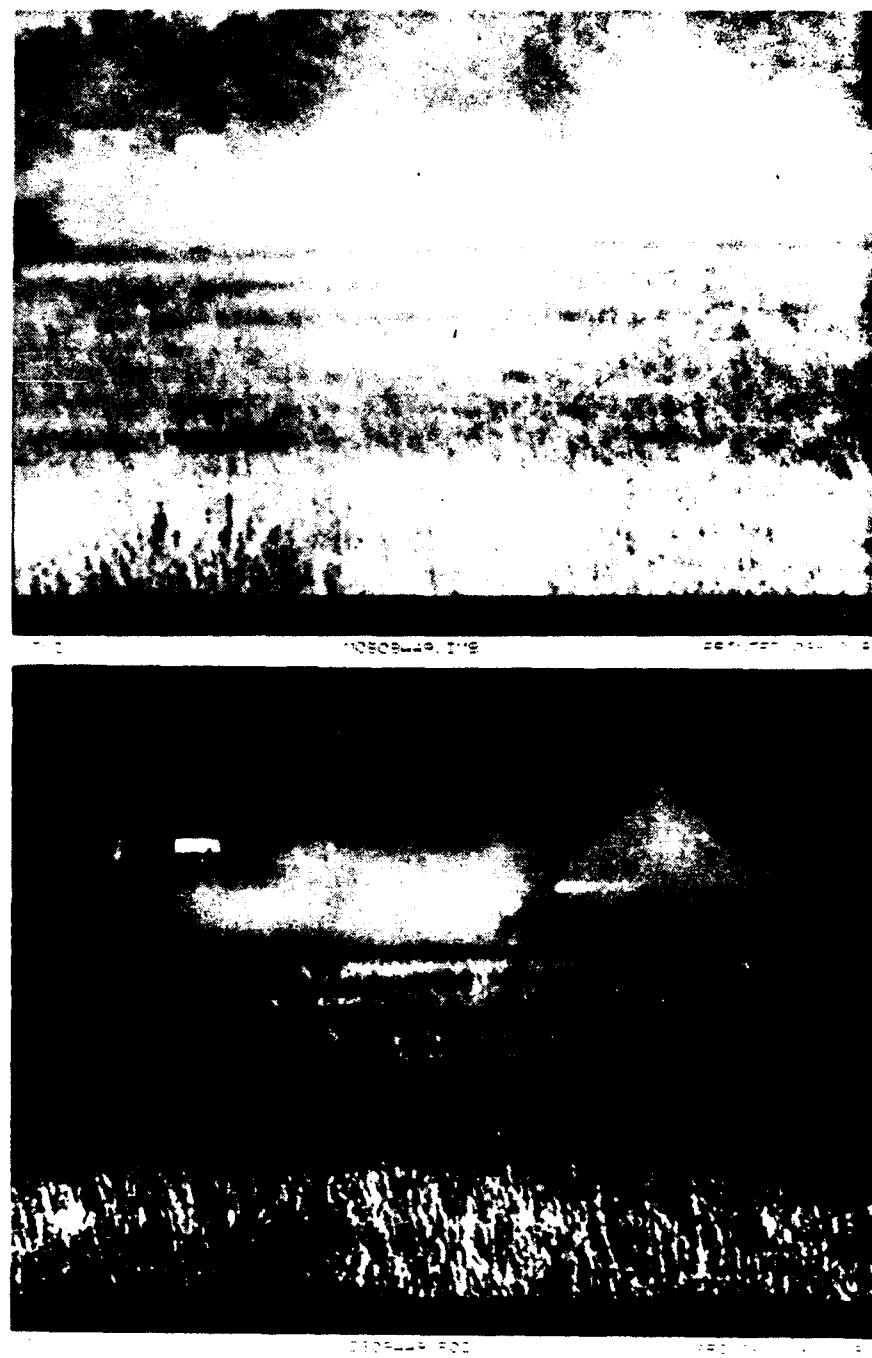


Figure 6.13: 8-bit picture with dust raised by column of vehicles / scenario 3A / picture taken 13 seconds after picture in fig.6.12.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

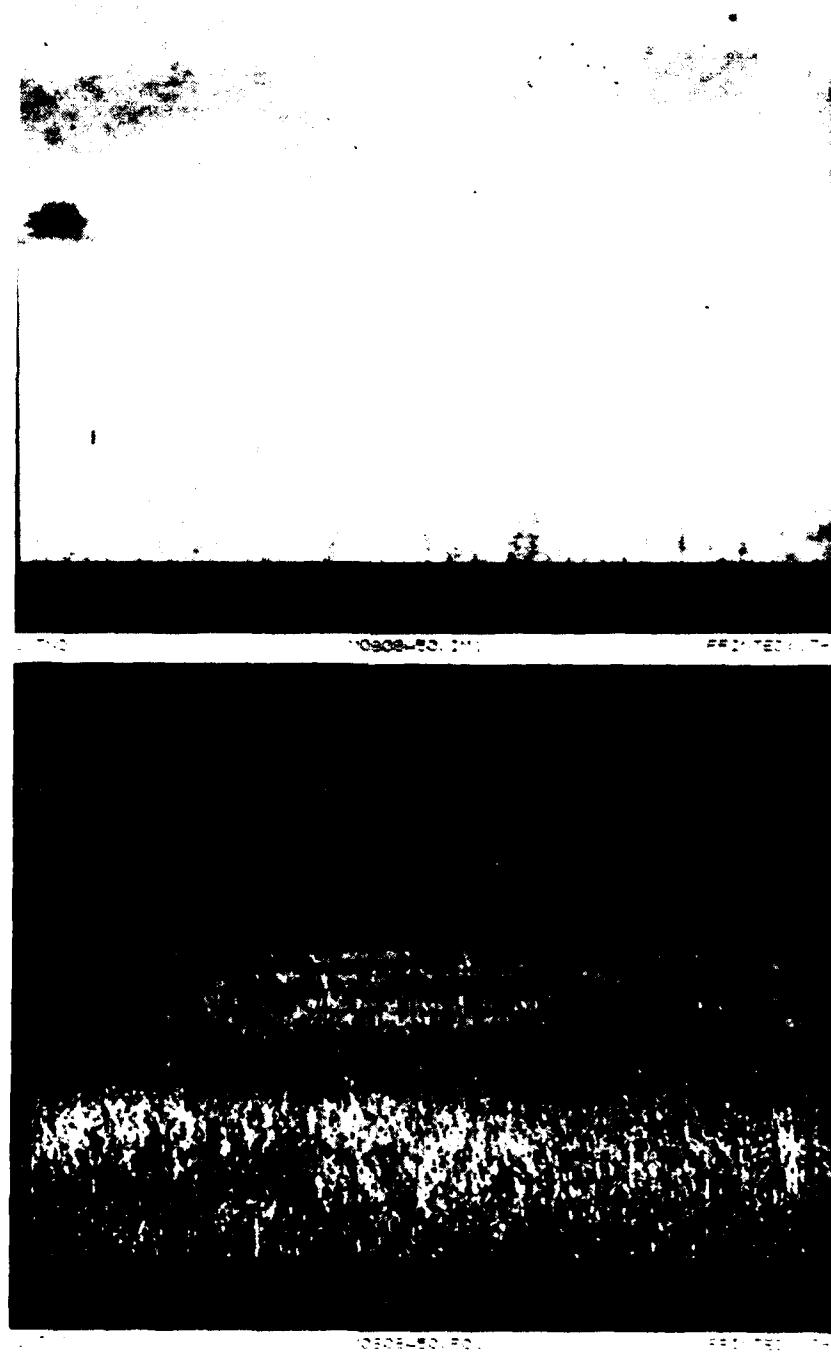
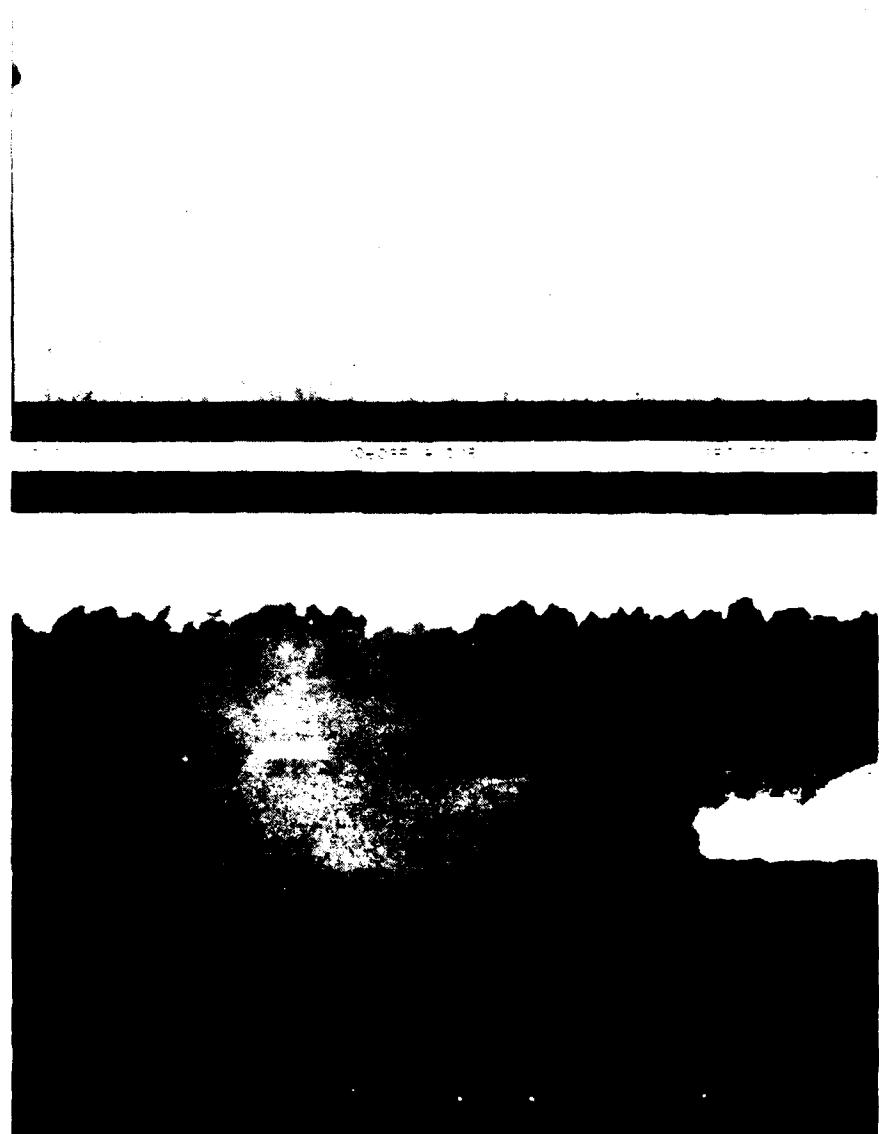


Figure 6.14: 12-bit picture with dust raised by column of vehicles / scenario 3A / picture taken 14 seconds after picture in fig.6.13.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.



**Figure 6.15: 8-bit picture with smoke and vehicle raised dust / scenario 3B.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.**

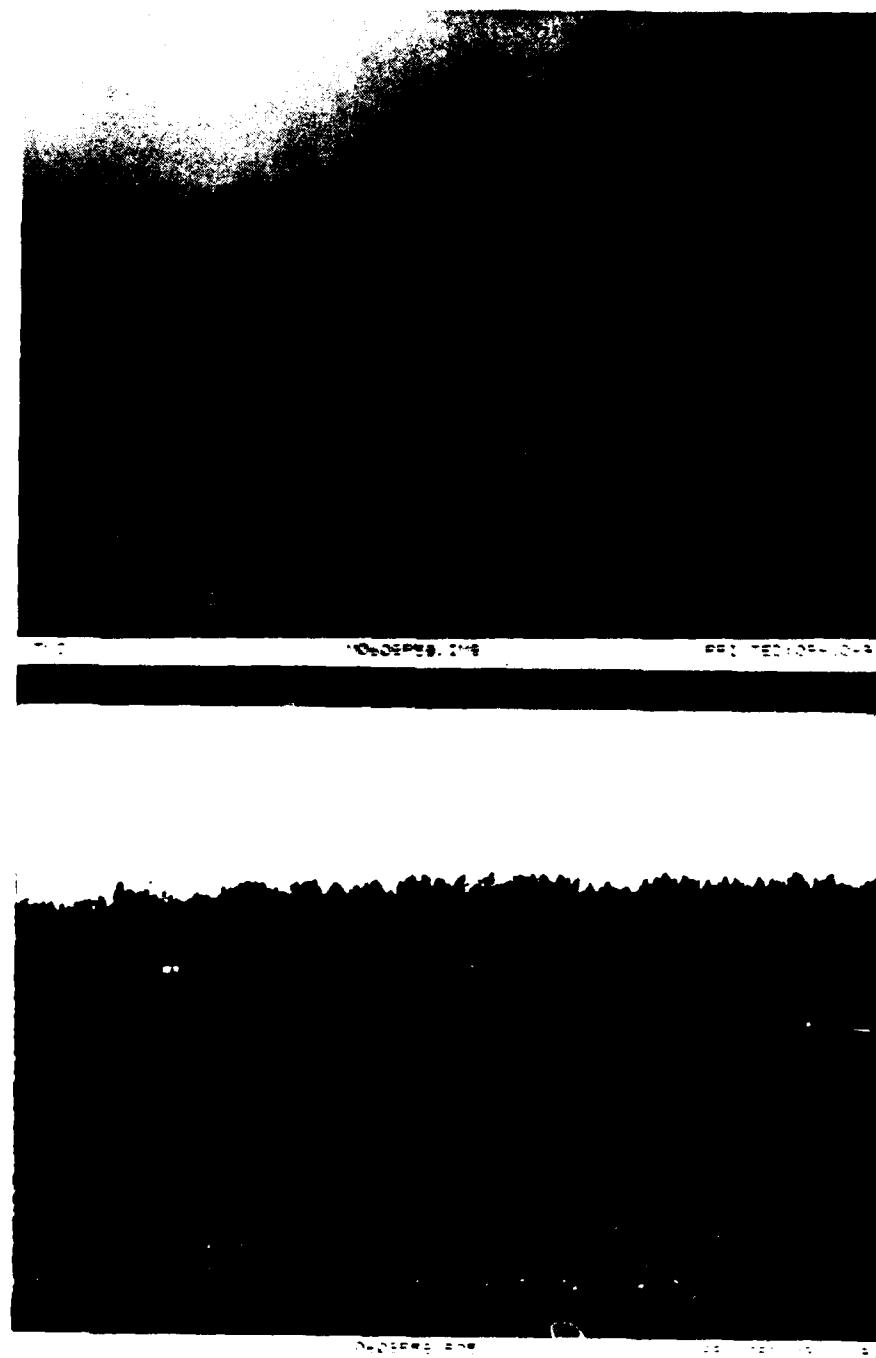


Figure 6.16: 8-bit picture with mainly smoke as obscurant / scenario 3B.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

6.4 Scenario 4

Detection/recognition of vehicles in attack formation.

In scenario 4A only vehicle raised dust is present and in scenario 4B also dust clouds from sand bag explosions can be perceived. In scenarios 4C through 4E the battle field effects were generated near the observers at the MIA (Main Instrumentation Area) and could not be recorded by the cameras at the FIA (about 2.5 km from the MIA). Because of the relative low speed of the vehicles, the scene blurring is comparable with that in the scenarios 2 and 1. Most of the information is already perceivable before processing. Processing often results in clearer and sharper pictures, thus a comfortable presentation. Examples of such sharpened images are given with the 8-bit images in figure 6.17 for scenario 4A and in figure 6.18 for scenario 4B. Especially in figure 6.18, the perception of the jeep is considerably improved.

Figure 6.17 file: M3007P18.IMG / 8-bit with photopic filter,
date: 30-7-1990 / local time: 15:02:54,
session: 30.3 / scenario: 4A,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 7 / IQ-code=71,
processing input range: 15-180 / contrast multiplier Gc=5.

Figure 6.18 file: M0608A08.IMG / 8-bit with photopic filter,
date: 6-8-1990 / local time: 12:47:34,
session: 6.2 / scenario: 4B,
site block: 42, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 46 / IQ-code=81,
processing input range: 25-240 / contrast multiplier Gc=10.

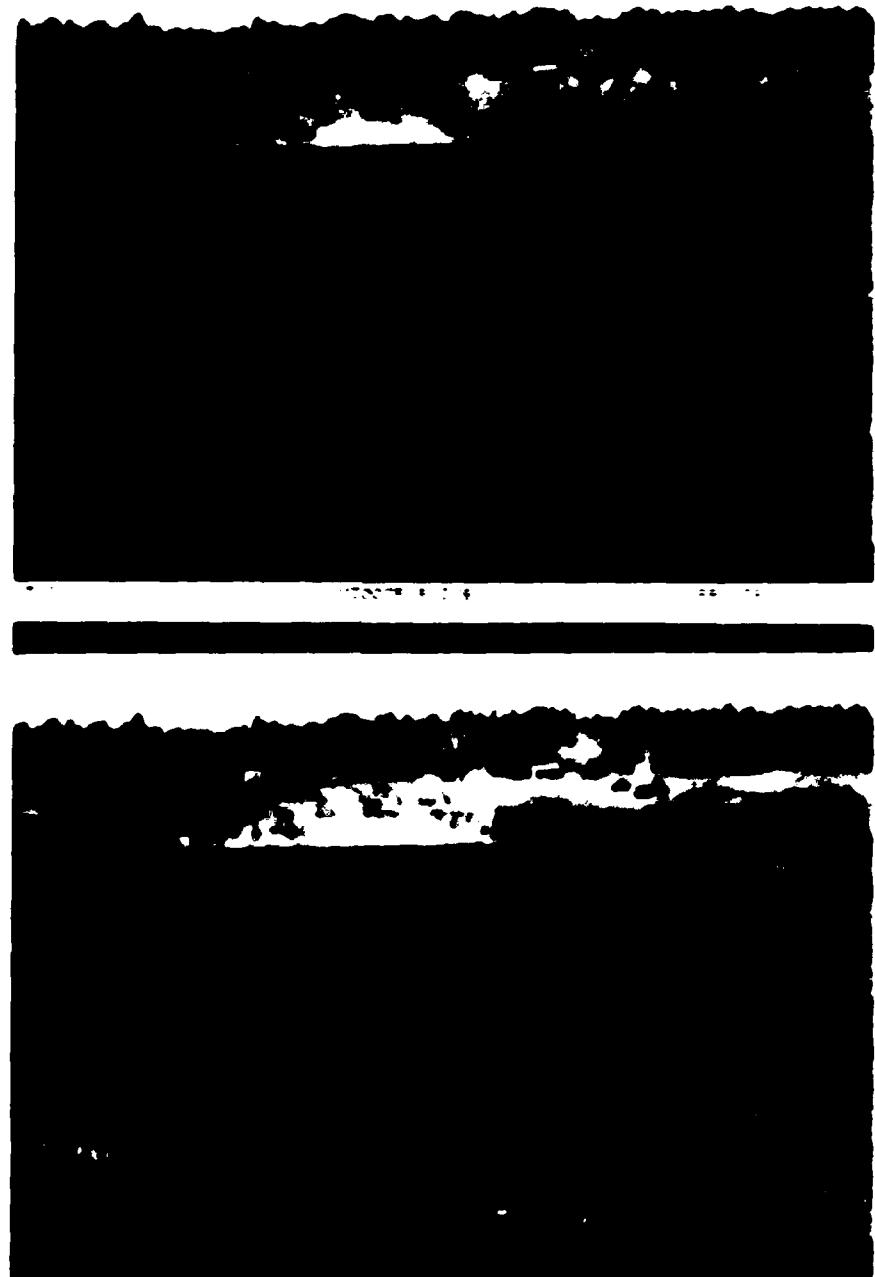


Figure 6.17: 8-bit picture with vehicles in attack formation with slight vehicle raised dust / scenario 4A
Top before processing, bottom after processing

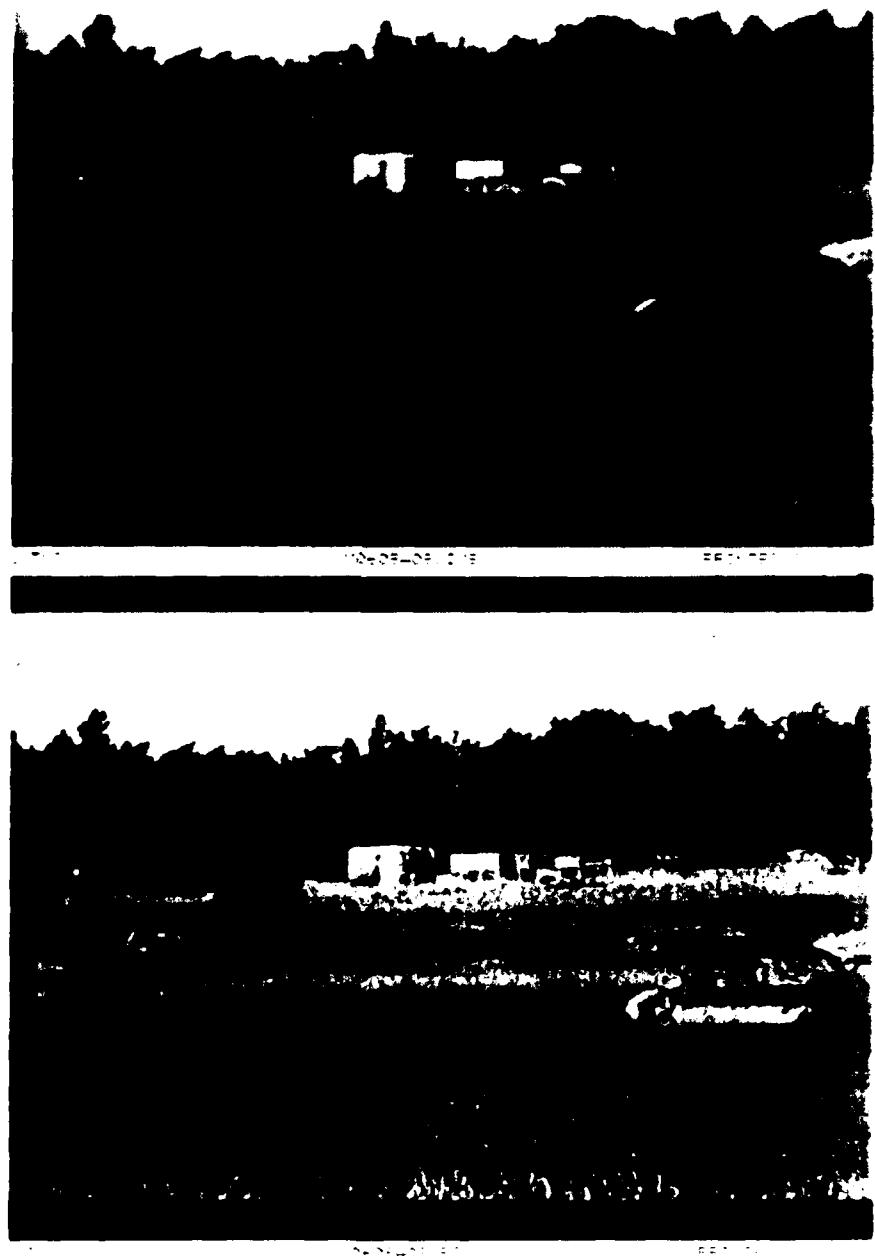


Figure 6.18: 8-bit picture with vehicles in attack formation / scenario 4B.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

6.5 Low Light Level imaging

A two stage Image Intensified CCD-camera has been used during some night trials, to record still video pictures at very low light levels. The specification of this camera has been given in table 3.1.

Nearly all the pictures, taken at night with this II CCD-camera, are severely blurred by the 1 Hz flashlight that was used as aircraft beacon during the night trials. An example of such a picture is given in fig.6.19.

Figure 6.19: File: M0208N08.IMG / image intensified without photopic filter,
date: 2-8-1990 / local time: 05:13:16,
session: 2.1 / scenario: 1L,
site block: 22?, fig.3.4A,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=40,
processing input range: 5-250 / contrast multiplier Gc=1.

Processing renders only some better contours of the black board in the upper right of the picture. The full range of grey levels is already present in the original picture, so any relevant range transformation is not possible. Also an effective local contrast enhancement cannot be carried out (see $G_c = 1$) because of the very low contrast dynamics (mainly black and white spots), which is present in the original picture.

Also by daylight, pictures could be taken with the II CCD-camera due to the fast gating utility in the first stage of the image intensifier tube (MCP part). The contrast resolution in the Image Intensified daylight pictures showed to be significant lower than in the 8-bit daylight CCD-camera pictures and equal or less than that of the monitor. In general, processing then results only in a more comfortable presentation of information that can already be perceived in the unprocessed picture. Unfortunately the image intensifier gain could not be fixed at a wanted low level during the trial. It has been shown afterwards that an as low as possible gain with a corresponding longer gating time can result in considerably better pictures.

An example of an automatic gain controlled image intensified daylight picture, recorded in Mourmelon, is given in fig.6.20.

Figure 6.20: File: M0808A23.IMG / image intensified with photopic filter,
date: 8-8-1990 / local time: 10:02:27,
session: 8.2. / scenario: 3A,
site block: 42/43, fig.3.4B,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=50,
processing input range: 50-255 / contrast multiplier Gc=1.

Cooling the sensor of the 12-bit camera limits the thermal generated noise to the specified level and results in a background limited imaging system. This allows long exposure times under low light level conditions. The photo in fig.6.21 represents a picture taken early in the morning with an exposure time of four seconds and yet with the illumination just up to a small fraction of the sensors saturation level (see input range).

The processing shows nonetheless that relevant information has been recorded and can be made perceivable by processing.

Figure 6.21: File: M0208N13.IM1 / 12-bit without photopic filter,
date: 2-8-1990 / local time: 05:19:54,
session: 2.1 / scenario: 1L,
site block: 22, fig.3.4A,
PIN-code= 8 / IQ-code=41/32,
processing input range: 40-450 / contrast multiplier Gc=2.

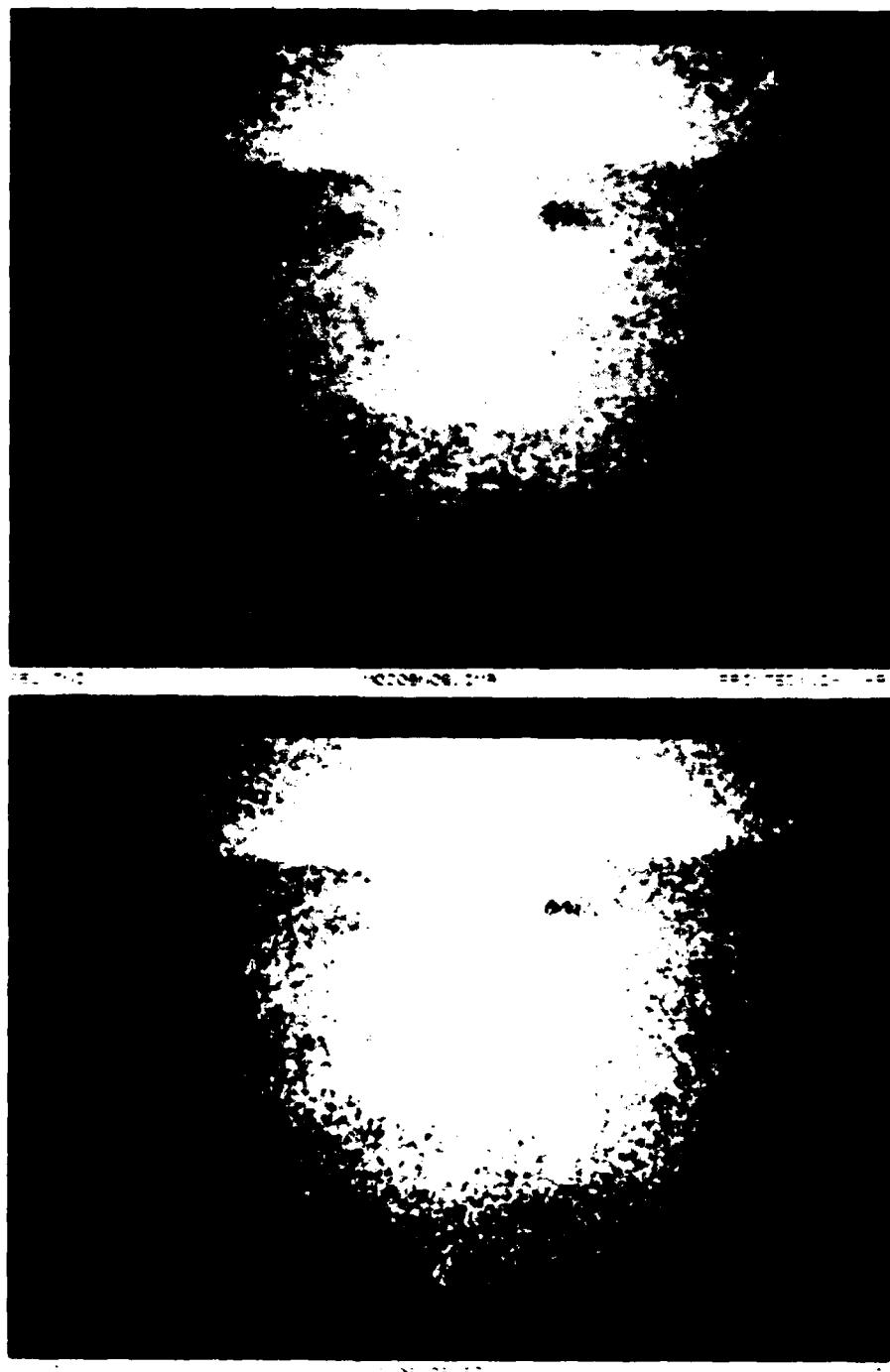


Figure 6.19: Image Intensified CCD-camera picture, taken at low light level, blurred by flashlight / scenario 1L.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

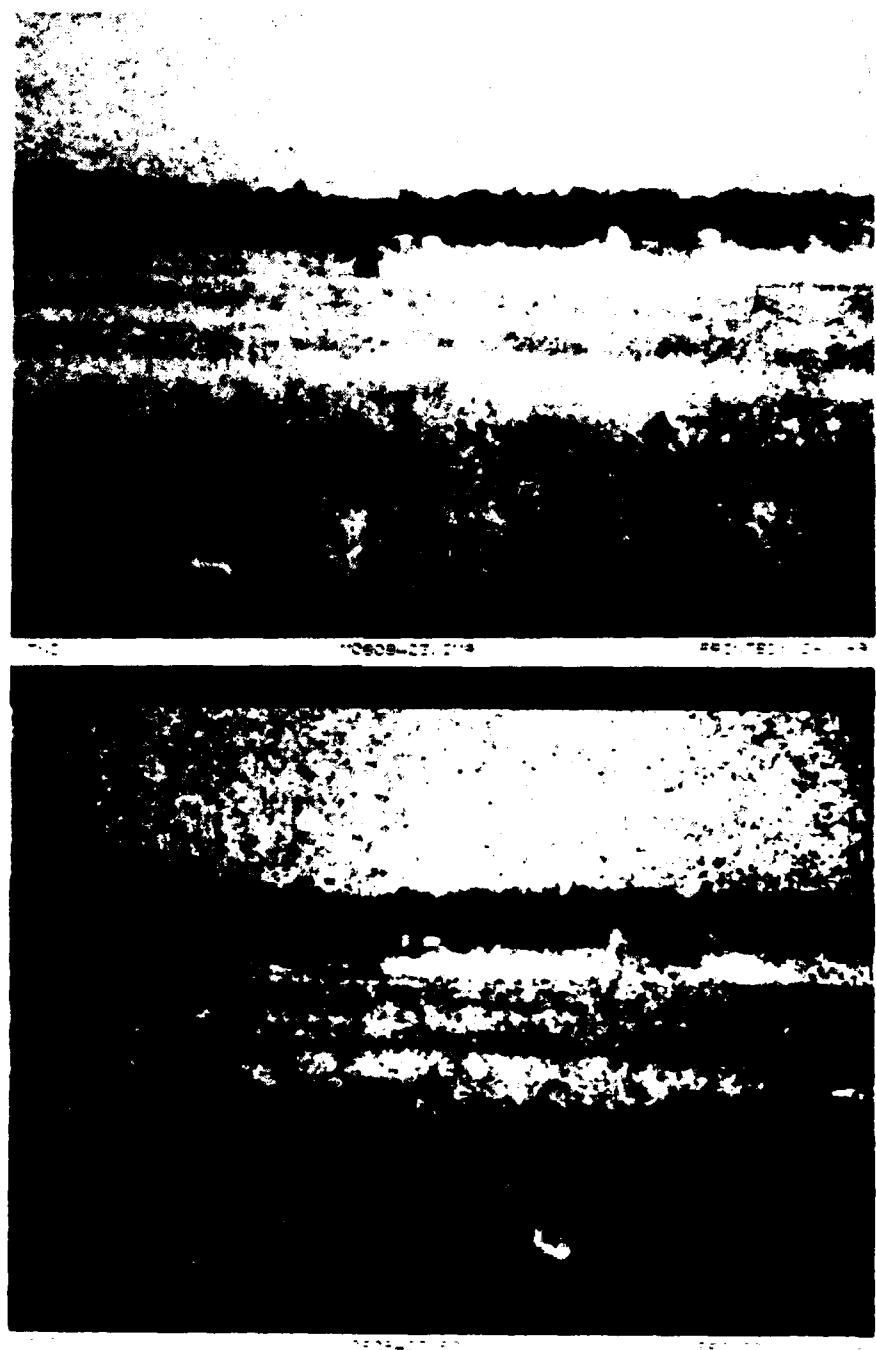


Figure 6.20: Image Intensified CCD-camera picture, taken by day with 3 microseconds gating (exposure time / scenario 3A.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

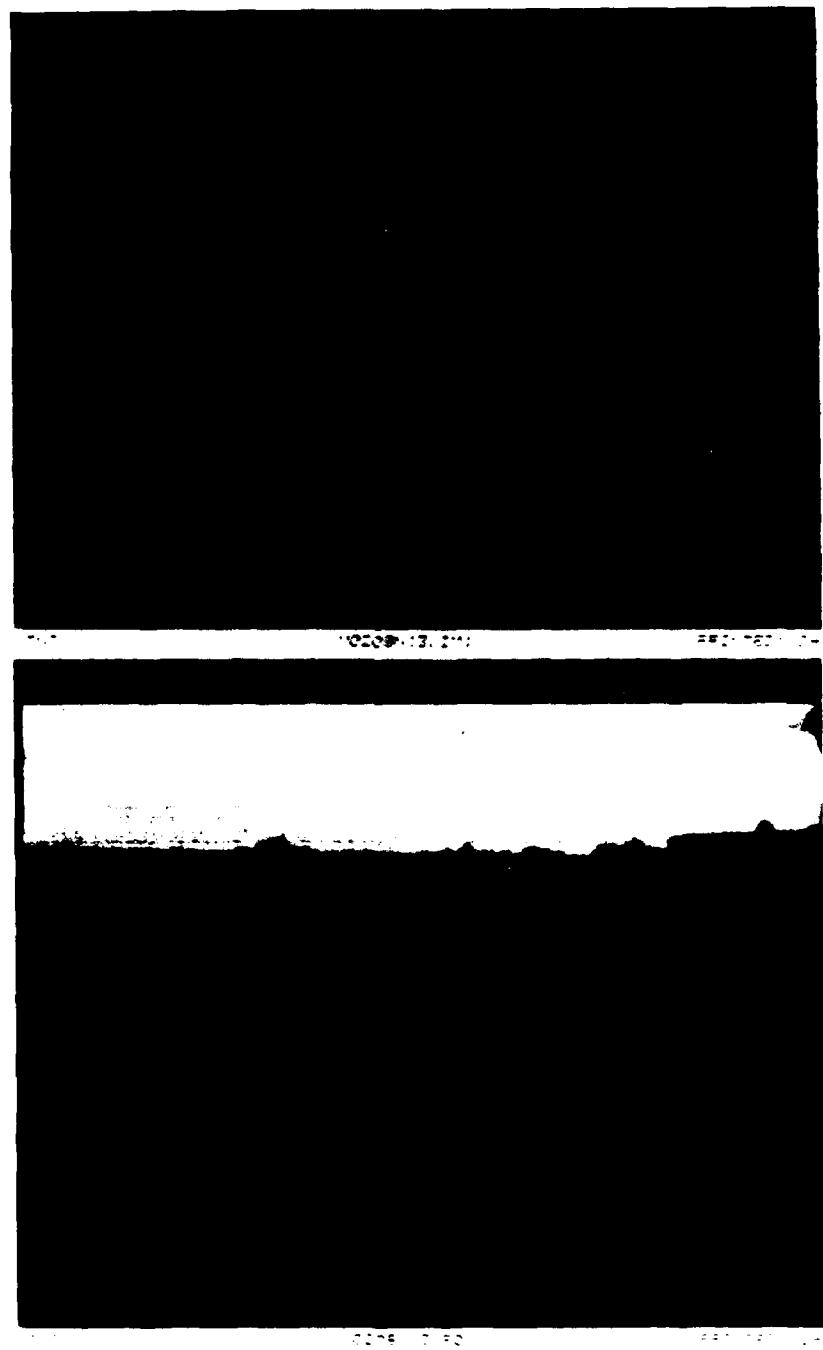


Figure 6.21: Processing result of 12-bit picture taken at low light level with 4 seconds of exposure time / scenario 1L.
Top before processing, bottom after processing.

6.6 Survey of parameters for the pictured images

Table 6.1: Parameters of the images, pictured in the figures of chapter 6.

Fig.	sess	scen	file	time	phot filt	IQ	PIN	Xmin	Xmax	Gc
6.1	2.1	1R	M2008A29.IM8	10:12:04	no	81	7	16	164	5
6.2	31.3	2ALF	M3107P41.IM1	10:03:25	no	61	7	1500	4095	8
6.3	31.3	2ALF	M3107P45.IM1	16:05:05	no	61/62	7	1300	4095	7
6.4	1.3	2BLF	M0108P07.IM1	14:25:02	yes	62	8	600	2100	7
6.5	31.2	2CLS	M3107A17.IM8	10:22:40	yes	40	6	20	240	10
6.6	31.2	2CLS	M3107A18.IM1	10:23:04	yes	51	8	1800	3630	10
6.7	31.2	2CLS	M3107A19.IM8	10:23:16	yes	62	8	80	215	12
6.8	7.3	3A	M0708P44.IM8	14:36:52	yes	40	6	40	165	12
6.9	7.3	3A	M0708P45.IM1	14:37:01	yes	53	8	1700	3900	10
6.10	7.3	3A	M0708P20.IM1	14:04:03	yes	52	9	750	4095	17
6.11	"	"	"			53		2800	4095	10
6.12	8.2	3A	M0808A48.IM1	10:51:11	no	62	8	2500	4095	9
6.13	8.2	3A	M0808A49.IM8	10:51:24	no	62	9	115	215	10
6.14	8.2	3A	M0808A50.IM1	10:51:38	no	43/52	8	2700	4095	8
6.15	6.3	3B	M0608P19.IM8	15:09:11	yes	43	8	170	255	3
6.16	6.3	3B	M0608P58.IM8	16:38:55	no	62/53	9	15	60	13
6.17	30.3	4A	M3007P18.IM8	15:02:54	yes	71	7	15	180	5
6.18	6.2	4B	M0608A08.IM8	12:47:34	yes	81	46	25	240	10
6.19	2.1	1L	M0208N08.IM9	05:13:16	no	40	8	5	250	1
6.20	8.2	3A	M0808A23.IM9	10:02:27	yes	50	8	50	255	1
6.21	2.1	1L	M0208N13.IM1	05:19:54	no	41/32	8	40	450	2

Some of the images in table 6.1 have been assigned two values for its IQ-code. The first mentioned value corresponds with the value (for the corresponding image) given in the list of recordings (Appendix C) and in the list of processed images (Appendix D). These values have been determined on basis of the monitor displayed pictures. An eventual second value of the IQ-code has been chosen on basis of the (original) video-prints as they are used in this report. The codes are not always unambiguous; the effect of processing, for instance, might be appreciated between 1 and 2 or between 2 and 3. The final choice then can depend on the way of displaying the picture.

7

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

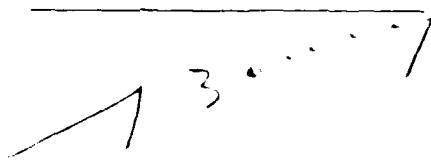
- a Processing results in a relevant improvement of the monitor perception of still video pictures for about 90% of the processed 12-bit pictures and for about 70% of the processed 8-bit daylight pictures.
- b Pictures blurred by smoke due to fires and/or blurred by dust, raised by fast-moving vehicles (scenario 3B and scenario 3A) benefited most from the dedicated image processing. Simple analysis shows that in general the transmission through smoke has been somewhat better than through dust, at Mourmelon. The transmission of dust clouds can change considerably within 10 to 20 seconds.
- c The contrast loss through dust clouds in pictures, taken immediately after sand bag explosions, is so large that neither before nor after image processing any information about the scene behind the dust cloud was observed and therefore no information had been recorded. However, within about 30 seconds after the explosion the transmission is already considerably improved, a significant effect of processing is observed as well.
- d The difference in performance of the 8-bit daylight and of the 12-bit camera can clearly be shown by, and only after, image processing. An improved camera performance is relevant therefore in combination with image processing.
- e Pictures, taken with automatic gain control of Image Intensified CCD-cameras, are severely bloomed by flash light sources. Sometimes a solution might be found by optimizing the gating and gain controls. In daylight pictures the intensifier gain must be kept as low as possible.
No relevant effect in processing the image intensified pictures is observed.
- f With high performance cameras, relevant 'still' pictures can be made at low light levels (with a better quality than with LLL cameras down to a limited light level).

REFERENCES

- [1] F.P.P.de Vries, "Automatic, Adaptive, Brightness independent Contrast Enhancement", *Signal Processing* 21, (1990) 169-182.
- [2] Best-Two Testplan ; Battle field effects on long range (4 km) target acquisition; Camp Mourmelon (France), 23 July-17 August 1990 ; [NATO AC/243 (panel4) RSG15], January 1990.
- [3] A.N.de Jong, 'Obscurant measurements during BEST-TWO by means of MPTR ', TNO-report FEL-90-A290.
- [4] J.M.Valeton, H.Bekkering, 'Target vehicles movements during the best two field test', TNO-report IZF 1990 I-5.
- [5] J.W.C.Lamers, M.Deutekom, J.A.Boden, 'BEST TWO ; listing of digital recorded CCD camera images by TNO-FEL, The Netherlands. RSG15 (AC/243-panel4) meeting, TNO-IZF, Soesterberg, The Netherlands 6-8 November 1990.



A.N. de Jong
(Group leader)



J.A. Boden
(Project leader/author)

LEGEND OF TABLES

scen :	type of scenario L=left track ; LS=left slow ; LF=left fast R=right track ; RS=right slow
session:	number according best-two testplan [2] aa.b with aa=day number of date b= following number of session on that day, with: b=1 (early) night session, corresponding with N in filename b=2 morning session, corresponding with A in filename b=3 afternoon session, corresponding with P in filename b=4 late night session (no CCD recordings)
time :	time period within the session during which the images have been recorded (local time)
obscurant:	the main obscurant during the session; only one is indicated; more information can be extracted from the best two testplan [2].

DESCRIPTION OF TRIAL ASPECTS

run time:	time of one complete run along one of the tracks. position of the vehicles can be inferred from Valeton c.s [4].
nr.runs:	number of runs in that session.
nr.veh:	number of vehicles per run in that session.
speed:	averaged speed of the vehicles in that session. more details in Valeton c.s [4].

formation: time 'distance' in between passing of 2 vehicles, 'column' means the mentioned nr of vehicles drive in a column with a distance of about 50 meter between the vehicles; a mentioned 'time distance' together with 'column' indicates the time in between 2 columns.
'att' or 'attack' refers to a number of vehicles in attack formation and 'stop' refers to the time the formation is halted (see also [2] and [4]).

vehicle types: L2= Leopard 2 tank

Pi= tracked vehicle PRI

Pa= tracked vehicle PRAT

Ta= tank

Tr= truck or camion

Trc= camouflaged truck

A3= AMX 30 tank

A3c= camouflaged AMX 30 tank

A1= AMX 10 tank

A1c= camouflaged AMX 10 tank

J= Jeep

remarks: . remarks on the type and number of used obscurants

image file: filename during testweek: MTddmmnn.IMc

dd=day number

mm=month and nn=following number

c= camera type, with c=1 for the 12-bit daylight, c=8 for the 8-bit daylight and c=9 for the image intensified 8-bit camera.

filename during regular trials: Mddmmbnn.IMc

dd, mm, nn and c as given for the testweek, and b= type of session with b= N, A or P according the session number, given under 'session'.

12-bit orig. total number of original 12-bit images, recorded in the corresponding session.

12-bit proc.. number of processed 12-bit images, out of the corresponding session.

Appendix A: Image data distribution and description per session

12-bit US-db. number of 12-bit images, selected for the US database out of the corresponding session.

12-bit Fi-db number of 12-bit images, selected for the final database out of the corresponding session.

8-bit orig. total number of original 8-bit images, recorded in the corresponding session.

8-bit proc. number of processed 8-bit images, out of the corresponding session.

8-bit US-db. number of 8-bit images, selected for the US database out of the corresponding session.

8-bit Fi-db number of 8-bit images, selected for the final database out of the corresponding session.

Appendix A: Image data distribution and description per session

scen.	session	time	obscurant	run time	nr.runs	nr.veh	speed	formation	vehicle types	remarks
1 L	26.2	09.15-10.56	vehicle dust	30 min	1	2	6 km/hr	45 min dist.each	L2-Pi	
1 R	27.3	14.08-16.26	"	"	1	6	"	30 min dist.each	Ta? Tr	
1 L	2.1	03.45-06.05	"	"	1	6	"	"	(Pi-A3c-Tr-A1c)?	
1 R	2.2	08.18-11.31	"	"	1	6	"	"	L2-A3c-Pa-A3-Pi-Tr	
1 L	3.3	"	"	"	1	5	"	"		
1 R	6.4	"	"	"	1	6	"	"		
1 L	10.2	"	"	"	1	6	"	"		
2A LF	31.3	13.57-16.06	"	10 min	1	7	"	"	L2-Pa-Tr-Trc-A3-Pi-A1	
.. LS	31.4	22.15-00.26	"	15 min	1	7	"	"	idem	
.. RS	8.1	"	"	10 min	1	7	"	"		
2B LF	1.3	14.05-16.02	oil fire	10 min	1	7	"	"	Tr-Pi-A3c-A1-J-A1c-L2	3 fires
.. LS	3.4	"	"	15 min	1	6	"	"		
2C L	31.2	09.22-11.54	art.barrage	15 min	1	8	25 km/h	20 min dist.each	A3-A1-Pa-A3c-Trc-L2-A3-A1	
3A	7.3	14.00-15.52	vehicle dust	8 min	4	13-8	20 km/h	column-20 min dist.	all vehicles	
8.2	09.16-11.38	"	"	"	4	6-8-12	"	column-45 min dist.	all vehicles	
3B	6.3	14.55-16.57	oil fire	8 min	4	7-11	6 km/hr	column-30 min dist	all vehicles	2x3 fires

Appendix A: Image data distribution and description per session

scen.	session	time	image file	12bit	12bit	12-bit	12-bit	8-bit	8-bit	8-bit	8-bit
				orig.	proc.	US-db	Fi-db	orig.	proc.	US-db	Fi-db
1 L	26.2	09.15-10.56	MT2607xx.IMx	9	0	1	1	9	0	9	9
1 R	27.3	14.08-16.26	MT2707xx.IMx	15	0	11	13	23	0	22	23
1 L	2.1	03.45-06.05	M0208Nxx.IMx	28	21	23	27	12	6	2	11
1 R	2.2	08.18-11.31	M0208Axx.IMx	19	9	0	6	30	17	24	27
1 L	3.3										
1 R	6.4										
1 L	10.2										
2A LF	31.3	13.57-16.06	M3107Pxx.IMx	32	29	30	31	18	16	10	16
,, LS	31.4	22.15-00.26	M3107Nxx.IMx	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
,, RS	8.1										
2B LF	1.3	14.05-16.02	M0108Pxx.IMx	26	26	26	26	17	13	11	17
,, LS	3.4										
2C L	31.2	09.22-11.54	M3107Axx.IMx	13	11	12	13	17	13	14	17
3A	7.3	14.00-15.52	M0708Pxx.IMx	38	35	34	38	35	35	34	35
	8.2	09.16-11.38	M0808Axx.IMx	26	23	24	26	46	40	46	46
3B	6.3	14.55-16.57	M0608Pxx.IMx	38	27	2	22	39	30	31	35
4A	27.2	10.04-11.13	MT2707xx.IMx	10	0	1	5	11	0	7	8
	30.3	13.28-16.36	M3007Pxx.IMx	17	10	2	6	21	8	14	14
4B	6.2	12.03-12.51	M0608Axx.IMx	7	3	0	2	7	2	3	7
4C	1.2	11.17-13.35	M0108Axx.IMx	5	4	0	5	5	3	4	5
	7.2	10.58-11.07	M0708Axx.IMx	1	0	0	0	18	12	15	16
	10.3	-	-								
4D	2.3	-	-								
	9.2	11.01-11.06	M0908Axx.IMx	0	0	0	0	16	11	11	11
4E	3.2	11.00-11.05	M0308Axx.IMx	5	3	1	2	5	3	5	5
	9.3	-	-								
CHAR	26.3	15.25-15.28	MT2607xxIMxx	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	1
CH-FEL	30.2	10.56-12.05	M3007Axx.IMx	4	1	0	0	33	6	3	16
	8.3	-	-								
	9.4	-	-								
				294	202	167	224	366	215	274	320

B.1 THE PIN CODE

The PIN code (Picture Interest) is a one or two digit number, that is assigned to any of the image files. This number can be found in column 18 of the listing of recordings given in Annex C.

The first digit (if present) refers to a special class of images and the second to the interest of the picture. The interest of the picture may be determined by the effect of processing, to be expected, but may also refer to interesting aspects of the site, the trials or interesting battle field effects. Low quality pictures with few information may e.g. have a high interest number when they can be used for demonstration purposes of special effects or phenomena to be described.

A nice picture with a lot of information can be of low interest (PIN code = 5 e.g.), especially when the information already is presented in a clear and comfortable way and several specimen of this kind of pictures already are present in the data base. On the other hand, such a picture may have a high Image Quality (IQ) number (see paragraph B.3).

All the PIN code numbers have been determined by mutual arrangement of 2 or 3 independent observers.

The first digit of the PIN code refers to one of the following classes:

- 1 = image disturbed by camera movements
- 2 = condense on sensor surface
- 3 = dark picture (for determining noise level e.g.)
- 4 = over-exposed image
- 5 = ice on sensor surface

6, 7 and 8 are pictures, taken at the Mourmelon site, but not during the official battle field sessions. Pictures may nevertheless contain 'battle field' like aspects. These pictures are differentiated according :

- 6 = pictures of this special category and simultaneously belonging to one of the categories 1, 2 and/or 5
- 7 = pictures of this special category and simultaneously belonging to one of the categories 3 and/or 4
- 8 = pictures of this special category, but not belonging to one of the categories 1 up to and including 5
- 9 = private pictures and/or pictures without any connection with the Mourmelon trials.

Most of the regular pictures do not belong to one of these categories and then have only a one digit PIN code number, which refers to the interest of the picture.

The list of image files, to be given in Annex C will contain no pictures out of categories 1, 6 and 9. All the categories are mentioned here in order to explain the differences between this list and the first (draft) list, distributed at the 'Soesterberg' meeting in October 1990 [5].

The second (or single) digit of the PIN code refers to the interest of the picture in the following way :

0 = completely unsuccessful pictures ; will not be included in the final list of recordings.

1 = n.a.

2 = n.a.

3 = unsharp images ; will not be included in the final list of recordings.

4 = bad quality and uninteresting pictures ; will not be included in the final list of recordings.

5 = uninteresting pictures, because of missing any battle field effects and/or no effect of image processing is expected and/or many similar pictures are present in the data base.

Nevertheless these pictures might have good image quality.

6 = moderate interesting, because of its frequent occurrence. Some effect of processing is expected.

7 = reasonably interesting pictures with respect to battle field effects or processing effects.

8 = large effect of processing expected and/or special battle field effect present.

9 = unique picture, because of its occurrence and/or processing effect.

B.2 SELECTIONS

The selections for the US-database and for the Final database have been made only by using the described picture interest (second digit in the PIN-code number or the single digit PIN-code number). In assigning the PIN-code, a wanted selection might have been taken into account.

B.2.1 Selection for the US-database

The selected images for (and transmitted to) the US-database are indicated by a letter 'd' in column 20 of the listing of recordings in Appendix C. These image files are available from the US-database.

The selection rules have been:

- a of class 0 (single digit PIN-code) images with PIN-code 6,7,8 and 9
- b of class 1 no images
- c of class 2 images with PIN-code 8 and 9
- d of class 3 images with PIN-code 7,8 and 9
- e of class 4 images with PIN-code 7,8 and 9
- f of class 5 images with PIN-code 8 and 9
- g of class 6 no images
- h of class 7 images with PIN-code 8 and 9
- i of class 8 images with PIN-code 7,8 and 9
- j of class 9 no images
- k of Image Intensified CCD images (extension *.IM9)
the images with PIN-code 8 and 9

B.2.2 Selection for the final database

The selections for the final database (at FEL-TNO), according the here below given rules, are indicated with the letter 'r' in column 20 of the listing of recordings in appendix C. All the image files in the US-database also are included in the final database; the selection is somewhat extended; for the final database, the lowest PIN-code numbers are 1 lower than for the US-database.

For RSG15 nation members, the image files in the final database, coded with a 'r' and which are not available from the US-database, can be made available by a request to the author of this

report. In the final database, as described in appendix C, also all the processed images are included; some of these have low image quality and are not coded with a 'r'.

The selection rules for 'r' coded images in the final database have been:

- a of class 0 (single digit PIN-code) images with PIN-code 5,6,7,8 and 9
- b of class 1 no images
- c of class 2 images with PIN-code 7,8 and 9
- d of class 3 images with PIN-code 6,7,8 and 9
- e of class 4 images with PIN-code 6,7,8 and 9
- f of class 5 images with PIN-code 7,8 and 9
- g of class 6 no images
- h of class 7 images with PIN-code 7,8 and 9
- i of class 8 images with PIN-code 6,7,8 and 9
- j of class 9 no images
- k of Image Intensified CCD images (extension * [M9]) images with PIN-code 7,8 and 9

B.3 THE IQ CODE

The IQ code (Image Quality) is a two digit number describing the 'photographic' quality of the picture. This number can be found in column 19 of the listing of recordings given in Annex C. The first digit describes the image quality before processing. The second digit gives the effect of the dedicated image processing.

The first digit of the IQ code refers to the quality of the original picture before processing in the following way :

- 0 = completely unsuccessful image
- 1 = unsharp and/or blurred by camera movements
- 2 = condense or ice on the surface of the sensor
- 3 = dark picture or picture without any information, except some grass in the foreground.
- 4 = picture without any relevant information visible. The presence of only trees, grass (all kind of vegetation) and the sky with clouds is accepted to be of no relevance, even when these objects are clearly presented before processing.
- 5 = bad picture with some relevant information.
- 6 = relevant information clearly presented in local parts of the image ; large parts may be blurred however by battle field effects.
- 7 = picture with reasonable photographic quality ; yet small parts may be blurred by dust and/or smoke.
- 8 = nice picture ; small battle field effects may be present, but will not disturb other relevant information.
- 9 = fully clear pictures ; it is not expected, that image processing will result in image quality improvement.

The second digit in the IQ code number indicates the effect of the dedicated image processing in the following way :

- 0 = there is no effect of image processing ; no new information has become visible, nor the already visible information is more clearly presented.
- 1 = no new information has become visible, but the image processing has resulted in a clear and sharp picture with a more clear and comfortable presentation of the visible information.

2 = some new information has become visible and a more clear presentation of all the information has resulted.

3 = remarkable (much) new information has become available and is clearly presented.

The IQ code number has been determined by a single observer or by mutual arrangement of two observers. The IQ code numbers of a limited selection have been determined by mutual arrangement of three observers. This limited selection can be used as a test case for a single observer. The image file names of this selection are given below with the corresponding code numbers.

file name before processing	extension file name after processing	IQ code
12-bit images :		
M0108P07.IM1	P03	61
M0208N13.IM1	P01	33
M0708P09.IM1	P04	62
M0708P10.IM1	P02	62
"	P05	62
M0708P20.IM1	P04	52
M0708P41.IM1	P01	53
M0708P75.IM1	P02	53
"	P03	53
M0808A83.IM1	P01	43
M3107A18.IM1	P02	41
8-bit images :		
M3107A19.IM8	P01	61
M3107A17.IM8	P01	40
M0808A82.IM8	P01	52
M0808A56.IM8	P01	52
M0808A49.IM8	P02	62
M0808A30.IM8	P01	71
M0808A28.IM8	P01	40
M0708P74.IM8	P01	51
M0708P43.IM8	P01	30
M0608P74.IM8	P01	42
M0608P58.IM8	P05	53
Image Intensified ccd image:		
M0808A23.IM9	P01	50

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

BEST-TWO 1990

Legend listing of recordings

Column	Abbreviation	Explanation
1	Filename	E.g. M3007A24.IM8 M = Mourmelon ddmm = date A = 06 - 12 hour P = 12 - 18 hour N = 18 - 06 hour xx = running number .IM1 = 12-bits FEL/TNO CCD-camera .IM8 = 8-bits Philips CCD-camera .IM9 = 8-bits DEP II-CCD-camera
2	Date	Date (YY-MM-DD)
3	Time	PC-time = Mourmelon local time (HH:MM:SS)
4	Scen	Scenario from Best Two Schedule
5	Lens	Focal length of cameralens (mm)
6	Diap	Cameralensstop
7	Exp.t	Exposure time or shutter time (msec) 0 = not applicable
8	Filt	Applied filter on cameralens v = photopic filter n = IR pass filter 0 = no filter d = ND filter 4x e = ND " 8x f = ND " 400x or combinations.
9	VIS	Visibility (km) from SITE.2U3
10	T04/07	Transmission (%) (0.4 - 0.7 μ m) from LOWTRAN.US
11	Light	Light level (vertical) with Gossen Lunasix (kLux), at CCD location (FIA)
12	Temp	Air temperature ('C), at CCD location (FIA)
13	TEMP	Effective temperature ('C) from MIA1.GE
14	Hum	Relative humidity (%), at CCD location (FIA)
15	HUM	Effective humidity from MIA1.GE
16	DIR	Direction of the wind from MIA1.GE (0° is north)
17	Snel	Wind velocity (m/sec) from MIA1.GE
18	PIN	Picture INterest code
19	IQ	Image Quality code
20	P	Processed (p=processed)
21	d	Database (d=image be present in the US database)
22	r	Selection for final FEL-TNO database
23	Comment	More details

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

File Name	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	mm	mm	sec	Filt	Light	VIS	T06/07	Temp	Hum	Hum	DIR Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Content	
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	..20..	21			
MT250703.1M8	90-7-25	14:30: 3			0												28	26	32	1.8	86		r Tent + jeep	
MT250704.1M1	90-7-25	15:18:46			30												29	24	26	2.9	86		r Tent	
MT250706.1M1	90-7-25	15:19:45			30												29	24	26	3.2	86		r Bunker	
MT250706.1M8	90-7-25	16:13:24			0												30	23	38	3.0	86		r Start right	
MT250707.1M8	90-7-25	16:16:15			0												30	23	38	3.0	86		r Start	
MT250708.1M8	90-7-25	16:18:20			0												30	23	38	3.0	86		r 2 tanks	
MT250709.1M8	90-7-25	16:18:39			0												30	23	38	3.0	87		d r Tank in dust	
MT250710.1M8	90-7-25	16:19: 8			0												30	23	38	3.0	86		r 2 tanks, few dust	
MT250711.1M8	90-7-25	16:20: 0			0												30	23	45	1.9	86		r Tank between Woods + dust	
MT250700.1M8	90-7-25	16:28:59			0												30	22	58	2.8	86		r Bunker	
MT260700.1M8	90-7-26	9:15:47	1L		22	0											21	53	58	1.9	7		d r Leo 2 startpos.	
MT260703.1M8	90-7-26	9:54:38	1L		0												7	22	49	64	2.4	6		d r Tank
MT260704.1M8	90-7-26	9:55: 7	1L		0												7	22	49	64	2.4	6		d r ld.
MT260705.1M9	90-7-26	9:55:40	1L		75	16	0.004										7	22	49	64	2.4	7		r
MT260706.1M9	90-7-26	9:55:47	1L		75	16	0.002										7	22	49	64	2.4	7		r
MT260707.1M9	90-7-26	9:56:52	1L		75	16	0.002										7	22	49	64	2.4	7		r
MT260708.1M8	90-7-26	9:58:10	1L		0												7	22	49	58	2.8	7		d r Tank + target
MT260709.1M9	90-7-26	9:58:31	1L		75	0.01											7	22	49	58	2.8	88		d r ld.
MT260711.1M8	90-7-26	10: 6:35	1L		0												7	22	48	33	2.7	6		d r Non moving tank
MT260712.1M1	90-7-26	10:10:13	1L		75	0.004											7	22	48	64	2.9	6		d r Dust only, no tank
MT260715.1M8	90-7-26	10:48: 9	1L		70	0											8	23	44	58	2.2	6		d r PRI
MT260718.1M8	90-7-26	10:50:58	1L		70	22	0										11	23	43	51	2.6	6		d r
MT260721.1M8	90-7-26	10:53:51	1L		70	22	0										14	23	43	51	2.6	7		d r
MT260724.1M8	90-7-26	10:56:16	1L		70	22	0										17	24	43	58	2.9	7		d r
MT260730.1M8	90-7-26	11:30:10			70	22	0										20	26	40	70	2.2	77		r Calibration target
MT260732.1M8	90-7-26	11:33:12			70	22	0										20	27	39	38	2.7	86		r Bunker + tent
MT260735.1M1	90-7-26	12:50:22			135	22	40										20	27	37	45	2.3	86		r Calibration target
MT260736.1M9	90-7-26	12:58: 9			75	8	0.005										20	28	37	70	2.2	87		r Calibration target
MT260740.1M8	90-7-26	13:25:43			70	32	0										20	30	30	83	3.7	86		r Bunker + tent
MT260746.1M9	90-7-26	13:34:42			75	8	1										20	31	30	45	3.0	87		r Bunker
MT260747.1M9	90-7-26	13:35: 0			75	8	1										20	31	30	45	3.0	87		r Calibration target
MT260748.1M8	90-7-26	15:25:21	CHAR		70	16	0										25	33	22	96	3.6	7		d r Tank 1 AMX10 ?
MT270701.1M1	90-7-27	10: 4:34	4A		135	11	30										10	26	38	115	2.1	26		r 2 runs all vehicles
MT270702.1M1	90-7-27	10: 4:51	4A		135	11	30										10	26	38	115	2.1	46		r
MT270707.1M8	90-7-27	10: 6:52	4A		70	16	0										10	26	38	115	2.1	5		d r
MT270708.1M8	90-7-27	10: 7:11	4A		70	16	0										10	26	38	115	2.1	6		d r
MT270710.1M8	90-7-27	10: 7:58	4A		70	16	0										10	26	38	115	2.1	6		d r
MT270711.1M8	90-7-27	10: 8:05	4A		70	16	0										10	26	38	115	2.1	6		d r

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS 104/07			Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment
									km	%	C									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	..20..	21
M3007P02.1IM8	90-7-30	14:17:32	4A	30	11	0	v	20	34	40	24	352	0.6	6	d r	Run 1	2x 5	tanks		
M3007P03.1IM8	90-7-30	14:18: 1	4A	30	11	0	v	20	32	34	24	352	0.6	6	80	P	d	r		
M3007P04.1IM1	90-7-30	14:18:21	4A	85	11	30	vd	20	34	24	352	0.6	27	21	P	r	Dust on	12-bits	chip	
M3007P05.1IM8	90-7-30	14:19: 0	4A	30	11	0	v	20	35	24	325	1.2	6	d	r					
M3007P07.1IM8	90-7-30	14:19:37	4A	30	11	0	v	20	35	24	325	1.2	7	81	P	d	r	2 x 4	tanks	
M3007P09.1IM8	90-7-30	14:20:29	4A	30	11	0	v	20	35	24	325	1.2	7	80	P	d	r			
M3007P10.1IM1	90-7-30	14:21:11	4A	85	11	30	vd	20	35	24	325	1.2	27	62	P					
M3007P11.1IM1	90-7-30	14:21:38	4A	85	11	30	vd	20	35	24	325	1.2	27	81	P					
M3007P13.1IM8	90-7-30	15: 0:49	4A	30	11	0	v	20	35	22	26	1.6	6	d	r	As	run	1		
M3007P15.1IM8	90-7-30	15: 1:40	4A	30	11	0	v	20	35	22	26	1.6	6	d	r					
M3007P17.1IM1	90-7-30	15: 2:46	4A	85	22	30	rd	20	35	22	26	1.6	27	22	P	r				
M3007P18.1IM8	90-7-30	15: 2:54	4A	30	11	0	v	20	35	21	32	2.0	7	71	P	d	r			
M3007P19.1IM1	90-7-30	15: 3:43	4A	85	22	30	rd	20	35	21	32	2.0	26	21	P					
M3007P21.1IM8	90-7-30	15: 4:18	4A	30	11	0	v	20	35	21	32	2.0	7	81	P	d	r			
M3007P22.1IM1	90-7-30	15: 5: 4	4A	85	22	30	rd	20	35	21	32	2.0	27	22	P	r				
M3007P23.1IM8	90-7-30	15:43:18		0					35	18	36	r	Dark	picture						
M3007P24.1IM9	90-7-30	15:55:23		0.004					35	18	36	r	Dark	picture						
M3007P25.1IM1	90-7-30	15:48:48		30					36	20	36	r	Dark	picture						
M3007P26.1IM1	90-7-30	16: 0:29	4A	85	30	d	20	36	20	326	1.3	7	72	P	d	r	As	run	1	
M3007P29.1IM1	90-7-30	16: 2:15	4A	85	30	d	20	36	20	326	1.3	27	71	P	r					
M3007P31.1IM8	90-7-30	16: 3: 6	4A	50	0	0	0	20	36	20	64	2.8	47	72	P	d	r			
M3007P34.1IM8	90-7-30	16: 3:41	4A	50	0	0	0	20	36	20	64	2.8	6	d	r					
M3007P35.1IM1	90-7-30	16: 4: 8	4A	85	30	d	20	36	20	64	2.8	7	71	P	d	r				
M3007P36.1IM8	90-7-30	16: 4:23	4A	50	0	0	0	20	36	20	64	2.8	7	70	P	d	r			
M3007P39.1IM1	90-7-30	16:31:31	4A	85	22	30	d	20	36	20	64	2.8	45	60	P					
M3007P40.1IM8	90-7-30	16:31:45	4A	50	16	0	0	20	36	20	64	2.8	45	61	P					
M3007P43.1IM8	90-7-30	16:36:37	4A	120	16	0	0	20	33	36	30	20	70	1.9	6	d	r			
M3107A00.1IM8	90-7-31	9:22:31	2CLS	120	11	0	v	11	15	25	25	62	49	51	1.8	6	d	r	Tank +	deton. sandbags
M3107A01.1IM8	90-7-31	9:39:56	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15		27	45	45	1.6	5	r	Tank +	deton. sandbags			
M3107A02.1IM8	90-7-31	9:40:22	2CLS	120	11	0	>	15		27	45	45	1.6	7	71	P	d	r	Tank +	deton. sandbags
M3107A03.1IM8	90-7-31	9:41:39	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15		27	45	45	1.6	8	61	P	d	r		
M3107A04.1IM8	90-7-31	9:42:16	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15		27	45	45	1.6	7	81	P	d	r		
M3107A05.1IM1	90-7-31	9:42:54	2CLS	85	11	30	vd	15		27	44	64	1.6	8	61	P	d	r		
M3107A06.1IM8	90-7-31	9:43: 8	2CLS	70	11	0	v	15		27	44	64	1.6	7	71	P	d	r		
M3107A07.1IM1	90-7-31	9:48:59		30				15		27	43		36	r	Dark	picture				
M3107A08.1IM8	90-7-31	9:51:22		0				15		27	43		36	r	Dark	picture				
M3107A09.1IM8	90-7-31	9:52:40	2CLS	70	11	0	v	15		27	43	51	1.5	6						

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS 104/07			TEMP HUM HUM			DIR Spd	PIN	IQ	P d r	Comment	
									km	%	C	C	%	%	m/s					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20.. 21	
M3107A10.IMG 90-7-31	9:53: 3	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	27	43	51	1.5	7	d r
M3107A11.IMG 90-7-31	10: 2:37	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	28	38	64	1.7	9	61 p d r Testtarget behind sandcloud
M3107A12.IMG 90-7-31	10: 2:52	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	28	38	38	1.7	9	50 p d r Testtarget behind sandcloud
M3107A13.IMG 90-7-31	10: 5:59	120	11	0	v	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	28	38	38	1.7	6	60 p d r Airplane
M3107A14.IMG 90-7-31	10:20:48	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	29	34	77	2.4	7	61 p d r Dust
M3107A15.IMG 90-7-31	10:21:20	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	29	34	77	2.4	8	71 p d r
M3107A16.IMG 90-7-31	10:21:39	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	29	34	77	2.4	8	51 p d r Dust
M3107A17.IMG 90-7-31	10:22:40	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	29	34	77	2.4	6	40 p d r Heavy dust and targets
M3107A18.IMG 90-7-31	10:23: 4	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	34	83	1.4	8	51 p d r
M3107A19.IMG 90-7-31	10:23:16	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	34	83	1.4	8	62 p d r Targets in sandclouds
M3107A20.IMG 90-7-31	10:23:44	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	34	83	1.4	7	71 p d r
M3107A21.IMG 90-7-31	10:23:57	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	34	83	1.4	6	71 p d r Clearing clouds
M3107A22.IMG 90-7-31	10:47:19	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	31	102	2.2	7	61 p d r 2 deton. sandbags
M3107A23.IMG 90-7-31	10:47:37	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	31	102	2.2	8	61 p d r
M3107A24.IMG 90-7-31	10:48: 7	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	30	90	2.5	8	62 p d r
M3107A25.IMG 90-7-31	10:48:19	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	30	90	2.5	6	71 p d r Little dust with testtargets
M3107A26.IMG 90-7-31	10:49: 5	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	30	30	90	2.5	7	71 p d r
M3107A27.IMG 90-7-31	11:53: 7	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	7	51 p d r More sandbags
M3107A28.IMG 90-7-31	11:53:19	2CLS	120	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	5	40 p d r Heavy clouds from sandbags
M3107A29.IMG 90-7-31	11:53:59	2CLS	85	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	8	61 p d r Dust 1.5m/sec dir. east
M3107P00.IMG 90-7-31	13:57:39	2ALF	135	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	8	81 p d r Testtargets straight ahead
M3107P01.IMG 90-7-31	13:58:46	2ALF	50	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	5	61 p d r Testtargets straight ahead
M3107P02.IMG 90-7-31	13:59:42	2ALF	135	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	8	81 p d r Testtargets on the right
M3107P03.IMG 90-7-31	13:59:51	2ALF	50	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	5	71 p r
M3107P04.IMG 90-7-31	14: 0:16	2ALF	135	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	24	26	2.7	8	81 p d r Testtargets on the right
M3107P05.IMG 90-7-31	14: 0:37	2ALF	50	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	23	32	2.4	6	80 p d r B/W target
M3107P06.IMG 90-7-31	14: 2:43	2ALF	50	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	23	25	2.2	46	60 p r
M3107P07.IMG 90-7-31	14: 3: 7	2ALF	135	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	23	25	2.2	7	80 p d r Tank passed
M3107P08.IMG 90-7-31	14: 3:48	2ALF	50	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	23	25	2.2	46	60 p r
M3107P09.IMG 90-7-31	14: 4:38	2ALF	135	11	30	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	23	25	2.2	7	80 p d r
M3107P10.IMG 90-7-31	14: 4:47	2ALF	50	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	23	25	2.2	6	71 p d r
M3107P11.IMG 90-7-31	14: 5:59	2ALF	50	11	0	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	15	v	35	23	25	2.2	6	82 p d r
M3107P12.IMG 90-7-31	14:30:48	2ALF	135	8	30	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	35	23	58	3.3	7	72 p d r Tank with cloud
M3107P13.IMG 90-7-31	14:31: 4	2ALF	50	11	0	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	35	23	58	3.3	7	60 p d r
M3107P14.IMG 90-7-31	14:31:23	2ALF	135	8	30	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	35	23	58	3.3	7	61 p d r Tank with dust
M3107P15.IMG 90-7-31	14:32:32	2ALF	135	8	30	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	35	23	58	3.3	7	71 p d r
M3107P16.IMG 90-7-31	14:32:42	2ALF	50	11	0	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	20	v	35	23	58	3.3	6	71 p d r

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS	T04/07			Temp	Hum	Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment			
										mm	mm	msec	%	C	C	%	%	m/s								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
M3107P17.1M1	90-7-31	16:33:27	2ALF	135	8	30	V	20	35	22	51	3.2	7	51	p	d	r	Test targets								
M3107P18.1M1	90-7-31	16:48:29			30	20		20	36	22	37	61	p	d	r	Dark picture										
M3107P19.1M8	90-7-31	16:54:54	2ALF	135	0	20		20	36	22	36	7	61	p	d	r	Dark picture									
M3107P20.1M1	90-7-31	14:55:11	2ALF	135	30	20		20	36	22	13	2.4	7	61	p	d	r									
M3107P21.1M1	90-7-31	15: 0:35	2ALF	135	30	20		20	36	22	13	2.4	6	70	p	d	r	Truck with clouds								
M3107P22.1M8	90-7-31	15: 0:49	2ALF	135	16	0		20	31	36	42	22	13	2.4	7	51	p	d	r							
M3107P23.1M1	90-7-31	15: 1:15	2ALF	135	16	30		20	31	36	42	22	13	2.4	7	62	p	d	r							
M3107P24.1M1	90-7-31	15: 2: 7	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	6	3.9	7	62	p	d	r									
M3107P25.1M1	90-7-31	15: 2:52	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	6	3.9	7	61	p	d	r									
M3107P26.1M1	90-7-31	15: 3: 9	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	6	3.9	7	61	p	d	r									
M3107P27.1M8	90-7-31	15: 3:26	2ALF	50	11	0	V	20	35	22	6	3.9	7	71	p	d	r	Truck from rear. Detour								
M3107P28.1M1	90-7-31	15: 6:18	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	6	3.9	7	51	p	d	r									
M3107P29.1M1	90-7-31	15:32: 9	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	6	3.9	7	50	p	d	r	Camouflaged truck								
M3107P30.1M8	90-7-31	15:32:22	2ALF	50	8	0	V	20	35	22	6	3.9	44	60	P											
M3107P32.1M1	90-7-31	15:33:56	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	13	2.5	6	d	r	Truck										
M3107P33.1M1	90-7-31	15:34:29	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	13	2.5	7	51	p	d	r									
M3107P34.1M1	90-7-31	15:34:47	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	13	2.5	7	61	p	d	r	No truck								
M3107P35.1M8	90-7-31	15:35: 2	2ALF	50	8	0	V	20	35	22	13	2.5	6	70	p	d	r	Truck with targets								
M3107P36.1M1	90-7-31	15:35:24	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	13	2.5	7	51	p	d	r									
M3107P37.1M1	90-7-31	15:35:40	2ALF	135	16	30		20	35	22	13	2.5	6	51	p	d	r									
M3107P38.1M8	90-7-31	15:50:58	2ALF	50	9	30		20	35	23	64	2.3	7	51	p	d	r									
M3107P39.1M1	90-7-31	16: 2:22	2ALF	50	8	0	V	20	33	36	40	23	58	3.6	46											
M3107P40.1M1	90-7-31	16: 2:41	2ALF	135	22	30	D	>	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	61	p	d	r								
M3107P41.1M1	90-7-31	16: 3:25	2ALF	135	22	30	D	>	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	61	p	d	r								
M3107P42.1M8	90-7-31	16: 3:35	2ALF	50	8	0	V	20	36	22	58	2.4	46	51	P	r										
M3107P43.1M1	90-7-31	16: 4:13	2ALF	135	22	30	D	>	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	51	p	d	r								
M3107P44.1M8	90-7-31	16: 4:34	2ALF	50	8	0	V	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	71	p	d	r									
M3107P45.1M1	90-7-31	16: 5: 5	2ALF	135	22	30	D	>	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	61	p	d	r								
M3107P46.1M1	90-7-31	16: 5:26	2ALF	135	22	30	D	>	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	71	p	d	r								
M3107P47.1M1	90-7-31	16: 5:46	2ALF	135	22	30	D	>	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	61	p	d	r								
M3107P48.1M8	90-7-31	16: 5:56	2ALF	50	8	0	V	20	36	22	58	2.4	7	50	p	d	r									
M3107P49.1M1	90-7-31	16: 6:15	2ALF	135	22	30	D	>	20	23	36	50	22	58	2.4	7	51	p	d	r						
M3107P50.1M1	90-7-31	22:53:16	ZALS	85	2	30	D	>	20	15	20	58	38	0.9	36											
M3107P51.1M8	90-7-31	23: 7:49	ZALS	50	0	0	V	0	15	45	20	58	38	0.9	7	d	r									
M0108A00.1M8	90-8-1	11:17:27	4C	80	22	0	V	0	10	26	31	40	33	19	1.4	6	d	r	3 tanks, 5x ANX10 2x ANX30							
M0108A01.1M1	90-8-1	11:17:50	4C	135	5.6	30	V	1	10	31	31	45	1.6	27	20	P	r	Dist. adj. 4.5m.	400x ND filt.							
M0108A02.1M8	90-8-1	11:18:16	4C	80	22	0	V	0	10	31	45	1.6	6	21	p	d	r	2 tanks, little dust								

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS	104/07		Hum	Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment
										mm	ms										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
M0108A03.1M1	90-8-1	11:18:43	4C	135	5.6	30	f	10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
M0108A04.1M1	90-8-1	11:19: 8	4C	135	5.6	30	f	10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
M0108A05.1M8	90-8-1	11:19:28	4C	80	22	0	0	10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
M0108A06.1M1	90-8-1	11:19:50	4C	135	5.6	30	f	10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
M0108A07.1M8	90-8-1	11:20:21	4C	80	22	0	0	10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
M0108A08.1M8	90-8-1	13:35:13		0				15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
M0108A09.1M1	90-8-1	13:35:35		30				15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
M0108P00.1M8	90-8-1	14: 4:39	28LF	75	8	0	v	110	15	48	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	r Dark picture
M0108P01.1M1	90-8-1	14: 5:18	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	21	r Truck
M0108P02.1M8	90-8-1	14: 5:46	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Truck	
M0108P03.1M1	90-8-1	14: 6:53	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Truck	
M0108P04.1M1	90-8-1	14: 7:18	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Truck. No fire	
M0108P05.1M8	90-8-1	14:21:41	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r 2 fires	
M0108P06.1M1	90-8-1	14:22:58	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P07.1M1	90-8-1	14:25: 2	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P08.1M8	90-8-1	14:25:39	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Fire with targets	
M0108P09.1M1	90-8-1	14:25:58	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P10.1M1	90-8-1	14:26:30	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P11.1M8	90-8-1	14:28:14	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Tank in pos 0, PRI	
M0108P12.1M1	90-8-1	14:28:31	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P13.1M1	90-8-1	14:30:42	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P14.1M8	90-8-1	14:31: 4	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Tank with dustcloud	
M0108P15.1M1	90-8-1	14:31:31	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P16.1M8	90-8-1	14:31:43	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P17.1M1	90-8-1	14:32: 7	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P18.1M1	90-8-1	14:32:28	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P19.1M1	90-8-1	14:32:59	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P20.1M8	90-8-1	14:33:21	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Tank through bushes, targ. de Jong	
M0108P21.1M1	90-8-1	15: 1:24	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P22.1M8	90-8-1	15: 3:45	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r Tank white cloud ANN30-C	
M0108P23.1M1	90-8-1	15: 4: 1	28LF	135	8	30	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	r	
M0108P24.1M1	90-8-1	15: 4:20	28LF	75	8	0	v	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	No tank and dust	
M0108P25.1M8	90-8-1	15:23:56	28LF	135	16	30	nd	110	15	nd	34	36	62	21	51	2.8	3.0	8	51	p d r	
M0108P26.1M1	90-8-1	15:29: 4	28LF	135	16	30	nd	15	49	nd	35	22	19	3.1	7	42	1	7	42	p d r	

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diat	Exp.t	mSec	Filt	Light	VIS 104/07			Temp	Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment			
										8	9	km	%	C	C	%	%	m/s							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7				15	15							22	19	3.1	6	d r	Tank (ANX10) on start pos.		
M0108P30.1M8	90-8-1	15:29:20	28LF	75	8	0		v		15	15							35	35	22	19	3.1	7	41	p d r
M0108P31.1M1	90-8-1	15:30:25	28LF	135	16	30		nd		15	15							35	35	22	19	3.1	7	61	p d r
M0108P32.1M8	90-8-1	15:30:42	28LF	75	8	0		v		15	15						35	35	22	19	3.1	6	61	p d r	
M0108P33.1M1	90-8-1	15:31:28	28LF	135	16	30		nd		15	15						35	35	22	19	3.1	6	61	p d r	
M0108P34.1M1	90-8-1	15:32:35	28LF	135	16	30		nd		15	15						36	36	21	32	3.7	8	61	p d r	
M0108P35.1M8	90-8-1	15:32:57	28LF	75	8	0		v		15	15						36	36	21	32	3.7	7	62	p d r	
M0108P36.1M1	90-8-1	15:33:15	28LF	135	16	30		nd		15	15						36	36	21	32	3.7	8	62	p d r	
M0108P37.1M8	90-8-1	15:33:35	28LF	75	8	0		v		15	15						36	36	21	32	3.7	6	61	p d r	
M0108P38.1M1	90-8-1	15:33:55	28LF	135	16	30		nd		15	15						36	36	21	32	3.7	8	71	p d r	
M0108P39.1M1	90-8-1	16:0:26	28LF	135	16	30		nd		10	50						36	19	83	3.3	7	62	p d r	Jeep	
M0108P40.1M8	90-8-1	16:0:57	28LF	75	8	0		v									36	19	83	3.3	5	5	5	Jeep	
M0108P41.1M1	90-8-1	16:1:23	28LF	135	16	30		nd									36	19	83	3.3	7	61	p d r	Jeep	
M0108P42.1M8	90-8-1	16:2:31	28LF	75	8	0		v									36	19	83	3.3	5	5	5	Jeep	
M0208N01.1M9	90-8-2	4:12:23	1L	120	2.5	0.020		0	<0.17u	10							17	17	66	45	1.7	6	r	Camoufl. tank ? (vis. w. fieldgls.)	
M0208N03.1M1	90-8-2	4:37:33	1L	135	16	30		0	10								36	19	83	3.3	5	5	5	Jeep	
M0208N07.1M1	90-8-2	5:11:31	1L	135	3.5	2000		0	7								36	19	83	3.3	7	61	p d r	Jeep	
M0208N08.1M9	90-8-2	5:13:16	1L	120	2.5	0.005		0	7								36	19	83	3.3	5	5	5	Jeep	
M0208N09.1M1	90-8-2	5:14: 4	1L	135	3.5	3000		0	7								36	19	83	3.3	5	5	5	Jeep	
M0208N10.1M1	90-8-2	5:15:19	1L	135	3.5	4000		0	7								16	16	70	45	1.3	8	42	p d r	
M0208N12.1M1	90-8-2	5:19: 6	1L	135	3.5	4000		0	<0.17u	7							16	16	71	38	1.5	8	52	p d r	
M0208N13.1M1	90-8-2	5:19:54	1L	135	3.5	4000		0	7								16	16	71	38	1.5	8	51	p d r	
M0208N14.1M1	90-8-2	5:20:29	1L	135	3.5	5000		0	7								16	16	71	38	1.5	8	51	p d r	
M0208N15.1M1	90-8-2	5:21:25	1L	135	3.5	5500		0	7								16	16	71	38	1.5	8	51	p d r	
M0208N16.1M1	90-8-2	5:22:27	1L	135	3.5	5990		0	7								16	16	71	38	1.5	28	41	p d r	
M0208N18.1M1	90-8-2	5:25:33	1L	135	3.5	5990		0	7								16	16	71	45	1.3	27	27	r	
M0208N19.1M1	90-8-2	5:28:41	1L	135	3.5	5990		0	7								16	16	72	45	1.1	27	41	p r	
M0208N20.1M8	90-8-2	5:30:10															16	16	72		36			Dark picture	
M0208N21.1M8	90-8-2	5:30:24	1L	75	2.5	0		0	7								16	16	72	45	1.1	7	50	p d r	
M0208N22.1M8	90-8-2	5:34: 9	1L	75	2.5	0		0	7								16	16	72	38	1.0	7	50	p d r	
M0208N23.1M1	90-8-2	5:34:27	1L	135	3.5	5990		0	7								16	16	72	38	1.0	7	81	p d r	
M0208N26.1M8	90-8-2	5:39:12	1L	75	2.5	0		0	7								16	16	73	38	0.9	7	50	p d r	
M0208N27.1M1	90-8-2	5:39:38	1L	135	3.5	5990		0	2.8Lux	7							16	16	73	38	0.9	46	50	p r	
M0208N28.1M1	90-8-2	5:40:51	1L	135	3.5	4000		0	7								16	16	73	38	0.9	47	61	p d r	
M0208N30.1M1	90-8-2	5:42:51	1L	135	3.5	3000		0	7								16	16	73	38	0.9	46	52	p r	
M0208N31.1M8	90-8-2	5:43: 2	1L	75	2.5	0		0	7								16	16	74	38	0.9	5	5	r	
M0208N33.1M1	90-8-2	5:43:40	1L	135	3.5	2000		0	7								16	16	74	38	0.9	6	71	p d r	
M0208N34.1M1	90-8-2	5:44: 6	1L	135	3.5	1500		0	7								16	16	74	38	0.9	6	6	d r	

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

File Name	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Dist	Expt.	Filt	Light	VIS 104/07	Temp	Hum	Hum	DIR Spd	PIN	1Q Spd	1Q	p d r	Comment	Wind...		
																			%	m/s	
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	..20..	21
MD208N35..IM8	90-8-2	5:46:13	1L	75	2.5	0	0	7	18	16	90	74	38	0.9	6	d	r				
MD208N36..IM1	90-8-2	5:46:33	1L	135	3.5	1500	0	18Lux	7	18	16	90	74	38	0.9	7	60	p	d	r	
MD208N37..IM1	90-8-2	5:46:59	1L	135	3.5	500	0	7	16	74	74	38	0.9	8	71	p	d	r			
MD208N38..IM1	90-8-2	5:47:38	1L	135	3.5	800	0	7	15	74	74	38	0.9	7	82	p	d	r			
MD208N40..IM1	90-8-2	5:50:28	1L	135	3.5	370	0	7	15	74	74	38	0.9	6	d	r					
MD208N41..IM8	90-8-2	5:51: 3	1L	75	2.5	0	0	7	15	74	74	38	0.9	6	d	r					
MD208N42..IM1	90-8-2	5:53:27	1L	135	3.5	200	0	44Lux	7	15	74	65	0.8	6	d	r					
MD208N43..IM8	90-8-2	5:53:43	1L	75	2.5	0	0	7	15	74	45	0.8	6	d	r						
MD208N44..IM8	90-8-2	5:54:20	1L	75	2.5	0	0	7	15	74	38	0.8	7	71	p	d	r				
MD208N45..IM1	90-8-2	5:54:38	1L	135	3.5	200	0	7	15	74	38	0.8	7	71	p	d	r				
MD208N47..IM1	90-8-2	5:56:17	1L	135	3.5	200	0	7	15	74	38	0.8	7	72	p	d	r				
MD208N48..IM8	90-8-2	5:56:30	1L	75	2.5	0	0	66Lux	7	15	74	38	0.8	6	81	p	d	r			
MD208N49..IM1	90-8-2	6: 2:18	1L	135	3.5	30	0	7	15	74	38	0.8	7	72	p	d	r				
MD208N50..IM1	90-8-2	6: 3:12	1L	135	3.5	60	0	175Lux	8	15	75	38	0.6	7	81	p	d	r			
MD208N51..IM8	90-8-2	6: 4: 6	1L	75	2.5	0	0	8	17	15	73	38	0.6	7	81	p	d	r			
MD208N53..IM1	90-8-2	6: 5:14	1L	135	3.5	60	0	9	17	20	23	65	55	13	0.5	7	71	p	d	r	
MD208A00..IM8	90-8-2	8:18:19	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	23	55	13	0.5	7	71	p	d	r			
MD208A01..IM8	90-8-2	8:19: 1	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	23	55	13	0.5	7	71	p	d	r			
MD208A02..IM8	90-8-2	8:20:12	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	23	55	13	0.5	6	d	r					
MD208A03..IM8	90-8-2	8:21:48	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	23	55	13	0.5	6	d	r					
MD208A04..IM8	90-8-2	8:22: 3	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	23	55	13	0.5	6	d	r					
MD208A06..IM8	90-8-2	8:24:22	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	24	53	26	0.8	7	71	p	d	r			
MD208A07..IM8	90-8-2	8:24:53	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	24	53	26	0.8	7	82	p	d	r			
MD208A08..IM8	90-8-2	8:54:46	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	26	48	38	2.2	6	d	r					
MD208A10..IM8	90-8-2	8:55:51	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	26	48	38	2.2	7	71	p	d	r			
MD208A11..IM8	90-8-2	8:56: 1	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	26	48	38	2.2	7	62	p	d	r			
MD208A12..IM8	90-8-2	8:57:20	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	26	48	38	2.2	5	r						
MD208A13..IM1	90-8-2	8:57:44	1R	135	22	30	4	10	26	55	47	45	2.4	50	d	r					
MD208A14..IM8	90-8-2	9: 0:12	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	22	55	47	45	2.4	6	d	r				
MD208A16..IM8	90-8-2	9: 3:10	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	26	46	51	2.5	7	72	p	d	r			
MD208A18..IM8	90-8-2	9:28: 0	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	28	42	38	2.6	6	d	r					
MD208A19..IM8	90-8-2	9:30: 4	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	28	42	38	2.6	6	d	r					
MD208A21..IM8	90-8-2	9:32:33	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	28	42	38	2.6	5	r						
MD208A23..IM8	90-8-2	9:35:16	1R	75	22	0	0	10	10	28	41	51	2.6	17	71	p					
MD208A25..IM8	90-8-2	9:38: 0	1R	75	32	0	0	10	10	28	40	45	2.4	7	72	p	d	r			
MD208A26..IM1	90-8-2	9:39: 3	1R	135	22	30	d	33	10	25	28	50	40	45	2.4	24	21	p			
MD208A27..IM1	90-8-2	10: 6: 5	1R	135	22	30	d			29	36	58	3.7	27	21	p					

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Dist	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS	104/07		Temp	Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment	
										m	mm	Sec	klux	km	%	C	C	%	m/s			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20..	21		
HO208A28.IMG	90-8-2	10: 6:53	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A29.IMG	90-8-2	10:12: 4	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A30.IMG	90-8-2	10:12:25	1R	135	22	30	d	d	12													
HO208A31.IMG	90-8-2	10:15: 8	1R	75	32	0	0	0	12													
HO208A32.IMG	90-8-2	10:15:30	1R	135	22	30	d	d	12													
HO208A33.IMG	90-8-2	10:44:55	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A34.IMG	90-8-2	10:45:12	1R	135	22	30	d	d	12													
HO208A35.IMG	90-8-2	10:50:30	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A37.IMG	90-8-2	10:52:59	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A39.IMG	90-8-2	11:21:34	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A40.IMG	90-8-2	11:22:23	1R	135	22	30	d	d	12													
HO208A41.IMG	90-8-2	11:23:46	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A42.IMG	90-8-2	11:26:54	1R	135	22	30	d	d	12													
HO208A43.IMG	90-8-2	11:27:25	1R	75	22	0	0	0	12													
HO208A44.IMG	90-8-2	11:27:47	1R	30	d	12			12													
HO208A45.IMG	90-8-2	11:29:52	1R	0	0	0	0	0	12													
HO208A46.IMG	90-8-2	11:30:13	1R	0	0	0	0	0	12													
HO208A47.IMG	90-8-2	11:30:31	1R	0	0	0	0	0	12													
HO208A48.IMG	90-8-2	11:31:25	1R	30	d	12			12													
SPECIA00.IMG	90-8-2	12:59:33	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA01.IMG	90-8-2	13: 3:44	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA08.IMG	90-8-2	13: 6:53	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA25.IMG	90-8-2	13:41: 4	4	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA27.IMG	90-8-2	13:42:22	2	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA41.IMG	90-8-2	14: 0:52	2	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA42.IMG	90-8-2	14: 1: 3	3	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA43.IMG	90-8-2	14: 1:39	4	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA44.IMG	90-8-2	14: 1:55	2	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA45.IMG	90-8-2	14: 2:35	2	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA46.IMG	90-8-2	14: 3: 5	5	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA47.IMG	90-8-2	14: 3:13	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA48.IMG	90-8-2	14: 3:38	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA49.IMG	90-8-2	14: 3:52	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA50.IMG	90-8-2	14: 5: 0	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA53.IMG	90-8-2	14: 7:10	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA54.IMG	90-8-2	14: 7:21	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													
SPECIA55.IMG	90-8-2	14: 7:58	0	0	>	>	>	>	>													

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS	TO4/07			DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	P	d	r	Comment
										km	%	C								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20..	21
SPECIA56.IMG	90-8-2	14: 8:15		0	v		12		37	13	83	4.3	89						d	r
SPECIA57.IMG	90-8-2	14:11:36		0	v		12		37	13	83	4.3	87						d	r
SPECIA61.IMG	90-8-2	14:13:12		0	v		10	48	31	32	48	27	90	2.3	6			d	r	
M0308A00.IMG	90-8-3	11: 0:24	4E	85	0	v	10		32	27	90	2.3	6					d	r	
M0308A02.IMG	90-8-3	11: 1:10	4E	85	0	v	10		32	27	90	2.3	7	51	p	d	r	3x	AMX10	
M0308A03.IMG	90-8-3	11: 1:50	4E	85	0	v	10		32	27	90	2.6	7	61	p	d	r	PRAT, PR1, LE02		
M0308A04.IMG	90-8-3	11: 3:7	4E	85	0	v	10		32	27	90	2.6	26							
M0308A05.IMG	90-8-3	11: 3:54	4E	135	16	30	n	10		32	27	90	2.6	22	p					
M0308A06.IMG	90-8-3	11: 3:46	4E	85	0	v	10		32	27	90	2.6	47	61	p	d	r			
M0308A07.IMG	90-8-3	11: 4:5	4E	135	16	30	n	10		32	27	90	2.6	6	51	p	d	r		
M0308A08.IMG	90-8-3	11: 4:40	4E	135	16	30	n	10		32	27	90	2.6	57					r	
M0308A09.IMG	90-8-3	11: 5:6	4E	135	16	30	n	88	10	48								Overexposed?		
SPEC1105.IMG	90-8-3	11:52:55	0	v	v	v	10		35	22	109	1.9	86							r
SPEC1106.IMG	90-8-3	11:54:11	0	v	v	v	10		36	22	115	2.2	86							r
SPEC1108.IMG	90-8-3	11:54:55	0	v	v	v	10		36	22	115	2.2	88				d	r	Dust	
SPEC1111.IMG	90-8-3	11:55:43	0	v	v	v	10		36	22	115	2.2	87	d	r					
SPEC1112.IMG	90-8-3	11:56: 2	30	v	v	v	10		36	22	115	2.2	68	2	tanks					
SPEC1113.IMG	90-8-3	11:56:27	0	v	v	v	10		36	22	115	2.2	87	d	r					
SPEC1114.IMG	90-8-3	11:58:47	0	v	v	v	10		36	22	96	1.7	88	d	r					
SPEC1118.IMG	90-8-3	12: 0:28	0	v	v	v	10		36	22	96	1.7	86						r	
M0608A00.IMG	90-8-6	12: 2:45	48	85	11	30	nd	10	51	23	56	4.3	314	4.6						
M0608A02.IMG	90-8-6	12:20:29	48	85	11	30	nd	10	49	26	40	294	4.0	5					r	
M0608A03.IMG	90-8-6	12:45: 5	48	85	11	0	v	10		25	43	282	4.0	5					r	
M0608A04.IMG	90-8-6	12:45:28	48	85	11	0	v	10		26	40	294	4.5	46					r	
M0608A05.IMG	90-8-6	12:45:48	48	85	11	30	nd	10		26	40	294	4.5	46					r	
M0608A07.IMG	90-8-6	12:46:35	48	85	11	30	nd	10		26	40	294	4.5	26					r	
M0608A08.IMG	90-8-6	12:47:34	48	85	11	0	v	10		25	42	301	4.8	46					r	
M0608A09.IMG	90-8-6	12:47:55	48	85	11	30	nd	10		25	42	301	4.8	27					r	
M0608A10.IMG	90-8-6	12:48:39	48	85	11	0	v	10		25	42	301	4.8	6					r	
M0608A11.IMG	90-8-6	12:49: 6	48	85	11	0	v	10		25	42	301	4.8	6					r	
M0608A12.IMG	90-8-6	12:51:40	48	85	11	0	v	10		25	42	301	4.8	7	61	p	d	r	Id.	
M0608A13.IMG	90-8-6	15: 2: 0	38	85	11	30	nd	10		25	33	282	5.2	27					r	
M0608B01.IMG	90-8-6	15: 2: 0	38	85	11	0	v	10		25	33	282	5.2	27					r	
M0608B02.IMG	90-8-6	15: 2:25	38	85	11	0	v	10		25	33	282	5.2	46					r	
M0608B03.IMG	90-8-6	15: 5:13	38	85	11	0	v	10		25	33	282	5.7	8					r	
M0608B04.IMG	90-8-6	15: 5:29	38	85	11	30	nd	10		25	33	282	5.7	27					r	
M0608B05.IMG	90-8-6	15: 5:37	38	85	11	0	v	10		25	33	282	5.7	47					r	
M0608B06.IMG	90-8-6	15: 5:54	38	85	11	30	nd	10		25	33	282	5.7	27					r	

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diffr	Exp.t	klux	VIS	104/07			DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment
									km	%	C								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	..20.. 21
M0608P07.1M1	90-8-6	15: 6: 6	38	85	11	0	v	10	25	33	282	5.7	47	61	p	d	r		
M0608P08.1M1	90-8-6	15: 6:18	38	85	11	30	nd	10	25	33	282	5.7	27	52	p	r			
M0608P10.1M1	90-8-6	15: 6:43	38	85	11	30	nd	10	25	33	282	5.7	26	51	p				
M0608P11.1M1	90-8-6	15: 7: 4	38	85	11	0	v	10	25	33	282	5.7	6	62	p	d	r		
M0608P13.1M1	90-8-6	15: 7:37	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	32	269	5.0	7	62	p	d	r		
M0608P14.1M1	90-8-6	15: 7:49	38	85	11	30	nd	10	26	32	269	5.0	27	51	p	r	Heavy dust		
M0608P15.1M1	90-8-6	15: 8: 0	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	32	269	5.0	5	40	p		r		
M0608P16.1M1	90-8-6	15: 8:26	38	85	11	30	nd	10	26	32	269	5.0	27	41	p		r		
M0608P17.1M1	90-8-6	15: 8:38	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	32	269	5.0	8	43	p	d	r		
M0608P18.1M1	90-8-6	15: 8:55	38	85	11	30	nd	10	26	32	269	5.0	27	51	p		r		
M0608P19.1M1	90-8-6	15: 9:11	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	32	269	5.0	8	43	p	d	r		
M0608P20.1M1	90-8-6	15: 9:33	38	85	11	30	nd	10	26	32	269	5.0	24	10	p		r		
M0608P21.1M1	90-8-6	15: 9:53	38	85	11	30	nd	10	26	32	269	5.0	27	32	p		r		
M0608P22.1M1	90-8-6	15:10:52	38	85	11	30	nd	10	26	32	269	5.0	27	21	p		r		
M0608P23.1M1	90-8-6	15:11: 1	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	32	269	5.0	7	51	p	d	r		
M0608P24.1M1	90-8-6	15:12:15	38	85	11	30	nd	10	26	32	269	5.0	27	61	p		r		
M0608P25.1M1	90-8-6	15:16:19	38	85	11	30	nd	100	10	27	32	288	5.1	27	71	p	r	Black smoke	
M0608P26.1M1	90-8-6	15:38:28	38	85	11	0	v	10	53	26	31	288	5.4	6	d	r	Fire + dust		
M0608P28.1M1	90-8-6	15:45: 2	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	31	288	5.6	47	71	p	d	r		
M0608P29.1M1	90-8-6	15:45:18	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	31	288	5.6	27	62	p		r		
M0608P34.1M1	90-8-6	15:46:44	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	31	288	5.6	46	r	Dust + testtarget	b/w			
M0608P35.1M1	90-8-6	15:46:52	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	31	288	5.6	6	d	r				
M0608P36.1M1	90-8-6	15:47:15	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	31	288	5.6	46				r		
M0608P37.1M1	90-8-6	15:47:35	38	85	11	0	v	95	10	25	33	269	5.3	5				r	
M0608P38.1M1	90-8-6	16:15:13	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	31	269	5.1	27	71	p		r		
M0608P39.1M1	90-8-6	16:15:46	38	85	11	0	v	10	26	31	269	5.1	7	51	p	d	r		
M0608P40.1M1	90-8-6	16:16: 4	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	31	269	5.1	27	61	p		r		
M0608P41.1M1	90-8-6	16:19:11	38	85	11	0	v	10	23	32	269	4.9	8	72	p	d	r		
M0608P42.1M1	90-8-6	16:19:19	38	85	11	0	v	10	23	32	269	4.9	7	62	p	d	r		
M0608P43.1M1	90-8-6	16:19:32	38	85	16	30	e	10	23	32	269	4.9	26	71	p		r		
M0608P48.1M1	90-8-6	16:20:26	38	85	16	30	e	10	23	32	269	4.9	44				r		
M0608P50.1M1	90-8-6	16:20:54	38	85	16	30	e	10	23	32	269	4.9	26	22	p				
M0608P51.1M1	90-8-6	16:21: 9	38	85	11	0	v	10	23	32	269	4.9	8	42	p	d	r		
M0608P52.1M1	90-8-6	16:21:18	38	85	11	0	v	10	23	32	269	4.9	8	52	p	d	r		
M0608P53.1M1	90-8-6	16:21:32	38	85	16	30	e	10	23	32	269	4.9	26	31	p		r		
M0608P54.1M1	90-8-6	16:21:45	38	85	11	0	v	10	23	32	269	4.9	8	61	p	d	r		
M0608P55.1M1	90-8-6	16:22: 3	38	85	16	30	e	10	23	32	269	4.9	27	31	p		r		

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

filename	Date	Time	Scan	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	klux	VIS	TO4/07			Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment
									%	C	%									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20..	21
MO608P56.1M8	90-8-6	16:22:26	38	85	16	30	e	10	23	32	269	4.9	27	62	p	r				
MO608P57.1M8	90-8-6	16:38:39	38	85	22	0	0	92	10	53	24	25	43	30	294	5.6	8	62	p	d
MO608P58.1M8	90-8-6	16:38:55	38	85	22	0	0	10	25	30	294	5.6	9	62	p	d	r			
MO608P59.1M8	90-8-6	16:39:11	38	85	16	30	e	10	25	30	294	5.6	27	53	p	r				
MO608P60.1M8	90-8-6	16:54:42	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	30	275	5.5	28	71	p	d	r			
MO608P61.1M8	90-8-6	16:54:53	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	30	275	5.5	28	52	p	d	r			
MO608P62.1M8	90-8-6	16:55: 3	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	7	41	p	d	r			
MO608P63.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:14	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	30	275	5.5	26	40	p	r				
MO608P64.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:22	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	7	30	p	d	r			
MO608P65.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:28	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	8	31	p	d	r			
MO608P66.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:34	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	8	30	p	d	r			
MO608P67.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:41	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	8	30	p	d	r			
MO608P68.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:47	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	8	30	p	d	r			
MO608P69.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:52	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	8	31	p	d	r			
MO608P70.1M8	90-8-6	16:55:59	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	8	30	p	d	r			
MO608P71.1M1	90-8-6	16:56:10	38	85	16	30	e	10	26	30	275	5.5	26	20	p	r				
MO608P72.1M8	90-8-6	16:56:18	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	9	41	p	d	r			
MO608P73.1M8	90-8-6	16:56:24	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	9	41	p	d	r			
MO608P74.1M8	90-8-6	16:56:30	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	8	42	p	d	r			
MO608P75.1M8	90-8-6	16:56:35	38	85	16	0	0	10	26	30	275	5.5	9	52	p	d	r			
MO608P76.1M1	90-8-6	16:56:46	38	85	16	30	e	10	54	21	26	36	30	275	5.5	27	21	p	r	
MO708A01.1M8	90-8-7	11: 2:38	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	275	3.2	6	d r 8 vehicles						
MO708A02.1M8	90-8-7	11: 3: 0	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	5	d r						
MO708A03.1M8	90-8-7	11: 3: 9	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	6	d r						
MO708A04.1M8	90-8-7	11: 3:22	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	70	p	d	r			
MO708A05.1M8	90-8-7	11: 3:37	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	6	d r						
MO708A06.1M8	90-8-7	11: 3:49	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	5	d r						
MO708A07.1M8	90-8-7	11: 4: 5	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	81	p	d	r			
MO708A08.1M8	90-8-7	11: 4:28	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	81	p	d	r			
MO708A09.1M8	90-8-7	11: 4:58	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	17	81	p	r				
MO708A10.1M8	90-8-7	11: 5:10	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	d r						
MO708A11.1M8	90-8-7	11: 5:26	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	81	p	d	r			
MO708A12.1M8	90-8-7	11: 5:50	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	16	81	p	r				
MO708A13.1M8	90-8-7	11: 6:20	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	80	p	d	r			
MO708A14.1M8	90-8-7	11: 6:45	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	80	p	d	r			
MO708A15.1M8	90-8-7	11: 6:53	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	6	71	p	d	r			
MO708A16.1M8	90-8-7	11: 7: 5	4C	80	16	0	0	30	21	47	294	2.9	7	80	p	d	r			

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diffr	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS	T04/07			Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	P	d	r	Comment	
										mm	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	m/s
1	2	3	4	5	6	7																
M0708A17.1M8	90- 8- 7	11: 7:16	4C	80	16	0				21	47	294	2.9	6	80	P	d	r				
M0708A18.1M8	90- 8- 7	11: 7:28	4C	80	16	0				20	46	326	3.2	7	71	P	d	r				
M0708P00.1M1	90- 8- 7	12:17:48			30					24	39		36									
M0708P01.1M8	90- 8- 7	12:18:13			0					24	39		36									
M0708P02.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 0:49	3A	50	16	0				24	37	294	3.7	7	60	P	d	r				
M0708P03.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 0:57	3A	135	8	30	vd			24	37	294	3.7	8	61	P	d	r				
M0708P04.1M9	90- 8- 7	14: 1: 1	3A	75	8	0.001				24	37	294	3.7	7	70	P	d	r	4 runs	13 vehicles		
M0708P05.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 1:24	3A	50	16	0				24	37	294	3.7	8	71	P	d	r				
M0708P06.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 1:32	3A	135	8	30	vd			24	37	294	3.7	8	71	P	d	r				
M0708P07.1M9	90- 8- 7	14: 1:36	3A	75	8	0.001				24	37	294	3.7	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P08.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 1:57	3A	135	8	30	vd			24	37	294	3.7	8	61	P	d	r	Height of dust ca 3-10m			
M0708P09.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 2: 9	3A	135	8	30	vd			24	37	294	3.7	9	62	P	d	r				
M0708P10.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 2:29	3A	135	8	30	vd			25	34	307	3.5	9	61	P	d	r				
M0708P11.1M9	90- 8- 7	14: 2:48	3A	75	8	0.001				25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P12.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 3:11	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P13.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 3:17	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P14.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 3:23	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P15.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 3:33	3A	135	8	30	vd			25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P16.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 3:42	3A	135	8	30	vd			25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P17.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 4:20	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P18.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 4:26	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	7	7	P	d	r				
M0708P19.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 4:32	3A	135	8	30	vd			25	34	307	3.5	9	53	P	d	r				
M0708P20.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 4: 3	3A	135	8	30	vd			25	34	307	3.5	9	53	P	d	r				
M0708P21.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 4:14	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	8	61	P	d	r				
M0708P22.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 4:20	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	8	61	P	d	r				
M0708P23.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 4:26	3A	50	16	0				25	34	307	3.5	8	61	P	d	r				
M0708P24.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 4:37	3A	135	8	30	vd			25	34	307	3.5	8	62	P	d	r				
M0708P25.1M9	90- 8- 7	14: 33:14	3A	75	8	0.005				25	34	307	3.5	46								
M0708P26.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 33:26	3A	135	8	30	vd			25	34	307	3.5	46								
M0708P27.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 34:28	3A	135	8	30	vd			21	41	250	2.7	8	71	P	d	r				
M0708P28.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 34: 4	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	7	60	P	d	r				
M0708P29.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 34:21	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	8	62	P	d	r				
M0708P30.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 35:19	3A	135	8	30	vd			21	41	250	2.7	8	62	P	d	r				
M0708P31.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 34:33	3A	135	8	30	vd			21	41	250	2.7	7	61	P	d	r	Clear frame 1.1.1			
M0708P32.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 34:28	3A	135	8	30	vd			21	41	250	2.7	8	61	P	d	r				
M0708P33.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 35: 9	3A	135	8	30	vd			21	41	250	2.7	8	62	P	d	r				
M0708P34.1M1	90- 8- 7	14: 35:19	3A	135	8	30	vd			21	41	250	2.7	8	62	P	d	r				
M0708P35.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 35:46	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	6	40	P	d	r				
M0708P36.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 35:52	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	6	40	P	d	r				
M0708P37.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 35:57	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	6	40	P	d	r				
M0708P38.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 36: 3	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	7	40	P	d	r				
M0708P39.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 36:13	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	7	40	P	d	r				
M0708P40.1M8	90- 8- 7	14: 36: 3	3A	50	16	0				21	41	250	2.7	7	40	P	d	r				

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS 104/07			Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	10 p d r	Comment	
									klux	km	%							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19 .. 20 .. 21
M0708P41.1M1	90-8-7	14:36:13	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	21	41	250	2.7	8	53	p d r			
M0708P42.1M1	90-8-7	14:36:22	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	21	41	250	2.7	9	53	p r			
M0708P43.1M8	90-8-7	14:36:31	3A	50	16	0	v	15	21	41	250	2.7	6	40	p d r			
M0708P44.1M8	90-8-7	14:36:52	3A	50	16	0	v	15	21	41	250	2.7	6	40	p d r			
M0708P45.1M1	90-8-7	14:37: 1	3A	135	8	30	v	15	21	41	250	2.7	8	53	p d r	Dust + truck		
M0708P46.1M1	90-8-7	14:37:13	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	21	41	250	2.7	8	62	p d r			
M0708P47.1M8	90-8-7	14:37:21	3A	50	16	0	v	15	21	41	250	2.7	6	40	p d r			
M0708P48.1M8	90-8-7	14:37:27	3A	50	16	0	v	11	15	21	50	42	301	2.8	7	40	p d r	
M0708P49.1M8	90-8-7	14:37:57	3A	50	16	0	v	15	21	42	301	2.8	6	71	p d r			
M0708P50.1M1	90-8-7	14:38:17	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	21	42	301	2.8	7	71	p d r			
M0708P51.1M8	90-8-7	15:12:13	3A	70	11	0	v	88	20	26	38	37	230	1.9	7	60	p d r	
M0708P52.1M1	90-8-7	15:12:30	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	8	71	p d r			
M0708P53.1M8	90-8-7	15:12:43	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	60	p d r			
M0708P54.1M8	90-8-7	15:12:49	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	50	p d r	6/8 cloudy		
M0708P55.1M8	90-8-7	15:12:54	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	51	p d r			
M0708P56.1M8	90-8-7	15:13: 5	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	61	p d r			
M0708P57.1M1	90-8-7	15:13:38	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	8	72	p d r			
M0708P58.1M1	90-8-7	15:13:49	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	8	71	p d r			
M0708P59.1M1	90-8-7	15:14: 1	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	8	61	p d r			
M0708P60.1M8	90-8-7	15:14:12	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	46	51	p r			
M0708P61.1M8	90-8-7	15:14:27	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	61	p d r			
M0708P62.1M8	90-8-7	15:14:32	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	61	p d r			
M0708P63.1M1	90-8-7	15:14:42	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	8	51	p d r			
M0708P64.1M8	90-8-7	15:14:55	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	6	41	p d r			
M0708P65.1M9	90-8-7	15:15: 5	3A	75	8	0.002	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	6	d	d			
M0708P66.1M8	90-8-7	15:15:41	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	6	50	p d r			
M0708P67.1M8	90-8-7	15:15:47	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	6	41	p d r			
M0708P68.1M8	90-8-7	15:15:52	3A	70	11	0	v	15	25	26	46	37	230	1.9	8	51	p d r	
M0708P69.1M8	90-8-7	15:16: 7	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	8	52	p d r			
M0708P70.1M8	90-8-7	15:16:15	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	9	53	p d r			
M0708P71.1M8	90-8-7	15:16:26	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	6	62	p d r			
M0708P72.1M8	90-8-7	15:16:32	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	61	p d r			
M0708P73.1M8	90-8-7	15:16:52	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	61	p d r			
M0708P74.1M8	90-8-7	15:16:41	3A	70	11	0	v	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	61	p d r			
M0708P75.1M1	90-8-7	15:16:56	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	26	37	30	1.9	7	71	p d r			
M0708P76.1M1	90-8-7	15:48:50	3A	135	8	30	wd	15	25	26	46	37	230	1.9	8	46	r	
M0708P77.1M8	90-8-7	15:49:42	3A	50	22	0	v	15	25	25	301	2.4	7	61	p d r			
M0708P78.1M1	90-8-7	15:50:28	3A	135	16	30	n	15	25	35	301	2.4	8	51	p d r			

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	mSec	Filt	Light	VIS	T04/07		TEMP	Hum	Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment		
											mm	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	x	C	x	x	m/s		
... M0708031.IMP	90-8-7	15:30:44	3A	135	16	30	n				15													25	301 2.4 7 52 p d r
M0708034.IMP	90-8-7	15:30:53	3A	135	16	30	n				15													25	301 2.4 8 51 p d r
M0708035.IMP	90-8-7	15:51:20	3A	135	16	30	n				15													25	301 2.4 8 52 p d r
M0708036.IMP	90-8-7	15:51:47	3A	135	16	30	n				15													25	301 2.4 7 30 p d r
M0708037.IMP	90-8-7	15:51:56	3A	135	16	30	n				15													25	301 2.4 8 42 p d r
M070803901.IMP	90-8-7	15:52: 5	3A	135	16	30	n				15													25	301 2.4 8 52 p d r
M07080392.IMP	90-8-7	15:52:23	3A	135	16	30	n				15													25	301 2.4 7 52 p d r
M0803001.IMP	90-8-8	9:16:31	3A	120	22	0	v				12	49	14	16	60	11	12	13	x	C	x	x		d r 4 runs 12 vehicles	
M0803002.IMP	90-8-8	9:16:43	3A	120	22	0	v				12													25	301 2.4 7 52 p d r
M0803003.IMP	90-8-8	9:17:12	3A	120	22	0	v				12													16	61 6 2.7 6 d r
M0803004.IMP	90-8-8	9:17:32	3A	120	22	0	v				12													16	61 6 2.7 6 50 p d r
M0803005.IMP	90-8-8	9:17:45	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 8 60 p d r
M0803006.IMP	90-8-8	9:18: 6	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 8 60 p d r
M0803007.IMP	90-8-8	9:18:17	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 8 60 p d r
M0803008.IMP	90-8-8	9:18:35	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 9 61 p d r
M0803009.IMP	90-8-8	9:18:43	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 8 61 p d r
M0803010.IMP	90-8-8	9:19: 1	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 9 62 p d r
M0803011.IMP	90-8-8	9:19:10	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 9 62 p d r
M0803012.IMP	90-8-8	9:19:26	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 9 62 p d r
M0803013.IMP	90-8-8	9:19:34	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 9 62 p d r
M0803014.IMP	90-8-8	9:19:42	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 9 61 p d r
M0803015.IMP	90-8-8	9:19:50	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 7 52 p d r
M0803016.IMP	90-8-8	9:19:55	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 7 51 p d r
M0803017.IMP	90-8-8	9:20:16	3A	120	22	0	v				12													17	61 19 2.4 7 61 p d r
M0803018.IMP	90-8-8	9:22:22	3A	135	22	30	nd				15													16	80 19 2.4 7 71 p d r Clear frame 2.2.2
M0803019.IMP	90-8-8	9:57:10	3A	135	22	30	nd				15													19	52 13 1.8 7 71 p d r Chip clean
M0803020.IMP	90-8-8	9:57:28	3A	70	22	0	v				15													19	52 13 1.8 6 d r
M0803021.IMP	90-8-8	9:58:55	3A	75	8	0.003	v				15													19	52 13 1.8 6 r
M0803022.IMP	90-8-8	10: 2:21	3A	75	8	0.003	v				15													19	52 13 1.8 7 r
M0803023.IMP	90-8-8	10: 2:27	3A	75	8	0.003	v				15													19	52 13 1.6 8 d r Dust
M0803024.IMP	90-8-8	10: 2:34	3A	75	8	0.003	v				15													19	52 13 1.6 6 r
M0803025.IMP	90-8-8	10: 2:39	3A	75	8	0.003	v				15													19	52 13 1.6 6 r
M0803026.IMP	90-8-8	10: 2:52	3A	70	22	0	v				15													19	52 13 1.6 9 62 p d r
M0803027.IMP	90-8-8	10: 3: 5	3A	70	22	0	v				15													19	52 13 1.6 8 51 p d r
M0803028.IMP	90-8-8	10: 3:12	3A	70	22	0	v				15													19	52 13 1.6 8 61 p d r

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

File Name	Date	Time	Scan	Lens	Diffr	Exp.t	msec	Filt	Light	VIS	104/07		Temp	Hum	Hum	DIR	spd	PIN	10 p	d	r	Comment
											%	C	%	C	%	C	%	C	%	•	m/s	
MD00808A30,IM8	90-8-8	10: 3:22	3A	70	22	0	v	15	19	52	13	1.6	8	61	p	d	r					
MD00808A31,IM1	90-8-8	10: 3:33	3A	135	22	30	nd	15	19	52	13	1.6	8	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A32,IM1	90-8-8	10: 3:52	3A	135	22	30	nd	15	19	52	13	1.6	8	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A33,IM8	90-8-8	10: 4: 1	3A	70	22	0	v	15	19	52	13	1.6	7	61	p	d	r	Passing vehicles in column				
MD00808A34,IM1	90-8-8	10: 4:25	3A	135	22	30	nd	15	19	52	13	1.6	8	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A35,IM8	90-8-8	10: 4:35	3A	70	22	0	v	15	19	52	13	1.6	6	d	r							
MD00808A37,IM8	90-8-8	10: 5: 5	3A	70	22	0	v	15	19	52	13	1.6	6	d	r							
MD00808A38,IM1	90-8-8	10: 5:16	3A	135	22	30	n	11	15	18	19	52	13	1.6	7	51	p	d	r			
MD00808A39,IM9	90-8-8	10: 5:25	3A	75	8	0.003	v	15	20	50	22	45	326	1.7	7	71	p	d	r	Clear frame	2.2.2	
MD00808A40,IM1	90-8-8	10:49:39	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	326	1.7	7	72	p	d	r					
MD00808A41,IM1	90-8-8	10:49:49	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	326	1.7	6	47	p	d	r					
MD00808A42,IM8	90-8-8	10:50: 0	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	7	71	p	d	r					
MD00808A43,IM8	90-8-8	10:50:17	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	8	71	p	d	r					
MD00808A44,IM1	90-8-8	10:50:30	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	326	1.7	7	63	p	d	r					
MD00808A45,IM8	90-8-8	10:50:41	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	9	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A46,IM9	90-8-8	10:50:52	3A	75	22	0.002	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	6	Dust								
MD00808A47,IM8	90-8-8	10:50:58	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	9	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A48,IM1	90-8-8	10:51:11	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	326	1.7	8	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A49,IM8	90-8-8	10:51:24	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	9	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A50,IM1	90-8-8	10:51:38	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	326	1.7	8	43	p	d	r					
MD00808A51,IM8	90-8-8	10:51:45	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	8	52	p	d	r					
MD00808A52,IM1	90-8-8	10:51:59	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	326	1.7	8	53	p	d	r					
MD00808A53,IM8	90-8-8	10:52:11	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	326	1.7	6	61	p	d	r					
MD00808A54,IM1	90-8-8	10:52:23	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	326	1.7	6	71	p	d	r					
MD00808A55,IM1	90-8-8	10:52:38	3A	135	16	30	e	20	22	45	314	1.9	47	52	p	d	r					
MD00808A56,IM8	90-8-8	10:52:52	3A	135	22	0	v	20	22	45	314	1.9	8	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A57,IM8	90-8-8	10:53: 4	3A	75	22	0	v	20	22	45	314	1.9	8	60	p	d	r					
MD00808A58,IM1	90-8-8	10:53:18	3A	135	16	30	e	20	21	58	45	314	1.9	7	41	p	d	r				
MD00808A64,IM8	90-8-8	11:33:23	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	62	p	d	r					
MD00808A65,IM1	90-8-8	11:33:40	3A	135	11	30	vd	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	72	p	d	r					
MD00808A66,IM1	90-8-8	11:33:53	3A	135	11	30	vd	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	61	p	d	r					
MD00808A67,IM1	90-8-8	11:34:20	3A	135	11	30	vd	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	71	p	d	r					
MD00808A68,IM1	90-8-8	11:34:35	3A	135	11	30	vd	30	24	40	345	2.2	47	51	p	d	r					
MD00808A69,IM8	90-8-8	11:34:43	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	50	p	d	r					
MD00808A70,IM8	90-8-8	11:35: 1	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	61	p	d	r					
MD00808A71,IM1	90-8-8	11:35:11	3A	135	11	30	vd	30	24	40	345	2.2	47	61	p	d	r					
MD00808A72,IM1	90-8-8	11:35:25	3A	135	11	30	vd	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	63	p	d	r					

Appendix C: Listing of recordings in final database

Filename	Date	Time	Scen	Lens	Diaf	Exp.t	Filt	Light	VIS	104/07 Temp			Hum	DIR	Spd	PIN	IQ	p	d	r	Comment
										mm	mm	mm	%	%	%	m/s					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
M0808A73	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:35:58	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	51	p d r						
M0808A74	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:35:47	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	52	p d r						
M0808A75	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:35:53	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	61	p d r						
M0808A76	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:36: 0	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	51	p d r						
M0808A77	IM1 90- 8-	8 11:36:12	3A	135	11	30	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	46		r						
M0808A78	IM1 90- 8-	8 11:36:23	3A	135	11	30	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	6	d r							
M0808A79	IM1 90- 8-	8 11:36:33	3A	135	11	30	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	46		r						
M0808A80	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:36:41	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	31	p d r						
M0808A81	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:36:46	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	7	31	p d r						
M0808A82	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:36:51	3A	80	22	0	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	52	p d r						
M0808A83	IM1 90- 8-	8 11:37: 3	3A	135	11	30	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	52	p d r						
M0808A84	IM1 90- 8-	8 11:37:14	3A	135	11	30	v	30	24	40	345	2.2	8	62	p d r						
M0808A85	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:37:24	3A	80	22	0	v	30	22	24	53	40	345	2.2	7	61	p d r				
M0808A86	IM1 90- 8-	8 11:37:57	3A	30					24	24	40			36	r	Dark picture					
M0808A87	IM8 90- 8-	8 11:38: 7	0						24	24	40			36	r	Dark picture					
M0808A88	IM9 90- 8-	8 11:38:26	0.005						24	24	40			38	d r	Dark picture					
M0908A00	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 1:11	40	70	16	0	v	15	52	27	30	301	1.0	6	80	p d r	2x 3 vehicles, 5 beyond				
M0908A01	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 1:22	40	70	16	0	v	15	27	30	301	1.0	7	70	p d r						
M0908A02	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 1:50	40	70	16	0	v	15	27	30	301	1.0	7	80	p d r						
M0908A03	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 2:52	40	70	16	0	v	15	26	30	211	1.4	7	71	p d r						
M0908A04	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 3: 5	40	70	16	0	v	15	26	30	211	1.4	7	70	p d r						
M0908A05	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 3:16	40	70	16	0	v	15	88	15	26	48	30	211	1.4	8	71	p d r	Clear weather		
M0908A06	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 3:31	40	70	16	0	v	15	26	30	211	1.4	6	70	p d r						
M0908A07	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 3:39	40	70	16	0	v	15	26	30	211	1.4	8	71	p d r						
M0908A08	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 3:47	40	70	16	0	v	15	26	30	211	1.4	7	61	p d r						
M0908A09	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 4:24	40	70	16	0	v	15	26	30	211	1.4	7	81	p d r						
M0908A15	IM8 90- 8-	9 11: 5:39	40	70	16	0	v	15	26	30	211	1.4	8	71	p d r						

LEGEND OF LISTING

filename	extension *.IMn: original (unprocessed) images see appendix A and C
	extension *.Pxx: processed image of corresponding original image with same name before extension.
scen	scenario
pr date	video print available (with print date)
Gc	contrast multiplier
Vn(%)	percentage determining the threshold for the adaptivity
Vn	processor constant determining the adaptivity parameter.
Xmin	lowest used grey level value of input range in processing
Xmax	highest used grey level value of input range in processing
Ymin	lowest used grey level value of output range in processing
Ymax	highest used grey level value of output range in processing
IQ	image quality code (see 4.4.4)
comment	comments on trial aspects or processing aspects.

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	10	Comment
M0108A01.1M1	4C	-	13	100	1650	3880	15	235	20	5	tanks	
M0108A01.P01	4C	-	7	100	35	255	10	245	21	2	tanks	
M0108A02.1M8	4C	-	8	100	1600	4095	15	235	22	3	Improved horizon	
M0108A02.P01	4C	-	4	100	70	255	10	235	81	3	tanks	
M0108A04.1M1	4C	-	8	100	1570	4095	15	235	21	2	Improved testtargets	
M0108A04.P01	4C	-	8	100	70	255	10	235	81	2	2 vehicles	
M0108A05.1M8	4C	-	7	100	45	255	10	235	81	Overexposed, 3 vehicles		
M0108A05.P01	4C	-	7	100	670	3100	5	235	80	3	Overexposed	
M0108A06.1M1	4C	-	7	100	1	100	0	190	3	220	60	
M0108A06.P01	4C	-	4	100	70	255	10	235	70	60	Track vehicle + tank	
M0108P01.1M1	2B	-	7	100	70	255	10	235	70	70	Truck + dust	
M0108P01.P01	2B	-	7	100	860	3080	10	245	81	81	Overexposed	
M0108P02.1M8	2B	-	1	100	512	3860	10	245	71	71	Truck, overexposed	
M0108P02.P01	2B	-	1	100	860	3080	10	245	81	81	No smoke, dust	
M0108P03.1M1	2B	-	5	100	95	1.67E-02	950	2550	20	235	71	
M0108P03.P01	2B	-	5	100	95	1.67E-02	950	2550	20	235	71	
M0108P04.1M1	2B	-	19-Mar-92	100	600	2100	20	230	62	62	Fire	
M0108P04.P01	2B	-	19-Mar-92	6	600	2100	20	230	62	62	More objects	
M0108P06.1M1	2B	-	12	95	30	210	5	240	61	61	Smoke almost away	
M0108P06.P01	2B	-	12	95	30	210	5	240	61	61	Smoke almost away	
M0108P06.P02	2B	-	9	95	30	210	5	240	61	61	Testtargets, dust away	
M0108P07.1M1	2B	09-Oct-91	7	100	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Testtargets, dust away	
M0108P07.P03	2B	11-Oct-91	7	100	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Testtargets, dust away	
M0108P08.1M8	2B	-	11	100	670	4095	10	245	61	61	Overexposed	
M0108P08.P01	2B	-	13	95	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Overexposed	
M0108P09.1M1	2B	-	13	95	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Overexposed	
M0108P09.P01	2B	-	13	95	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Overexposed	
M0108P10.1M1	2B	-	6	100	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Off the road vehicle very clear	
M0108P10.P01	2B	-	6	100	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Off the road vehicle very clear	
M0108P11.1M8	2B	-	5	100	670	4095	10	245	61	61	Overexposed	
M0108P11.P01	2B	-	5	100	13	255	5	235	51	51	Like *P11	
M0108P12.1M1	2B	-	6	100	670	4095	10	245	61	61	Like *P11	
M0108P12.P01	2B	-	6	100	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Like *P11	
M0108P13.1M1	2B	-	6	100	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Like *P11	
M0108P13.P01	2B	-	6	100	855	4095	10	245	61	61	Like *P11	
M0108P14.1M8	2B	-	3	100	0	255	5	220	50	50	Overexposed	
M0108P14.P01	2B	-	3	100	1850	4095	15	245	11	11	Camera movement	
M0108P15.1M1	2B	-	8	100	1850	4095	15	245	11	11	Overexposed	
M0108P15.P01	2B	-	8	100	1850	4095	15	245	11	11	Overexposed	
M0108P16.1M8	2B	-	8	100	1850	4095	15	245	11	11	Overexposed	

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(%)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	Iq	Comment
M0108P16.P01	28	-	5	100	-	45	255	10	240	50		
M0108P17.IM1	28	-	7	100	1410	4095	15	245	61		Sky overexposed	
M0108P17.P01	28	-	9	100	1075	3690	10	235	71		Improved smoke contours	
M0108P18.IM1	28	-	5	100	1300	4095	15	245	71		Test targets, same dust	
M0108P18.P01	28	-	5	100	33	246	10	240	71		Tanks moved	
M0108P19.IM1	28	-	9	100	385	4095	10	240	61		Camouflaged tank	
M0108P19.P01	28	-	9	100	960	3900	10	240	71		Dust almost away	
M0108P20.IM8	28	19-Mar-92	4	100	6	177	5	240	52		Overexposed horizon	
M0108P20.P01	28	23-Mar-92	-	5	100	30	244	5	245	71		Camouflaged tank
M0108P21.IM1	28	-	10	100	930	3510	10	245	71		Some dust remained	
M0108P21.P01	28	19-Mar-92	5	100	1400	3200	10	235	62		No vehicles	
M0108P22.IM8	28	19-Mar-92	11	100	30	244	5	245	71		Light dust removed	
M0108P22.P01	28	19-Mar-92	-	5	100	1200	4000	20	230	51		Dust + targets overexposed
M0108P23.IM1	28	-	3	100	1625	4095	10	245	42			
M0108P23.P01	28	19-Mar-92	5	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P24.IM1	28	24-Mar-92	-	3	100	1650	4095	10	245	42		
M0108P24.P01	28	19-Mar-92	5	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P25.IM8	28	-	3	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P25.P01	28	19-Mar-92	-	5	100	1650	4095	10	245	41		
M0108P26.IM1	28	19-Mar-92	5	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P26.P01	28	19-Mar-92	-	3	100	1650	4095	10	245	41		
M0108P28.IM1	28	-	3	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P28.P03	28	19-Mar-92	5	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P29.IM1	28	19-Mar-92	5	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P29.P01	28	24-Mar-92	-	3	100	1650	4095	10	245	41		
M0108P31.IM1	28	-	6	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P31.P01	28	-	6	100	1650	4095	10	245	41			
M0108P32.IM8	28	-	5	100	6	192	5	245	61			
M0108P32.P01	28	-	5	100	1350	4095	20	235	61			
M0108P33.IM1	28	-	14	100	3000	4095	20	235	61			
M0108P33.P01	28	-	14	100	1500	4095	20	230	61			
M0108P33.P02	28	-	16	100	40	225	5	240	62			
M0108P34.IM1	28	-	5	100	2550	4095	20	235	62			
M0108P34.P01	28	-	14	100	45	215	5	240	61			
M0108P35.IM8	28	19-Mar-92	11	100	1100	4095	20	200	71			
M0108P35.P01	28	23-Mar-92	-	5	100	1100	4095	20	200	71		
M0108P36.IM1	28	-	14	100	1100	4095	20	200	71			
M0108P36.P01	28	-	14	100	1100	4095	20	200	71			
M0108P37.IM8	28	-	11	100	1100	4095	20	200	71			
M0108P37.P01	28	-	11	100	1100	4095	20	200	71			
M0108P38.IM1	28	-	5	100	1100	4095	20	200	71			
M0108P38.P02	28	-	5	100	1100	4095	20	200	71			

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	lq	Comment
MO108P38.P03	28	-	2	100	1100	4095	20	230	71	71	Vehicle	
MO108P39.1M1	28	19-Mar-92	5	100	650	4095	10	245	62	62	Tank + vehicle overexposed	
MO108P39.P01	28	24-Mar-92	-	6	100	650	4095	10	245	61		
MO108P31.1M1	28	-	-	6	100	20	230	15	240	71	Visibility tank a bit improved	
MO108P31.P01	28	-	-	6	100	50	255	5	240	71	Tank + testtargets	
MO208A01.1M8	1	-	-	9	100	0	110	15	240	82	Large tank	
MO208A01.P01	1	-	-	4	100	95	255	5	240	71	Details more clear	
MO208A10.1M8	1	-	-	9	100	95	255	5	240	71	Tank + camouflage	
MO208A10.P01	1	-	-	9	100	135	255	10	240	62		
MO208A11.1M8	1	19-Mar-92	8	100	37	230	15	240	72	Large tank		
MO208A11.P01	1	23-Mar-92	-	7	100	11	210	10	240	71	Reasonable more details of the road car	
MO208A16.1M8	1	-	-	6	100	30	170	10	245	72	Tracked vehicle	
MO208A16.P01	1	-	-	6	100	10	245	5	240	71	No details, sharper	
MO208A23.1M8	1	-	-	7	100	10	245	5	240	71	Tracked vehicle	
MO208A23.P01	1	-	-	6	100	10	240	71	Tracked vehicle			
MO208A25.1M8	1	19-Mar-92	7	100	16	164	10	240	81	Tracked vehicle		
MO208A25.P01	1	23-Mar-92	-	8	100	685	3295	5	245	21	Like *A29	
MO208A26.1M1	1	-	-	8	100	1015	4095	10	240	21		
MO208A26.P01	1	-	-	8	100	150	3130	10	240	21	Tank	
MO208A27.1M1	1	19-Mar-92	8	100	10	245	20	235	81	Considerably sharper		
MO208A27.P01	1	19-Mar-92	-	8	100	16	164	10	240	81	Tank	
MO208A28.1M8	1	19-Mar-92	8	100	10	245	20	235	81	Considerably sharper		
MO208A28.P01	1	26-Mar-92	-	8	100	16	164	10	240	81	Tank in foreground	
MO208A29.1M8	1	19-Mar-92	5	100	695	3000	5	245	71	Considerably sharper		
MO208A29.P01	1	23-Mar-92	-	5	100	25	170	10	245	81	Extended scene than *A28	
MO208A30.1M1	1	19-Mar-92	5	100	760	4095	5	245	71			
MO208A30.P01	1	24-Mar-92	-	7	100	23	255	5	245	80	Some condens	
MO208A31.1M8	1	-	-	4	100	18	255	5	245	71		
MO208A31.P01	1	-	-	4	100	6	100	5	245	71	Some condens	
MO208A32.1M1	1	-	-	6	100	5	100	5	245	71		
MO208A32.P01	1	-	-	6	100	695	3000	5	245	71	Some condens	
MO208A33.1M8	1	-	-	4	100	25	170	10	245	81	Scene like *A39	
MO208A33.P01	1	-	-	4	100	1	-	-	-	-		
MO208A34.1M1	1	-	-	5	100	1	-	-	-	-		
MO208A34.P01	1	-	-	5	100	1	-	-	-	-		
MO208A39.1M8	1	-	-	6	100	1	-	-	-	-		
MO208A39.P01	1	-	-	6	100	1	-	-	-	-		
MO208A40.1M1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(%)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	IQ	Comment	
M0208A40_P01	1	-	-	7	100	690	3130	10	240	21	Some condens		
M0208A42_IM1	1	-	-	6	100	1040	4095	10	240	70	Truck		
M0208A42_P01	1	-	-	5	100	15	196	10	245	81	Some condens		
M0208A43_IM8	1	-	-	6	100	680	4095	10	240	61			
M0208A43_P01	1	-	-	5	100	12	230	5	245	80	Truck movement		
M0208A44_IM1	1	-	-	5	100	14	255	5	245	80	Truck in foreground		
M0208A44_P01	1	-	-	7	100	18	200	10	245	71	Like *A47		
M0208A45_IM8	1	-	-	8	95	1.23E-02	775	4095	10	240	71	Truck clearly visible	
M0208A45_P01	1	-	19-Mar-92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
M0208A46_IM8	1	-	-	5	100	12-Nov-91	1	100	5	250	20	Dark picture	
M0208A46_P01	1	-	-	1	100	30	180	20	230	42	Dark picture		
M0208A47_IM8	1	-	-	5	100	52	204	10	240	42	Dark picture		
M0208A47_P01	1	-	-	1	100	30	220	5	240	42	Dark picture		
M0208A48_IM1	1	-	-	1	100	60	360	20	250	52			
M0208A48_P01	1	-	-	1	100	40	450	5	240	51	2 regions: x2 230-450/y2 180-240		
M0208N08_IM9	1	-	-	3	100	75	600	10	240	51			
M0208N08_P01	1	-	-	1	100	75	310	10	200	51	2 regions: x2 380-600/y2 180-240		
M0208N09_IM1	1	-	-	3	100	85	700	10	240	51	Some condens		
M0208N09_P01	1	-	-	2	100	85	375	10	180	51			
M0208N10_IM1	1	-	-	1	100	120	975	10	245	41			
M0208N10_P01	1	-	-	10	95	?	162	1545	10	240	41	Some condens	
M0208N11_IM1	1	-	-	4	100	320	2080	10	245	41	Night image		
M0208N11_P01	1	-	-	1	100	0	75	15	230	50	Target sharpness improved		
M0208N12_IM8	1	-	-	1	100	0	115	15	230	50	Night image		
M0208N12_P01	1	-	-	1	100	0	115	15	230	50	Target sharpness improved		

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	la	Comment
M0208N23.1M1	1		19-Mar-92	7	100		750	2360	10	240	81	T-6s, tank without smoke
M0208N23.P01	1		19-Mar-92	-	100		0	130	15	230	50	More clear
M0208N26.1M8	1		-	1	100							Tank without smoke
M0208N26.P01	1		-	1	100		2255	4095	10	200	50	
M0208N27.1M1	1		-	1	100							
M0208N27.P01	1		-	1	100							
M0208N28.1M1	1		-	5	100		1800	4095	10	230	61	Grass well processed
M0208N28.P01	1		-	5	100		1500	4095	10	245	52	Long exposure
M0208N30.1M1	1		-	10	100		1200	4095	20	235	71	Overexposed
M0208N30.P01	1		-	8	100		2000	4095	10	230	60	
M0208N33.1M1	1		-	6	100		700	2000	20	230	71	Low light level
M0208N33.P01	1		-	5	100							
M0208N36.1M1	1		19-Mar-92	8	100		1380	3480	10	240	82	No vehicles
M0208N36.P01	1		19-Mar-92	8	100		1225	3150	10	245	71	Overexposed
M0208N44.1M8	1		-	4	100		90	235	15	240	71	
M0208N44.P01	1		-	6	100		1475	3800	10	240	72	Blooming
M0208N45.1M1	1		19-Mar-92	7	100		90	255	5	245	81	Lightsources in fov.
M0208N45.P01	1		19-Mar-92	7	100		620	1880	10	240	72	
M0208N47.1M1	1		19-Mar-92	7	100		1320	3450	10	245	81	Blooming, no vehicle
M0208N47.P01	1		19-Mar-92	7	100							No details, clear
M0208N48.1M8	1		19-Mar-92	7	100							Like *N48
M0208N48.P01	1		23-Mar-92	7	100							
M0208N49.1M1	1		-	6	100							
M0208N49.P01	1		-	6	100							
M0208N50.1M1	1		19-Mar-92	6	100							
M0208N50.P01	1		24-Mar-92	6	100							
M0208N51.1M8	1		-	5	100		72	200	15	240	81	
M0208N51.P01	1		-	5	100							
M0208N53.1M1	1		-	7	100		1530	3911	10	240	71	Testtargets visible
M0208N53.P01	1		-	8	100		50	255	10	235	51	Tank in track, viewing direction
M0308A03.1M8	4E		-	8	100							2 tanks
M0308A03.P01	4E		-	8	100							
M0308A04.1M8	4E		-	8	100		40	255	10	235	61	
M0308A04.P01	4E		-	8	100							
M0308A05.1M1	4E		19-Mar-92	8	100		1490	4095	15	235	22	Condens, tank
M0308A05.P01	4E		19-Mar-92	8	100							
M0308A06.1M8	4E		19-Mar-92	10	100		35	205	10	235	61	Dust almost away
M0308A06.P01	4E		23-Mar-92	10	100							

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	Iq	Comment
M030807.1M1	4E	-	-	7	100	2000	4095	15	235	51	Condens, tank	
M030807.P01	4E	19-Mar-92	-	8	100	2000	4095	15	235	22	Testtargets visible	
M030809.1M1	4E	-	-	-	10	1800	4000	15	235	20	Condens	
M030809.P01	4E	-	-	-	10	1500	4095	15	235	22	2 tanks visibility improved	
M060805.1M1	48	-	-	-	100	25	240	10	245	81	Dark, ice	
M060805.P01	48	19-Mar-92	10	100	1150	3750	15	234	21	Ice		
M060807.P01	48	19-Mar-92	10	100	580	2950	10	235	62	Tent visibility improved		
M060808.1M8	48	20-Mar-92	10	100	100	100	255	20	230	62	3 vehicles without dust	
M060808.P02	48	23-Mar-92	10	100	1100	2700	20	235	62	5 vehicles + Landrover + condens		
M060809.1M1	48	19-Mar-92	9	100	100	100	255	20	230	62	Perception details in tank better	
M060809.P01	48	24-Mar-92	9	100	100	100	255	20	230	62	2 off the road vehicles	
M060813.1M8	48	24-Mar-92	4	100	58	240	10	240	61	Car, some condens		
M060813.P01	48	23-Mar-92	-	8	100	100	255	20	230	62		
M060801.1M1	38	-	-	-	13	100	100	100	235	62		
M060801.P01	38	-	-	-	12	100	65	5	240	52		
M060803.1M8	38	-	-	-	6	100	600	5	240	52		
M060803.P01	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060804.1M1	38	-	-	-	7	100	100	100	235	61		
M060804.P01	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060805.1M8	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060805.P01	38	-	-	-	7	100	100	100	235	61		
M060806.1M1	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060806.P01	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060807.1M8	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060807.P01	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060808.1M1	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060808.P01	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060809.1M8	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060809.P01	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060810.1M1	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060810.P01	38	-	-	-	10	100	100	100	235	61		
M060811.1M8	38	25-Feb-92	12	100	90	255	20	235	62	Camera movement		
M060811.P01	38	26-Feb-92	12	100	100	255	20	235	62	Smoke, more fires, condens		
M060813.1M8	38	25-Feb-92	14	100	130	255	20	235	62	Dust + smoke, no vehicles		
M060813.P01	38	26-Feb-92	14	100	100	3500	20	240	51	Smoke clouds contoured		
M060814.1M1	38	27-Feb-92	14	100	100	3700	10	235	52	Vehicle behind dust + smoke		
M060814.P01	38	27-Feb-92	12	100	100	3100	20	240	51	Vehicle discernible		
M060815.1M8	38	25-Feb-92	18	100	110	250	20	235	40	Condens		
M060815.P01	38	26-Feb-92	18	100	100	2800	20	235	41	No more info.		
M060816.1M1	38	-	-	13	100	100	100	100	235	41	Heavy dust	
M060816.P01	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	No more info., overexposed	

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	10	Comment
M0608P17.1M8	38		15-Oct-91	2	100		140	245	20	230	43	Dust/smoke + truck Same more info.
M0608P17.P01	38		15-Oct-91	-	100		1650	3200	20	235	51	
M0608P18.1M1	38		-	-	10	100	170	255	20	230	43	Dust/smoke + tank Sharper, more trees + tent
M0608P18.P01	38		08-Nov-91	3	100		1450	3100	10	250	10	
M0608P19.1M8	38		15-Oct-91	-	1	100	1450	3100	20	235		
M0608P19.P01	38		-	-	10	100	1650	3200	20	235	51	
M0608P20.1M1	38		-	-	17	100	1650	3200	20	235	32	
M0608P20.P01	38		-	-	6	100	1660	3150	10	235	21	
M0608P20.P02	38		-	-	8	100	165	255	5	220	51	
M0608P21.1M1	38		-	-	8	100	1225	3415	10	235	61	
M0608P21.P01	38		-	-	8	100	1345	4095	10	235	71	
M0608P22.1M1	38		-	-	8	100	35	255	5	235	71	
M0608P22.P01	38		-	-	8	100	1310	3500	10	235	71	
M0608P23.1M8	38		-	-	10	100	2000	4095	10	235	62	
M0608P23.P01	38		-	-	10	100	1510	3530	10	235	61	
M0608P24.1M1	38		-	-	8	100	100	255	10	240	51	
M0608P24.P01	38		-	-	14	100	1560	4095	10	235	62	
M0608P25.1M1	38		-	-	10	100	1510	3530	10	235	61	
M0608P25.P01	38		-	-	7	100	100	255	10	235	62	
M0608P28.1M8	38		-	-	8	100	1310	3500	10	235	71	
M0608P28.P01	38		-	-	8	100	100	255	10	235	71	
M0608P29.1M1	38		-	-	10	100	1560	4095	10	235	71	
M0608P29.P01	38		-	-	10	100	1510	3530	10	235	61	
M0608P38.1M1	38		-	-	7	100	100	255	10	235	62	
M0608P38.P01	38		-	-	5	100	100	255	20	230	72	
M0608P41.1M8	38		-	-	10	100	80	255	10	235	62	
M0608P41.P01	38		-	-	10	100	1560	4095	10	235	71	
M0608P42.1M8	38		-	-	10	100	1895	3255	5	240	22	
M0608P42.P01	38		16-Oct-91	4	100		1560	4095	10	235	71	
M0608P43.1M1	38		16-Oct-91	-	8	100	110	230	20	230	42	
M0608P43.P01	38		-	-	8	100	135	220	20	230	42	
M0608P52.1M1	38		-	-	8	100	135	220	20	230	42	
M0608P53.1M1	38		-	-	8	100	135	220	20	230	42	

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	Iq	Comment
M0608P53.P01	38	-	14	100	1200	2400	15	240	31	No more info. (condens)		
M0608P54.1M8	38	-	7	100	120	215	20	230	61	Vanishing smoke		
M0608P54.P01	38	-	7	100	120	215	10	240	61			
M0608P54.P02	38	-	7	100	120	215	10	240	61			
M0608P55.1M1	38	-	12	100	750	2400	15	235	52	Smoke, no vehicle		
M0608P55.P01	38	25-Feb-92	8	100	970	3450	10	235	62			
M0608P56.1M1	38	26-Feb-92	3	100	10	60	20	230	62			
M0608P56.P02	38	25-Feb-92	3	100	19-Nov-91	19-Nov-91	15	60	20	Histogram stretch 15-50		
M0608P57.1M8	38	26-Feb-92	3	100	15	60	20	230	62	Histogram equalize		
M0608P57.P01	38	26-Feb-92	3	100	15	60	10	240	62	Standard VFG log. output luts		
M0608P58.1M8	38	19-Nov-91	13	100	15	60	20	230	62	Underexposed, smoke		
M0608P58.1M8	38	09-Oct-91	13	100	15	60	10	240	62	More visible at forest border		
M0608P58.P05	38	21-Oct-91	5	100	800	1500	10	245	53	Some smoke, condens		
M0608P58.P07	38	21-Oct-91	5	100	450	1700	10	245	71	More info.		
M0608P59.1M1	38	25-Feb-92	8	100	40	210	20	235	41	Vehicle in dust + smoke		
M0608P59.P01	38	26-Feb-92	8	100	650	2000	10	245	40	New info., contours of vehicle + dust		
M0608P60.1M1	38	25-Feb-92	8	100	650	1800	10	245	40	Smoke + extended dust		
M0608P60.P01	38	26-Feb-92	8	100	650	1800	10	245	52	More info.		
M0608P61.1M1	38	25-Feb-92	10	100	40	210	20	235	41	Vehicle in dust + smoke		
M0608P61.P01	38	26-Feb-92	10	100	650	2000	10	245	40	No more info.		
M0608P62.1M6	38	25-Feb-92	6	100	650	2000	10	245	40	Heavy dust + smoke		
M0608P62.P01	38	26-Feb-92	6	100	650	2000	10	245	40	No more info.		
M0608P63.1M1	38	23-Feb-92	12	100	650	2000	10	245	40	Heavy dust + smoke, condens		
M0608P63.P01	38	26-Feb-92	12	100	650	2000	10	245	40	No more info.		
M0608P64.1M8	38	25-Feb-92	8	100	80	255	20	235	30	Heavy smoke, extended		
M0608P64.P01	38	26-Feb-92	8	100	140	230	20	230	30	No more info.		
M0608P65.1M8	38	-	5	100	140	225	20	230	31			
M0608P66.1M8	38	-	5	100	145	225	20	230	30			
M0608P66.P01	38	-	5	100	140	225	20	230	30			
M0608P67.1M8	38	-	5	100	140	225	20	230	30			
M0608P67.P01	38	-	6	100	140	225	20	230	31			
M0608P68.1M8	38	-	5	100	145	225	20	230	30			
M0608P68.P01	38	-	6	100	145	225	20	230	30			
M0608P69.1M8	38	-	6	100	140	225	20	230	31			
M0608P69.P01	38	-	6	100	140	225	20	230	31			
M0608P70.1M8	38	-	6	100	145	225	20	230	30			
M0608P70.P01	38	-	6	100	145	225	20	230	30			
M0608P71.1M1	38	-	12	100	615	2045	5	240	20			
M0608P71.P01	38	-	12	100	-	-	-	-	-			

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	Io	Comment	
M0708P56.1IM8	3A	-	11	100	25	250	5	245	61				
M0708P56.P01	3A	-	7	90 1.88E-02	900	4000	20	230	72		Wreck sharper		
M0708P57.1M1	3A	-	8	95 3.28E-02	750	4095	20	225	71		Visibility tank in dust cloud improved		
M0708P57.P02	3A	-	13	100	900	4095	20	235	61				
M0708P58.1M1	3A	-	13	100	50	255	5	245	51				
M0708P58.P01	3A	-	11	100	8	125	5	235	61				
M0708P59.1M1	3A	-	13	100	25	220	5	235	61				
M0708P59.P01	3A	-	13	100	40	210	20	235	50				
M0708P60.1M8	3A	-	14	100	30	80	15	90	51		2 areas: x2 130-210/y2 90-240		
M0708P60.P01	3A	-	14	100	30	80	15	50	51		2 areas: x2 110-210/y2 40-240		
M0708P61.1M8	3A	-	13	100	1250	4095	20	235	51				
M0708P61.P01	3A	-	13	100	25	208	5	240	41				
M0708P62.1M8	3A	-	14	100	40	210	20	235	50				
M0708P62.P01	3A	-	14	100	25	70	15	50	42		2 areas: x2 160-210/y2 60-245		
M0708P63.1M1	3A	-	14	100	40	210	20	235	41				
M0708P63.P01	3A	-	16	100	30	80	15	50	51				
M0708P64.1M8	3A	-	18-Mar-92	10	100	35	225	20	230	51			
M0708P64.P01	3A	-	18-Mar-92	14	100	40	210	20	235	41			
M0708P71.1M8	3A	-	18-Mar-92	18	100	25	70	15	50	42			
M0708P71.P01	3A	-	18-Mar-92	18	100	40	225	20	230	52		Dust + tank	
M0708P71.P02	3A	-	14-Oct-91	12	100	40	225	20	230	52		Tank more details	
M0708P71.P03	3A	-	14-Oct-91	20	70 4.97E-03	750	4095	30	200	52		Dust + vehicle	
M0708P72.1M8	3A	-	18-Oct-91	10	100	1450	3550	20	240	53		Targets + lamp better	
M0708P72.P01	3A	-	15-Oct-91	12	100	40	225	20	230	51		More details	
M0708P74.1M8	3A	-	15-Oct-91	12	100	40	225	20	230	52			
M0708P74.P01	3A	-	14-Oct-91	20	70 4.97E-03	750	4095	30	200	52			
M0708P75.1M1	3A	-	14-Oct-91	10	100	1450	3400	20	235	62			
M0708P75.P02	3A	-	18-Mar-92	5	100	1450	3550	20	240	53			
M0708P75.P03	3A	-	18-Mar-92	10	100	40	225	20	230	51			
M0708P76.1M1	3A	-	18-Mar-92	10	100	40	225	20	230	52			
M0708P76.P01	3A	-	18-Mar-92	10	100	40	225	20	230	52			
M0708P77.1M8	3A	-	11	100	42	210	5	240	61				
M0708P77.P01	3A	-	10	100	40	220	10	245	61				
M0708P78.1M8	3A	-	14	100	985	3480	5	245	71		2 tanks		
M0708P78.P01	3A	-	12	100	55	255	10	245	61		2 tanks sharper		
M0708P79.1M1	3A	-	14	100	40	220	10	245	61				
M0708P79.P01	3A	-	14	100	985	3480	5	245	71				
M0708P81.1M8	3A	-	12	100	40	220	10	245	61				
M0708P81.P01	3A	-	12	100	985	3480	5	245	71				

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	ta	Comment
M0708P82_IM1	3A	-	14	100	1700	4095	20	245	51	51	Gamma correction 0.65	
M0708P82_P01	3A	-	14	100	1700	4095	20	245	51	51	Target becomes visible	
M0708P82_P02	3A	-	14	100	1055	3880	5	240	52	52		
M0708P83_IM1	3A	-	14	100	1700	3700	20	230	51	51		
M0708P83_P01	3A	-	8	100	1800	4095	20	240	52	52		
M0708P84_IM1	3A	-	12	100	2000	3500	20	230	42	42		
M0708P84_P01	3A	-	18	100	1800	3975	5	240	30	30		
M0708P85_IM1	3A	-	5	100	1750	2800	20	235	52	52		
M0708P85_P01	3A	-	4	100	1775	3240	10	240	52	52		
M0708P90_IM1	3A	-	16	100	1890	3400	10	235	52	52		
M0708P90_P01	3A	-	9	100	16	255	5	240	50	50		
M0708P91_IM1	3A	-	3	100	70	255	20	235	60	60		
M0708P91_P01	3A	-	9	100	20	255	5	240	50	50		
M0708P92_IM1	3A	-	13	100	30	250	20	230	60	60		
M0708P92_P01	3A	-	4	100	80	255	20	235	60	60		
M0808A03_IM8	3A	-	09-0ct-91	10	90	5.48E-03	55	255	20	230	61	Dust + tank
M0808A03_P01	3A	-	15-Oct-91	6	100	55	235	20	230	61	Hardly better	
M0808A04_IM8	3A	-	15-Oct-91	8	100	120	240	20	230	62	Dust + tank	
M0808A04_P01	3A	-	21-Oct-91	8	100	170	235	20	230	62	Better visisble, more details tank	
M0808A05_IM8	3A	-	21-Oct-91	8	100	115	250	20	230	62	Background improved, tank better visib	
M0808A05_P01	3A	-	09-Oct-91	8	100	115	250	20	230	62	More details at vehicle	
M0808A06_IM8	3A	-	09-Oct-91	8	100	130	230	20	230	62	Dust + tank	
M0808A06_P01	3A	-	09-Oct-91	8	100	130	230	20	230	62	More contrast background	

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	Io	Comment
MO808A14.1M8	3A	-		8	100		130	225	20	230	61	Bunker + testtargets
MO808A14.P03	3A	-		11	100		112	235	5	240	52	Bunker + testtargets
MO808A15.1M8	3A	-		11	100		110	230	5	240	51	Bunker + testtargets
MO808A15.P01	3A	-		9	100		118	240	5	240	61	Bunker + testtargets
MO808A16.1M8	3A	-		10	100		1290	3500	10	240	71	Bunker + testtargets
MO808A16.P01	3A	-		6	100		960	3608	10	240	71	Bunker + testtargets
MO808A17.1M8	3A	-		12-Nov-91	1	100	50	255	20	235		
MO808A17.P01	3A	12-Nov-91		18-Mar-92								Dust + tank
MO808A18.1M8	3A	-		18-Oct-91			115	230	10	240	62	More targets visible
MO808A18.P01	3A	18-Oct-91		17-Oct-91			100	230	20	230	51	Heavy dust + tank
MO808A19.1M8	3A	-		17-Oct-91	7	100	100	230	20	230	51	New info. in tent + targets
MO808A19.P01	3A	17-Oct-91		-			110	230	20	235	61	Dust + tank
MO808A23.1M8	3A	-		17-Oct-91	5	100	110	230	20	230	61	Clear scene
MO808A23.P01	3A	17-Oct-91		-			1750	3500	20	230	62	
MO808A31.1M1	3A	-		11	100		1750	2500	20	230	62	
MO808A31.P01	3A	21-Oct-91		10	100		1750	2500	20	220	62	2 areas: x2=2900-3600 / y2=150-220
MO808A32.1M1	3A	-		21-Oct-91	10	100	95	220	5	240	61	Bunker + testtargets
MO808A32.P02	3A	21-Oct-91		-			1650	3500	20	235	62	
MO808A32.P03	3A	21-Oct-91		9	100		100	1800	4095	20	235	51
MO808A33.1M8	3A	-		-			8	90 6.97E-03	1100	4095	10	No more info.
MO808A33.P01	3A	-		-			13	100				Tank in few dust
MO808A34.1M1	3A	-		-			-					Comfortable vision
MO808A34.P01	3A	-		-			-					
MO808A38.1M1	3A	-		-			-					
MO808A38.P01	3A	-		-			-					
MO808A40.1M1	3A	-		-			-					
MO808A40.P01	3A	-		-			-					
MO808A41.1M1	3A	-		-			-					
MO808A41.P01	3A	-		-			-					
MO808A42.1M8	3A	25-Feb-92		8	100		1650	4095	10	235	72	
MO808A42.P01	3A	26-Feb-92		9	100		65	255	20	250	71	
MO808A43.1M8	3A	25-Feb-92		4	100		70	235	20	235	71	Tank in thin dust
MO808A43.P01	3A	26-Feb-92		-			-					Tank better visible

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

File name	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(%)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	IQ	Comment
M0808A44..IM1	3A		27-Feb-92	20	100		2200	4095	20	235	63	Vehicle in heavy dust
M0808A44..P01	3A		26-Feb-92	100			100	200	20	230	62	Vehicle becomes visible
M0808A45..IM1	3A		27-Feb-92	10	100		90	230	20	235		Vehicle in local heavy dust
M0808A45..P02	3A		26-Feb-92	1	100		115	230	20	230	62	Dust + tank
M0808A46..IM1	3A		25-Feb-92	9	100		2500	4095	20	230	62	Much improved
M0808A46..P01	3A		26-Feb-92	1	100		115	230	20	230	62	Dust + vehicle
M0808A47..IM1	3A		09-Oct-91	10	100		17-Oct-91	9	100	230	62	More info, sharper then 8-bit
M0808A47..P02	3A		09-Oct-91	10	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	2700	4095	Dust + truck
M0808A48..IM1	3A		17-Oct-91	9	100		09-Oct-91	10	100	115	215	Truck more clear
M0808A48..P01	3A		17-Oct-91	9	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	2700	4095	Dust + vehicle
M0808A49..IM1	3A		18-Oct-91	12	100		18-Oct-91	12	100	110	210	More info.
M0808A49..P02	3A		18-Oct-91	12	100		18-Oct-91	12	100	110	210	Dust
M0808A50..IM1	3A		25-Feb-92	12	100		25-Feb-92	14	100	2100	4095	Bunker + targets better visible
M0808A50..P01	3A		26-Feb-92	12	100		26-Feb-92	12	100	100	230	Few dust
M0808A53..IM1	3A		25-Feb-92	12	100		26-Feb-92	12	100	2000	4095	Clear image
M0808A53..P01	3A		27-Feb-92	14	100		27-Feb-92	14	100	2250	4095	Sharp result
M0808A54..IM1	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	70	210	Heavy dust in background
M0808A54..P01	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	100	230	Vehicle becomes visible
M0808A55..IM1	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	70	210	Dust + truck
M0808A55..P01	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	70	210	Truck more clear
M0808A56..IM1	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	100	210	
M0808A56..P01	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	100	210	
M0808A57..IM1	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	100	210	
M0808A57..P01	3A		17-Oct-91	8	100		17-Oct-91	8	100	100	210	
M0808A58..IM1	3A		18-Oct-91	10	100		18-Oct-91	10	100	1000	2760	Dust + tank
M0808A58..P01	3A		18-Oct-91	10	100		18-Oct-91	10	100	1500	3400	Targets better visible, + dust cont
M0808A64..IM1	3A		19-Oct-91	6	100		19-Oct-91	6	100	2300	4095	
M0808A64..P01	3A		19-Oct-91	6	100		19-Oct-91	6	100	100	255	
M0808A65..IM1	3A		02-Apr-92	9	100		02-Apr-92	9	100	760	3360	
M0808A65..P01	3A		02-Apr-92	9	100		02-Apr-92	9	100	760	3360	
M0808A66..IM1	3A		02-Apr-92	9	100		02-Apr-92	9	100	1000	2760	
M0808A66..P01	3A		02-Apr-92	9	100		02-Apr-92	9	100	1000	2760	
M0808A67..IM1	3A		18-Oct-91	8	100		18-Oct-91	8	100	1000	2760	
M0808A67..P01	3A		18-Oct-91	8	100		18-Oct-91	8	100	1500	3400	
M0808A68..IM1	3A		19-Oct-91	6	100		19-Oct-91	6	100	100	255	
M0808A68..P01	3A		19-Oct-91	6	100		19-Oct-91	6	100	100	255	

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	Ig	Comment	
M0808470.IMG	3A	-	-	6	100	93	255	5	240	61		Bunker + targets + tanks	
M0808470.P01	3A	-	-	8	100	2250	4095	10	235	61			
M0808471.IMG	3A	-	-	10	100	2200	4095	15	235	63		Tank	
M0808471.P01	3A	-	-	6	100	90	246	5	240	51			
M0808472.IMG	3A	-	-	6	100	88	255	5	240	51			
M0808472.P01	3A	-	-	6	100	120	240	10	235	61			
M0808473.IMG	3A	-	-	7	100	83	242	5	240	51			
M0808473.P01	3A	-	-	9	100	82	217	5	240	31		Tent	
M0808476.IMG	3A	-	-	9	100	90	222	5	240	31			
M0808476.P01	3A	-	-	9	100	100	215	20	250	52		Dust	
M0808480.IMG	3A	-	-	9	100	100	217	5	240	31		More targets + tent	
M0808480.P01	3A	-	-	9	100	2350	4095	20	230	52		Dust	
M0808481.IMG	3A	-	-	9	100	90	222	5	240	31		More info.	
M0808481.P01	3A	-	-	9	100	100	215	20	250	52			
M0808482.IMG	3A	-	17-Oct-91	-	12	100	2100	4095	15	240	62		Bunker + targets + tent
M0808482.P01	3A	-	17-Oct-91	2	100	105	220	5	240	61			
M0808483.IMG	3A	-	17-Oct-91	5	100	20	210	5	230	80		3 tanks	
M0808483.P01	3A	-	17-Oct-91	13	100	15	255	5	230	70			
M0808484.IMG	3A	-	17-Oct-91	13	100	8	248	5	230	80			
M0808484.P01	3A	-	17-Oct-91	13	100	20	210	5	230	80			
M0808485.IMG	3A	02-Apr-92	-	5	100	105	220	5	240	61			
M0808485.P01	3A	02-Apr-92	-	5	100	105	220	5	240	61			
M0908400.IMG	4D	-	-	5	100	20	210	5	230	80			
M0908400.P01	4D	-	-	5	100	15	255	5	230	70			
M0908401.IMG	4D	-	-	4	100	8	248	5	230	80			
M0908401.P01	4D	-	-	4	100	20	210	5	230	80			
M0908402.IMG	4D	-	-	5	100	25	235	5	240	71			
M0908402.P01	4D	-	-	5	100	40	255	20	230	71			
M0908403.IMG	4D	-	-	7	100	20	255	5	240	70			
M0908403.P01	4D	-	-	7	100	40	255	20	230	71			
M0908404.IMG	4D	02-Apr-92	-	5	100	30	205	5	240	70			
M0908404.P01	4D	02-Apr-92	-	7	100	80	210	20	235	71			
M0908405.IMG	4D	-	-	5	100	30	205	5	240	70			
M0908405.P01	4D	-	-	5	100	80	210	20	235	71			
M0908406.IMG	4D	-	-	7	100	40	255	20	230	71			
M0908406.P01	4D	-	-	7	100	40	255	20	230	71			
M0908407.IMG	4D	-	-	5	100	30	205	5	240	70			
M0908407.P01	4D	-	-	5	100	80	210	20	235	71			

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	Io	Comment
M3007A08.IMG	40	02-Apr-92	8	100			70	230	5	240	61	4 tanks
M3007A08.P01	40	02-Apr-92	-				40	206	5	240	81	
M3007A09.IMG	40	-		6	100		70	210	20	230	71	
M3007A09.P01	40	-		2	100		30	255	10	245	80	Track vehicles
M3007A15.IMG	40	-					38	235	10	235	80	Wreck + 3 vehicles
M3007A15.P01	40	-					560	3030	15	235	20	Condens + wreck
M3007A13.IMG	40	CH-FEL	19-Mar-92	4	100		20	195	10	235	90	Gc low because of condens
M3007A13.P01	40	CH-FEL	23-Mar-92	-			0	204	5	235	81	2 vehicles
M3007A15.IMG	40	CH-FEL	-	3	100		25	235	5	240	70	Few dust
M3007A15.P01	40	CH-FEL	-	2	100		33	252	10	245	71	Dust almost away
M3007A22.IMG	40	CH-FEL	-				30	160	10	240	80	Person at of the road vehicle
M3007A22.P01	40	CH-FEL	-				610	1700	10	235	21	Few info.
M3007A25.IMG	40	CH-FEL	-	6	100		23	255	10	240	81	
M3007A25.P01	40	CH-FEL	19-Mar-92	4	100		28	235	10	240	80	Some condens
M3007A32.IMG	40	CH-FEL	23-Mar-92	-			610	1700	10	235	21	Tank more clear
M3007A32.P01	40	CH-FEL	-	3	100		23	255	10	240	81	5 vehicles
M3007P03.IMG	4A	19-Mar-92	5	100			28	235	10	240	80	
M3007P03.P01	4A	23-Mar-92	-				550	2250	10	240	81	3 vehicles
M3007P04.IMG	4A	-		3	100		450	1870	10	235	81	4 vehicles
M3007P04.P01	4A	-		2	100		550	2250	10	240	22	4th tank behind woods visible
M3007P07.IMG	4A	19-Mar-92	3	100			520	2210	10	240	21	3 tanks, condens not disturbing
M3007P07.P01	4A	19-Mar-92	-				12	165	10	240	81	3 vehicles
M3007P09.IMG	4A	19-Mar-92	5	100			15	180	5	240	71	Inconvenient much condens
M3007P09.P01	4A	19-Mar-92	-				520	2210	10	240	21	
M3007P10.IMG	4A	19-Mar-92	3	100			12	165	10	240	81	4 vehicles
M3007P11.IMG	4A	19-Mar-92	5	100			15	180	5	240	71	
M3007P11.P01	4A	19-Mar-92	-				520	2210	10	240	21	
M3007P17.IMG	4A	19-Mar-92	8	100			12	165	10	240	81	4 vehicles
M3007P17.P01	4A	19-Mar-92	-	3	100		350	2095	10	245	22	
M3007P21.IMG	4A	19-Mar-92	3	100			350	2095	10	245	22	
M3007P21.P01	4A	19-Mar-92	-				350	2095	10	245	22	
M3007P22.IMG	4A	23-Mar-92	3	100			350	2095	10	245	22	
M3007P22.P01	4A	23-Mar-92	-				350	2095	10	245	22	

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(%)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	lq	Comment		
M3007P26.1M1	4A		19-Mar-92	7	100	100	3870	10	245	72				
M3007P26.P01	4A		19-Mar-92	7	100	825	3550	15	245	71				
M3007P29.1M1	4A		-	8	100	16	211	10	240	72				
M3007P29.P01	4A		19-Mar-92	3	100	830	3360	10	240	71	5 vehicles Gun of tank behind becomes visible			
M3007P31.1M8	4A		23-Mar-92	-	12	0	210	5	240	70	3 vehicles Low Gc because of movement of vehicle			
M3007P31.P01	4A		-	2	100	0	210	5	240	70	Air overexposed, few condens			
M3007P35.1M1	4A		-	-	14	950	3440	10	240	60	3 vehicles			
M3007P35.P01	4A		-	2	100	0	190	5	240	61	2 tanks			
M3007P36.1M8	4A		-	-	5	100	20	190	5	245	71			
M3007P36.P01	4A		-	-	10	90	2.91E-03	75	220	20	230	61	Targets + bunker in foreground	
M3107A02.1M8	2C		-	-	10	100	15	200	5	245	81			
M3107A02.P01	2C		09-Oct-91	10	100	95	5.97E-04	120	250	30	200	61	Sand/dust	
M3107A03.1M1	2C		11-Oct-91	15	90	1.49E-03	800	2280	20	230	61			
M3107A03.P03	2C		-	-	9	100	20	160	5	245	71	Sand/dust		
M3107A06.1M8	2C		09-Oct-91	10	100	40	255	30	200	61	Targets better			
M3107A06.P01	2C		09-Oct-91	10	100	1150	4000	30	220	50	Sand			
M3107A11.1M8	2C		-	25	95	5.97E-04	120	250	30	200	61	Large sky region		
M3107A11.P02	2C		09-Oct-91	-	7	100	14	220	10	245	60	Large sky region		
M3107A11.P07	2C		16-Oct-91	30	100	100	1.29E-02	3	230	10	245	61	Large sky region	
M3107A12.1M1	2C		16-Oct-91	-	12	100	0.8	220	20	230	51			
M3107A12.P02	2C		08-Nov-91	12	100	1600	3700	20	230	71				
M3107A13.1M8	2C		-	-	80	220	20	230	51					
M3107A13.P01	2C		08-Nov-91	12	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			
M3107A14.1M8	2C		-	-	100	1800	3630	20	230	51				
M3107A14.P01	2C		08-Nov-91	12	100	0.8	220	20	230	51				
M3107A15.1M1	2C		12-Nov-91	12	100	1600	3700	20	230	71				
M3107A15.P02	2C		08-Nov-91	12	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			
M3107A16.1M8	2C		-	-	100	12-Nov-91	12	100	80	220	20			
M3107A16.P01	2C		12-Nov-91	12	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			
M3107A17.1M8	2C		12-Nov-91	10	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			
M3107A17.P01	2C		12-Nov-91	10	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			
M3107A18.1M1	2C		12-Nov-91	10	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			
M3107A18.P02	2C		12-Nov-91	10	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			
M3107A19.1M8	2C		08-Nov-91	12	100	100	20	240	10	235	40			

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Vn(x)	Vn	xmin	xmax	ymin	ymax	IQ	Comment
M3107P10.IM8	2A	-	-	5	100		18	220	10	240	71	Tank
M3107P10.P01	2A	-	-	3	100		0	180	5	230	82	Background slightly improved
M3107P11.IM8	2A	-	-	5	100		775	4095	5	240	72	Tent + car in the tent
M3107P11.P01	2A	-	-	2	100		0	255	5	235	60	Car in tent clear
M3107P12.IM1	2A	-	-	6	100		1150	3700	5	240	61	Tank + car in tent
M3107P12.P01	2A	-	-	5	100		600	2990	5	240	71	Truck becomes visible
M3107P13.IM8	2A	-	-	6	100		55	255	5	235	71	Tank in background
M3107P14.IM1	2A	-	-	4	100		735	3050	5	240	51	Tank in background
M3107P14.P01	2A	-	-	3	100		960	3990	5	240	61	All targets, no vehicles
M3107P15.IM1	2A	-	-	4	100		920	4000	10	240	61	Targets more clear
M3107P15.P01	2A	-	-	4	100		20	160	10	230	70	Camouflaged truck
M3107P16.IM8	2A	-	-	4	100		950	4095	10	240	61	Truck better visible
M3107P16.P01	2A	-	-	6	100		800	4095	10	240	61	Camouflaged truck
M3107P17.IM1	2A	-	-	6	100		1055	3880	5	240	62	Very light, no more details
M3107P17.P01	2A	-	-	7	100		920	3890	10	240	61	Like scene P22
M3107P18.IM1	2A	-	-	8	100		45	225	5	235	71	No improvement
M3107P18.P01	2A	-	-	7	100		640	4025	5	240	51	Truck + tent
M3107P21.IM1	2A	-	-	7	100		1010	4095	10	235	50	Truck + tent
M3107P21.P01	2A	-	-	5	100		15	235	10	230	60	Like scene P29
M3107P22.IM8	2A	-	-	6	100		1360	4095	5	240	51	Truck in background
M3107P22.P01	2A	-	-	6	100		1160	4095	10	235	61	All test targets resolved
M3107P23.IM1	2A	-	-	7	100		19-Mar-92	6	100	19-Mar-92	6	Targets + tent
M3107P23.P01	2A	-	-	9	100		19-Mar-92	6	100	19-Mar-92	6	Targets more clear

Appendix D: Listing of processed images and processing parameters

Filename	Scen.	Pr	Date	Gc	Wn(x)	Vn	Xmin	Xmax	Ymin	Ymax	IQ	Comment
M3107P25.1M8	2A	-	-	6	100		35	255	5	235	70	
M3107P25.P01	2A	-	-	7	100		960	4095	5	240	51	Vehicle
M3107P36.1M1	2A	-	-	9	100		1280	4095	10	240	51	
M3107P36.P01	2A	-	-	5	100		1300	4095	10	230	51	
M3107P37.1M1	2A	-	-	7	100		1175	4095	10	235	61	Tank at center
M3107P37.P01	2A	-	-	8	100		1500	4095	5	235	61	Dust contoured
M3107P38.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	8							Scene like P4.1
M3107P38.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	8							
M3107P40.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	8		60	250	10	240	51	
M3107P40.P01	2A	-	-	23-Mar-92	8		45	255	5	235	71	Dustcloud contoured
M3107P41.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	7		1190	4095	5	240	51	Tank + targets
M3107P41.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6		1530	3900	15	235	71	Dustcloud contoured
M3107P42.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	7		1300	4095	20	235	61	Dustcloud contoured
M3107P42.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6		1975	4095	5	240	61	No dust + vehicles
M3107P43.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6		65	255	5	235	50	All targets clearly visible
M3107P43.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6		2550	4095	5	230	51	Targets
M3107P44.1M8	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	7							
M3107P44.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P45.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P45.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P46.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P46.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P47.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P47.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P48.1M8	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	7							
M3107P48.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	7							
M3107P49.1M1	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							
M3107P49.P01	2A	-	-	19-Mar-92	6							

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE**(MOD-NL)**

1. DEFENSE REPORT NUMBER (MOD-NL)	2. RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NUMBER	3. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER
FD93-0466		FEL-93-A057
4. PROJECT/TASK/WORK UNIT NO.	5. CONTRACT NUMBER	6. REPORT DATE
22270	A90KL675	APRIL 1993
7. NUMBER OF PAGES	8. NUMBER OF REFERENCES	9. TYPE OF REPORT AND DATES COVERED
134 (INCL. 4 APPENDICES, EXCL. RDP & DISTRIBUTION LIST)	5	FINAL REPORT
10. TITLE AND SUBTITLE CCD-CAMERA IMAGES OF BEST-TWO AND PROCESSING RESULTS		
11. AUTHOR(S) J.A. BODEN, M. DEUTEKOM, M.J. WILMINK		
12. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) TNO PHYSICS AND ELECTRONICS LABORATORY, P.O. BOX 96864, 2509 JG THE HAGUE OUDA WAALSDORPERWEG 63, THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS		
13. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) ROYAL NETHERLANDS ARMY		
14. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES THE CLASSIFICATION DESIGNATION ONGERUBRICEERD IS EQUIVALENT TO UNCLASSIFIED.		
15. ABSTRACT (MAXIMUM 200 WORDS, 1044 POSITIONS) A SURVEY IS PRESENTED OF THE 'STILL VIDEO' PICTURES THAT HAVE BEEN RECORDED WITH 3 CCD-CAMERAS DURING THE BEST-TWO TRIAL IN MOURMELON, FRANCE. THE COMPOSITION OF, AND SELECTION FOR TWO DATABASES IS DESCRIBED AND THE RESULTS OF PROCESSING WITH THE FEL-IMAGE PROCESSING ALGORITHM ARE GIVEN. A STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF THESE PROCESSING RESULTS IS CARRIED OUT AND DESCRIBED. FOR EACH SCENARIOS, ONE OR MORE EXAMPLES OF PROCESSED IMAGES ARE GIVEN.		
16. DESCRIPTORS		IDENTIFIERS
ATMOSPHERIC PROPAGATION		VISUAL IMAGING
FIRES		BEST TWO TRIAL
CONTRAST		OBSCURANTS
SIGNAL PROCESSING		DUST
		IMAGE PROCESSING
		CCD CAMERA PERFORMANCE
		STATISTICAL RESULTS
17a. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (OF REPORT)	17b. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (OF PAGE)	17c. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (OF ABSTRACT)
ONGERUBRICEERD	ONGERUBRICEERD	ONGERUBRICEERD
18. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT		17d. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (OF TITLES)
UNLIMITED		ONGERUBRICEERD